

Fourth Quarter 2024 Based on 101 Responses

February 2025

Economics & Housing Policy Group



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II. Executive Summary: Fourth Quarter 2024

Borrowers and lenders agreed that credit for residential Land Acquisition, Development & Construction (AD&C) tightened in the fourth quarter of 2024, according to NAHB's survey on AD&C Financing and the Federal Reserve's survey of senior loan officers. The net easing index derived from the NAHB survey posted a reading of -16.3, while the similar index derived from the Fed survey posted a reading of -9.5 (the negative numbers indicating that credit was tighter than in the previous quarter). Although the additional net tightening in the fourth quarter was modest (as indicated by negative numbers much closer to 0 than -100), this marks the twelfth consecutive quarter during which both surveys reported net tightening of credit for AD&C (Exhibit 1).

According to the NAHB survey, the most common ways in which lenders tightened in the fourth quarter were by lowering the loan-to-value or loan-to-cost ratio (reported by 72% of builders and developers) and reducing the amount they are willing to lend (61%) (Exhibit 21).

For the second consecutive quarter, the contract interest rate declined on all four categories of loans tracked in the NAHB AD&C survey. In the fourth quarter of 2024, the average contract interest rate declined from 8.50% in 2024 Q3 to 8.48% on loans for land acquisition, from 8.83% to 8.28% on loans for land development, from 8.54% to 8.34% on loans for speculative single-family construction, and from 8.11% to 7.75% on loans for presold single-family construction (Exhibit 7).

In addition to the contract rate, initial points charged on the loans can be an important component of the overall cost of credit, especially for loans paid off as quickly as typical single-family construction loans. In the fourth quarter, trends on initial points were mixed. The average points declined on loans for land acquisition, from 0.77% in 2024 Q3 to 0.55%. However, average points increased quarter-over-quarter on loans for land development (from 0.68% to 0.75%), pre-sold single-family construction (from 0.26% to 0.67%) and speculative single-family construction (from 0.49% to 0.64%) (Exhibit 8).

Not surprisingly, the conflicting trends described above resulted in mixed results for the overall cost of AD&C credit, as indicated by the average effective interest rate (which takes both the contract rate and initial points into account). In the fourth quarter of 2024, the average effective rate *declined* from 11.17% in 2024 Q3 to 10.79% on loans for land acquisition, and from 12.82% to 12.12% on loans for land development. Meanwhile, the average effective rate *increased* from 12.61% to 12.86% on loans for speculative single-family construction, and from 12.03% to 12.98% on loans for pre-sold single-family construction. Even after these disparate changes between 2024 Q3 and 2024 Q4, the average effective interest rates on all four categories of AD&C loans were at least slightly lower in 2024 Q4 than they were in 2024 Q2 (Exhibit 9).

III. Graphic Findings and History Tables



Fed SLOOS

-14.3

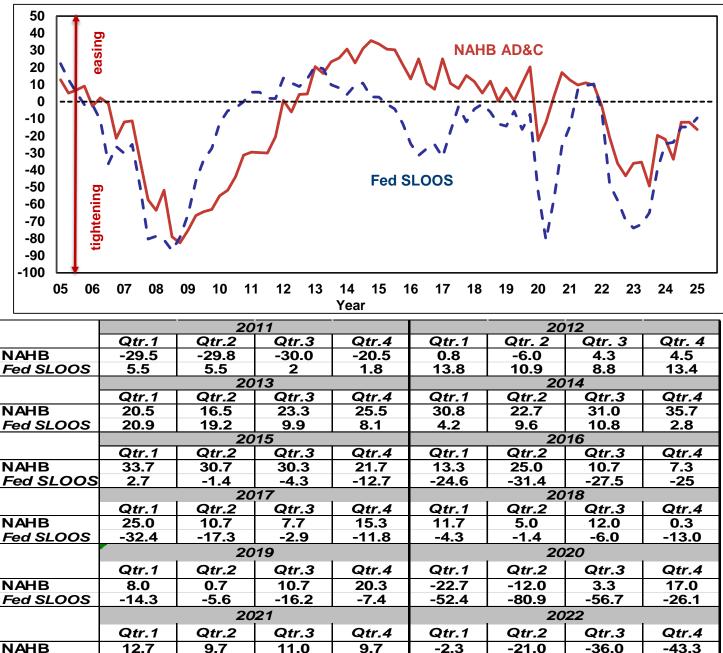
Qtr.1

7.0

Qtr.2

2023





Qtr.4 NAHB -36.0 -35.3 -49.3 -19.7 -22.0 -33.7 -12.0 -16.3 Fed SLOOS -73.8 -71.7 -64.9 -39.7 -24.6 -23.8 -14.8 Sources: NAHB AD&C Financing Survey (responses to the question 7 shown in Exhibit 19); The Federal Reserve Board Senior Loan Officer Opinion Survey (SLOOS).

9.4

Qtr.3

The NAHB Net Easing Index is derived from the share of respondents who rated the availability of new loans for Land Acquisition, Land Development, Single-Family construction series. The share of respondents who selected "Worse" is subtracted from the share selecting "Better" for each series, and the results are then averaged. In addition to being based on a survey of loan providers rather than consumers, the Federal Reserve index differs from the NAHB version by capturing all types of commercial real estate lending, including non-residential. The FED index in this report is the additive inverse of the Fed's original Net Tightening index.

10.3

Qtr.4

-48.4

Qtr.2

2024

-4.7

Qtr.1

-69.2

-9.5

-57.6

Qtr.3

Exhibit 2 Q3. Did you seek new loans for Land Acquisition, Land Development, or Single-family construction (speculative or pre-sold) during the 4th quarter of 2024?

(Percent of Respondents)

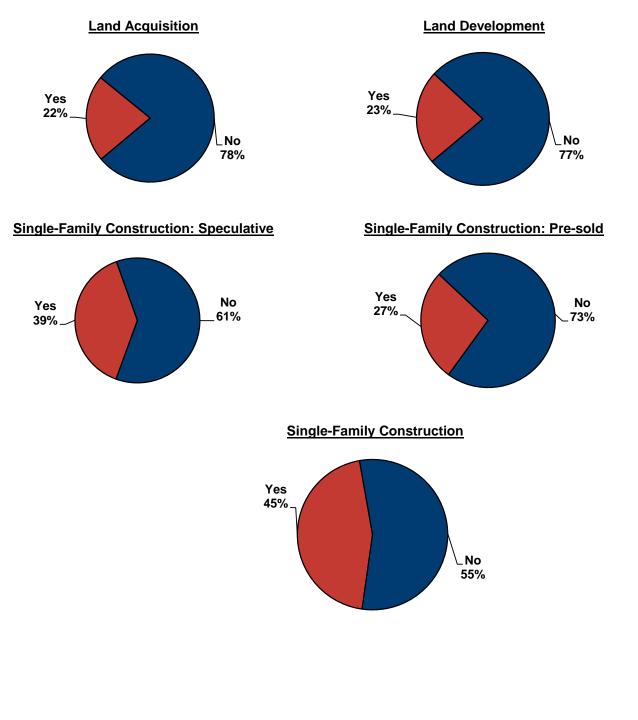


Exhibit 3
History Table
Share of respondents who reported seeking new loans
(Percent of Respondents who said "Yes")

(Percent of Respondents who said "Yes")									
	AD&C								
	Q424	Q324	Q224	Q124	Q423	Q323	Q223		
Land Acquisition	22%	15%	35%	26%	21%	25%	23%		
Land Development	23	15	34	23	21	19	23		
Single-family Construction: Speculative	39	35	45	42	38	40	45		
Single-family Construction: Pre-sold	27	22	29	31	35	31	33		
Single-family Construction	45	38	47	45	50	47	51		
	AD&C								
	Q123	Q422	Q322	Q222	Q122	Q421	Q321		
Land Acquisition	19%	26%	28%	28%	26%	32%	26%		
Land Development	22	29	30	32	28	23	31		
Single-family Construction: Speculative	35	42	43	47	36	39	49		
Single-family Construction: Pre-sold	24	30	34	37	33	41	43		
Single-family Construction	40	46	50	53	43	47	56		
	AD&C								
	Q221	Q121	Q420	Q320	Q220	Q120	Q419		
Land Acquisition	29%	30%	20%	26%	31%	22%	36%		
Land Development	23	28	24	29	29	20	39		
Single-family Construction: Speculative	45	40	40	51	45	40	50		
Single-family Construction: Pre-sold	31	29	33	38	37	31	44		
Single-family Construction	48	45	44	56	52	45	58		
	AD&C								
	Q319	Q219	Q119	Q418	Q318	Q218	Q118		
Land Acquisition	26%	28%	26%	31%	27%	34%	30%		
Land Development	29	33	30	33	27	33	28		
Single-family Construction: Speculative	40	37	47	43	49	47	54		
Single-family Construction: Pre-sold	37	38	36	41	39	37	45		
Single-family Construction	46	45	52	52	57	53	59		
	AD&C								
	Q417	Q317	Q217	Q117	Q416	Q316	Q216		
Land Acquisition	37%	33%	38%	34%	40%	35%	35%		
Land Development	38	37	37	33	40	37	38		
Single-family Construction: Speculative	57	52	61	52	54	61	57		
Single-family Construction: Pre-sold	50	54	54	46		50	48		
Single-family Construction	64	65	67	59	64	63	64		
	AD&C								
	Q116	Q415	Q315	Q215	Q115	Q414	Q314		
Land Acquisition	26%	27%	32%	26%	31%	31%	30%		
Land Development	32 57	31	34 54	29 55	34 50	35 53	31 52		
Single-family Construction: Speculative Single-family Construction: Pre-sold	46	51 44	54 46	55 46	50 50		52 40		
Single-family Construction	61	61	40 64	61	50 64	40 59	40 60		
	AD&C Q214	AD&C Q114	AD&C Q413	AD&C Q313	AD&C Q213	AD&C Q113	AD&C Q412		
Land Acquisition	25%	33%	27%	30%	30%	28%	21%		
Land Development	35	36	34	35	33	2070	2170		
Single-family Construction: Speculative	53	na	na	na	na	na	na		
Single-family Construction: Pre-sold	44	na	na	na	na	na	na		
Single-family Construction	58	59	62	61	57	59	53		

Exhibit 3 - continued History Table Share of respondents who reported seeking new loans

(Perc	ent of Resp	ondents wr	no sala "Ye	S")			
	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C
	Q312	Q212	Q112	Q411	Q311	Q211	Q111
Land Acquisition	26%	21%	17%	19%	17%	17%	19%
Land Development	26	25	27	19	19	22	22
Single-family Construction	58	53	50	47	48	46	40
	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C
	Q410	Q310	Q210	Q110	Q409	Q309	Q209
Land Acquisition	17%	24%	26%	18%	16%	18%	18%
Land Development	20	24	28	23	22	23	20
Single-family Construction	40	46	52	48	49	50	42
	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C Sep	AD&C	AD&C	BEC Apr
	Q109	Jan '09@	Nov '08~	'08#	Jul '08*	May '08**	'08***
Land Acquisition	17%	27%	28%	32%	30%	73%	51%
Land Development	19		32	35	36	75	
Single-family Construction	41	42	52	53	51	78	72
	QFS 1st	QFS 4th	QFS 4th	QFS 3rd	QFS 1st	QFS 4th	QFS 4th
	Qtr. '08	Qtr. '07	Qtr. '07	Qtr. '07	Qtr. '07	Qtr. '06	Qtr. '06
Land Acquisition	61%	49%	54%	68%	58%	75%	68%
Land Development	62		53	73	58	-	68
Single-family Construction	68	58	54	70	69	68	70
	QFS3rd	QFS 1st	QFS 4th	QFS 4th	QFS3rd	QFS 1st	
	Qtr. '06	Qtr. '06	Qtr. '05	Qtr. '05	Qtr. '05	Qtr. '05	
Land Acquisition	89%	89%		88%	90%	91%	
Land Development	89	92	89	90	87	87	
Single-family Construction	96	95	96	93	92	92	

@ October 2008 - December 2008* during the third quarter of 2008

June 2008 - August 2008 ** during 2008 (through May) ~ August 2008 - October 2008 *** during 1st quarter of 2008



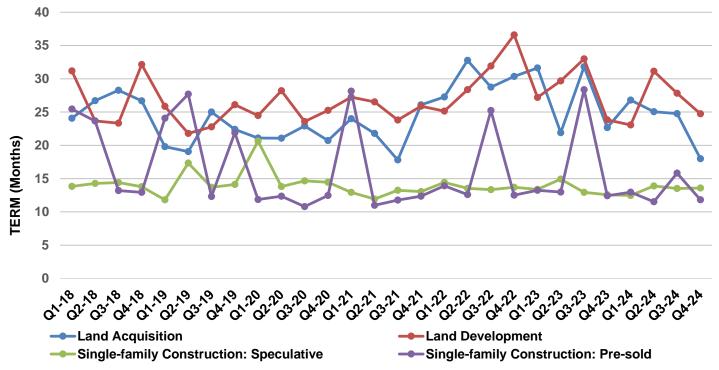


Exhibit 5 Q4. AVERAGE LOAN-TO-VALUE RATIO (LTV)

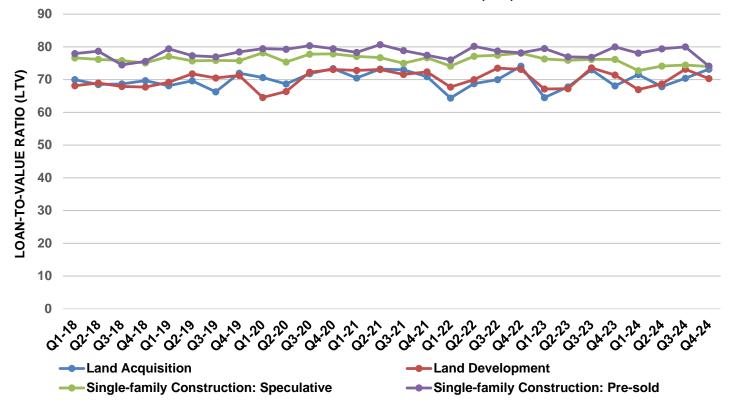


Exhibit 6 Q4. AVERAGE LOAN-TO-COST RATIO (LTC)

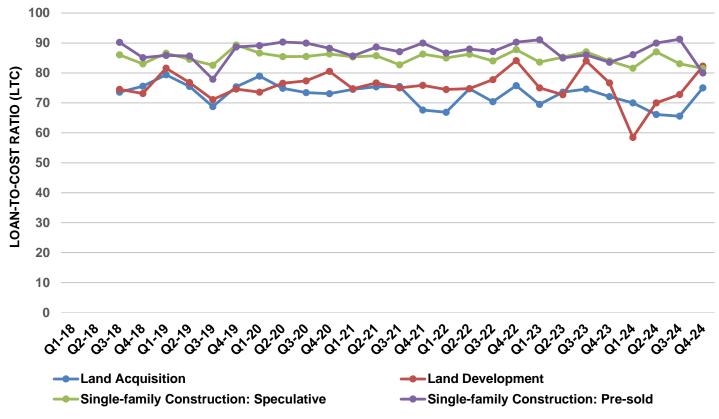


Exhibit 7 Q4. AVERAGE INTEREST RATE

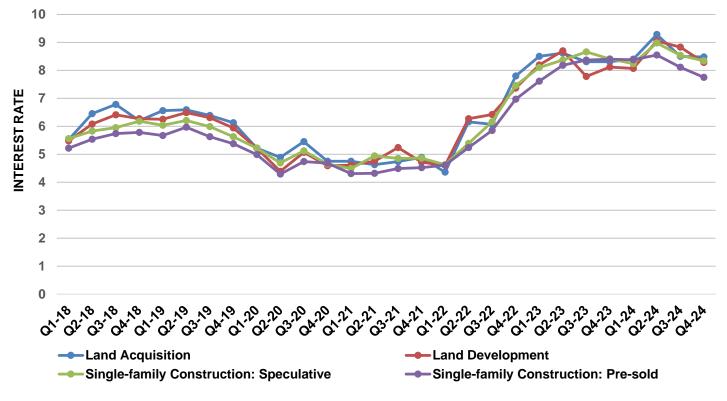


Exhibit 8 Q4. AVERAGE POINTS (AS A % OF COMMITMENT)

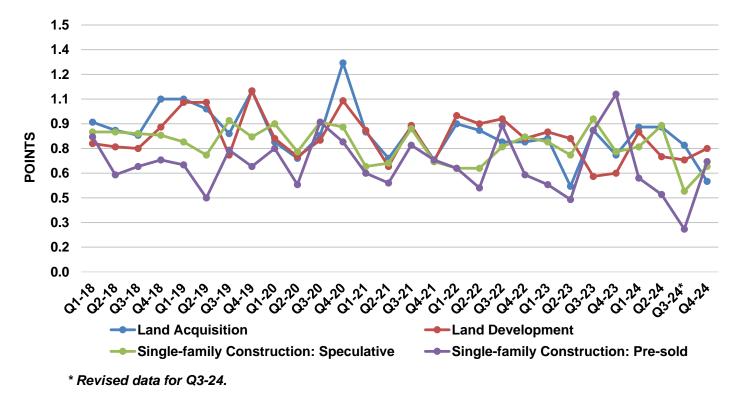
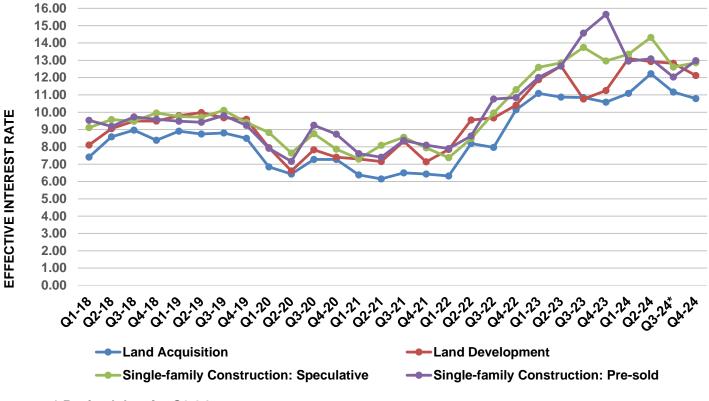


Exhibit 9 Q4. AVERAGE EFFECTIVE INTEREST RATE (TAKING POINTS INTO ACCOUNT)



* Revised data for Q3-24.

"The effective interest rate is calculated as the internal rate of return to the lender under the assumed monthly schedule of loan draws and payments. Acquisition loans assume all of the loan is drawn in the first month and paid off in 12th month. Development loans assume the loan is drawn in equal increments from month 1 though month 12 and paid off in month 13. Construction loans assume 12 percent of the loan is drawn in the first month, and the balance drawn in equal increments from month 2 through month 7. The loan is paid off in month 8 (for pre-sold construction) or 9 (for speculative construction)."

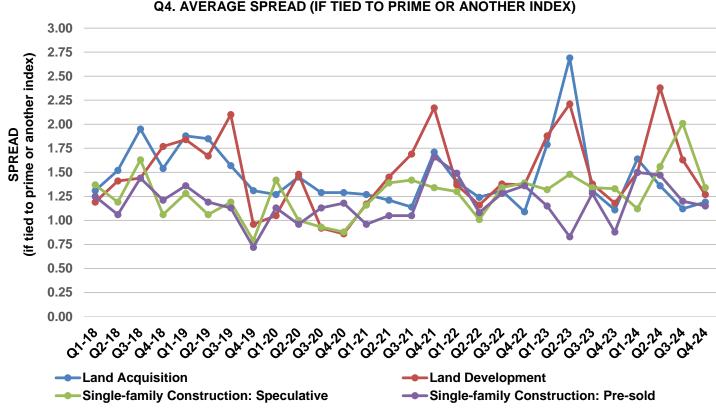


Exhibit 10 Q4. AVERAGE SPREAD (IF TIED TO PRIME OR ANOTHER INDEX)

Exhibit 11
History Table
AVERAGES FOR A TYPICAL LOAN

AVI	-		CAL LOAN				
	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C
	Q424	Q324*	Q224	Q124	Q423	Q323	Q223
LAND ACQUISITION							
Term (in months)	18.00	24.77	25.06	26.79	22.67	31.80	21.90
Loan-to-Value ratio (LTV)	73.18	70.38	67.86	71.54	68.06	73.00	67.78
Loan-to-Cost ratio (LTC)	75.00	65.56	66.15	70.00	72.08	74.62	73.57
Interest rate	8.48	8.50	9.28	8.40	8.31	8.31	8.62
Points (as % of commitment)	0.55	0.77	0.88	0.88	0.71	0.86	0.52
Effective Interest Rate	10.79	11.17	12.22	11.09	10.58	10.85	10.87
Spread (if tied to prime or another index)	1.19	1.12	1.36	1.64	1.11	1.31	2.69
LAND DEVELOPMENT							
Term (in months)	24.75	27.82	31.13	23.06	23.83	33.00	29.68
Loan-to-Value ratio (LTV)	70.31	73.18	68.67	66.92	71.39	73.57	67.22
Loan-to-Cost ratio (LTC)	82.27	72.78	70.00	58.50	76.67	84.00	72.72
Interest rate	8.28	8.83	9.05	8.07	8.12	7.78	8.70
Points (as % of commitment)	0.75	0.68	0.70	0.85	0.60	0.58	0.81
Effective Interest Rate	12.12	12.82	12.93	13.10	11.25	10.76	12.67
Spread (if tied to prime or another index)	1.27	1.63	2.38	1.50	1.18	1.38	2.21
SINGLE- FAMILY CONSTRUCTION - SPECUL	ATIVE						
Term (in months)	13.59	13.52	13.90	12.46	12.58	12.94	14.93
Loan-to-Value ratio (LTV)	74.00	74.42	74.14	72.73	76.18	76.18	75.88
Loan-to-Cost ratio (LTC)	81.50	83.09	87.05	81.60	84.00	87.04	85.25
Interest rate	8.34	8.54	8.98	8.24	8.41	8.66	8.37
Points (as % of commitment)	0.64	0.49	0.89	0.76	0.73	0.93	0.71
Effective Interest Rate	12.86	12.61	14.32	13.35	12.96	13.74	12.85
Spread (if tied to prime or another index)	1.34	2.01	1.56	1.12	1.33	1.34	1.48
SINGLE- FAMILY CONSTRUCTION - PRE-SO	LD						
Term (in months)	11.81	15.81	11.53	12.95	12.42	28.36	12.97
Loan-to-Value ratio (LTV)	74.12	80.00	79.41	78.06	80.00	76.82	76.94
Loan-to-Cost ratio (LTC)	80.00	91.25	90.00	86.11	83.56	86.00	85.00
Interest rate	7.75	8.11	8.55	8.38	8.40	8.37	8.18
Points (as % of commitment)	0.67	0.26	0.47	0.57		0.86	0.44
Effective Interest Rate	12.98	12.03	13.08	12.95		14.57	12.67
Spread (if tied to prime or another index)	1.15	1.20	1.47	1.50		1.28	0.83

*Revised data for "Points" & "Effective rate" for Q324.

"The effective interest rate is calculated as the internal rate of return to the lender under the assumed monthly schedule of loan draws and payments. Acquisition loans assume all of the loan is drawn in the first month and paid off in 12th month. Development loans assume the loan is drawn in equal increments from month 1 though month 12 and paid off in month 13. Construction loans assume 12 percent of the loan is drawn in the first month, and the balance drawn in equal increments from month 2 through month 7. The loan is paid off in month 8 (for pre-sold construction) or 9 (for speculative construction)."

Exhibit 11 - continued *History Table* AVERAGES FOR A TYPICAL LOAN

					1245		1000
	AD&C						
	Q123	Q422	Q322	Q222	Q122	Q421	Q321
LAND ACQUISITION							
Term (in months)	31.64	30.36	28.75	32.77	27.26	26.07	17.80
Loan-to-Value ratio (LTV)	64.50	74.09	70.00	68.75	64.37	70.91	73.00
Loan-to-Cost ratio (LTC)	69.50	75.79	70.40	74.72	66.88	67.61	75.45
Interest rate	8.50	7.80	6.07	6.16	4.36	4.89	4.74
Points (as % of commitment)	0.81	0.79	0.79	0.86	0.90	0.68	0.88
Effective Interest Rate	11.09	10.14	7.97	8.19	6.32	6.43	6.50
Spread (if tied to prime or another index)	1.79	1.09	1.64	1.24	1.40	1.71	1.14
LAND DEVELOPMENT							
Term (in months)	27.20	36.60	31.92	28.37	25.14	25.89	23.81
Loan-to-Value ratio (LTV)	67.14	73.13	73.48	70.00	67.73	72.37	71.56
Loan-to-Cost ratio (LTC)	75.00	84.12	77.73	74.77	74.47	75.88	75.00
Interest rate	8.19	7.37	6.42	6.27	4.60	4.72	5.24
Points (as % of commitment)	0.85	0.81	0.93	0.90	0.95	0.67	0.89
Effective Interest Rate	11.88	10.41	9.67	9.55	7.85	7.14	8.33
Spread (if tied to prime or another index)	1.88	1.37	1.66	1.16	1.37	2.17	1.69
SINGLE- FAMILY CONSTRUCTION - SPECUL	ATIVE						
Term (in months)	13.39	13.70	13.34	13.53	14.44	13.05	13.26
Loan-to-Value ratio (LTV)	76.29	78.06	77.46	77.11	74.14	76.67	75.00
Loan-to-Cost ratio (LTC)	83.60	87.80	84.00	86.25	85.00	86.30	82.71
Interest rate	8.10	7.46	6.16	5.39	4.63	4.86	4.85
Points (as % of commitment)	0.79	0.82	0.76	0.63	0.63	0.67	0.87
Effective Interest Rate	12.59	11.30	9.95	8.48	7.38	7.94	8.55
Spread (if tied to prime or another index)	1.32	1.39	1.46	1.01	1.30	1.34	1.42
SINGLE- FAMILY CONSTRUCTION - PRE-SO	LD						
Term (in months)	13.26	12.52	25.23	12.59	13.92	12.36	11.77
Loan-to-Value ratio (LTV)	79.47	78.18	78.71	80.19	76.04	77.42	78.85
Loan-to-Cost ratio (LTC)	91.07	90.28	87.13	88.00	86.67	90.00	87.11
Interest rate	7.61	6.97	5.85	5.24	4.61	4.52	4.49
Points (as % of commitment)	0.53	0.59	0.89	0.51	0.63	0.68	0.77
Effective Interest Rate	12.01	10.85	10.76	8.63	7.90	8.10	8.37
Spread (if tied to prime or another index)	1.15	1.36	1.48	1.08	1.49	1.66	1.05

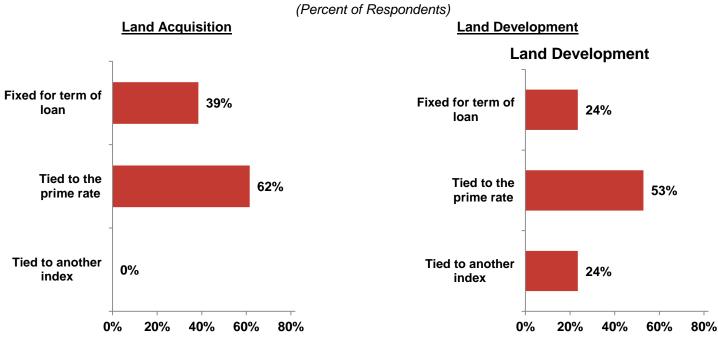
Exhibit 11 - continued *History Table* AVERAGES FOR A TYPICAL LOAN

AVI			CAL LOAN				
	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C
	Q221	Q121	Q420	Q320	Q220	Q120	Q419
LAND ACQUISITION							
Term (in months)	21.80	24.00	20.71	22.91	21.07	21.10	22.39
Loan-to-Value ratio (LTV)	73.21	70.50	73.33	71.82	68.68	70.60	71.94
Loan-to-Cost ratio (LTC)	75.38	74.52	73.06	73.42	74.88	78.93	75.38
Interest rate	4.63	4.75	4.75	5.45	4.89	5.22	6.13
Points (as % of commitment)	0.69	0.85	1.27	0.83	0.69	0.79	1.10
Effective Interest Rate	6.15	6.38	7.27	7.27	6.43	6.84	8.49
Spread (if tied to prime or another index)	1.21	1.27	1.29	1.29	1.45	1.27	1.31
LAND DEVELOPMENT							
Term (in months)	26.54	27.25	25.26	23.59	28.21	24.48	26.11
Loan-to-Value ratio (LTV)	73.08	72.79	73.06	72.25	66.37	64.53	71.28
Loan-to-Cost ratio (LTC)	76.67	74.70	80.56	77.35	76.56	73.60	74.63
Interest rate	4.75	4.61	4.59	5.07	4.39	5.22	5.94
Points (as % of commitment)	0.64	0.86	1.04	0.80	0.70	0.81	1.10
Effective Interest Rate	7.15	7.30	7.40	7.83	6.61	7.95	9.59
Spread (if tied to prime or another index)	1.45	1.17	0.86	0.92	1.48	1.05	0.96
SINGLE- FAMILY CONSTRUCTION -							
Term (in months)	11.94	12.94	14.46	14.65	13.80	20.63	14.11
Loan-to-Value ratio (LTV)	76.72	77.10	77.84	77.75	75.37	78.17	75.74
Loan-to-Cost ratio (LTC)	85.74	85.33	86.33	85.50	85.45	86.67	89.33
Interest rate	4.94	4.49	4.65	5.12	4.69	5.22	5.63
Points (as % of commitment)	0.66	0.64	0.88	0.91	0.73	0.90	0.82
Effective Interest Rate	8.09	7.31	7.87	8.76	7.64	8.83	9.41
Spread (if tied to prime or another index)	1.39	1.16	0.88	0.93	1.00	1.42	0.79
SINGLE- FAMILY CONSTRUCTION - PRE-							
Term (in months)	11.00	28.14	12.47	10.80	12.36	11.86	21.89
Loan-to-Value ratio (LTV)	80.68	78.30	79.46	80.34	79.26	79.46	78.42
Loan-to-Cost ratio (LTC)	88.61	85.63	88.26	90.00	90.30	89.13	88.68
Interest rate	4.32	4.31	4.68	4.74	4.29	4.99	5.38
Points (as % of commitment)	0.54	0.60	0.79	0.91	0.53	0.75	0.64
Effective Interest Rate	7.40	7.61	8.73	9.25	7.16	7.92	9.24
Spread (if tied to prime or another index)	1.05	0.96	1.18	1.13	0.96	1.13	0.72

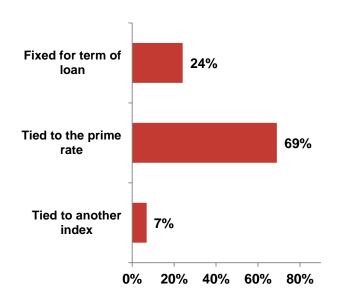
Exhibit 11 - continued *History Table* AVERAGES FOR A TYPICAL LOAN

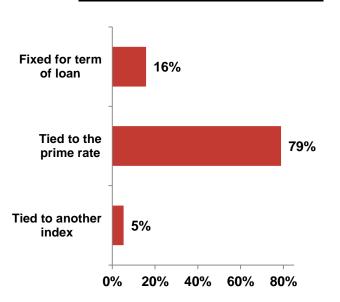
		OR A TYPI		-			
	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C
	Q319	Q219	Q119	Q418	Q318	Q218	Q118
LAND ACQUISITION							
Term (in months)	25.00	19.07	19.80	26.69	28.28	26.70	24.07
Loan-to-Value ratio (LTV)	66.25	69.62	68.10	69.65	68.68	68.48	70.00
Loan-to-Cost ratio (LTC)	68.75	75.50	79.38	75.55	73.60	na	na
Interest rate	6.39	6.59	6.56	6.20	6.78	6.45	5.52
Points (as % of commitment)	0.84	0.99	1.05	1.05	0.83	0.86	0.91
Effective Interest Rate	8.80	8.74	8.91	8.38	8.97	8.58	7.41
Spread (if tied to prime or another index)	1.57	1.85	1.88	1.54	1.95	1.52	1.31
LAND DEVELOPMENT							
Term (in months)	22.77	21.79	25.85	32.14	23.34	23.68	31.18
Loan-to-Value ratio (LTV)	70.48	71.77	69.17	67.71	67.89	68.95	68.10
Loan-to-Cost ratio (LTC)	71.11	76.83	81.59	73.13	74.50	na	na
Interest rate	6.31	6.49	6.25	6.27	6.41	6.08	5.48
Points (as % of commitment)	0.71	1.03	1.03	0.88	0.75	0.76	0.78
Effective Interest Rate	9.68	9.98	9.80	9.49	9.49	9.05	8.11
Spread (if tied to prime or another index)	2.10	1.67	1.84	1.77	1.44	1.41	1.19
SINGLE- FAMILY CONSTRUCTION - SPECU	ILATIVE						
Term (in months)	13.69	17.34	11.81	13.78	14.42	14.27	13.84
Loan-to-Value ratio (LTV)	75.83	75.73	77.07	75.06	75.80	76.18	76.61
Loan-to-Cost ratio (LTC)	82.59	84.56	86.61	83.03	86.05	na	na
Interest rate	5.99	6.21	6.04	6.18	5.95	5.83	5.56
Points (as % of commitment)	0.92	0.71	0.79	0.83	0.84	0.85	0.85
Effective Interest Rate	10.11	9.71	9.76	9.95	9.48	9.58	9.11
Spread (if tied to prime or another index)	1.19	1.06	1.28	1.06	1.63	1.19	1.37
SINGLE- FAMILY CONSTRUCTION - PRE-S	OLD						
Term (in months)	12.32	27.69	24.08	12.93	13.21	23.64	25.46
Loan-to-Value ratio (LTV)	76.93	77.29	79.40	75.57	74.49	78.65	77.93
Loan-to-Cost ratio (LTC)	77.90	85.63	85.83	85.12	90.23	na	na
Interest rate	5.63	5.97	5.67	5.78	5.74	5.54	5.22
Points (as % of commitment)	0.74	0.45	0.65	0.68	0.64	0.59	0.82
Effective Interest Rate	9.81	9.42	9.48	9.59	9.73	9.18	9.53
Spread (if tied to prime or another index)	1.13	1.19	1.36	1.21	1.44	1.06	1.25

Exhibit 12 Type of Interest Rate - 4th Qtr. 2024









Single Family Construction - Pre-Sold

Exhibit 13 History Table Type of Interest Rate (Percent of Respondents)

	(Percent	of Respon	(Percent of Respondents)						
	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C					
	Q424	Q324	Q224	Q124					
Land Acquisition									
Fixed for term of loan	39	31	33	38					
Tied to the prime rate	62	69	56	38					
Tied to another index	0	0	11	25					
Land Development									
Fixed for term of loan	24	33	26	na					
Tied to the prime rate	53	58	68	na					
Tied to another index	24	8	5	na					
Single Family Construction-Speculative									
Fixed for term of loan	24	25	10	10					
Tied to the prime rate	69	72	90	83					
Tied to another index	7	3	0	7					
Single Family Construction -Pre-Sold									
Fixed for term of loan	16	28	11	25					
Tied to the prime rate	79	72	83	65					
Tied to another index	5	0	6	10					

	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C
	Q423	Q323	Q223	Q123	Q422	Q322
Land Acquisition						
Fixed for term of loan	32	31	33	27	40	25
Tied to the prime rate	63	63	57	64	44	50
Tied to another index	5	6	10	9	16	25
Land Development						
Fixed for term of loan	29	25	24	19	32	19
Tied to the prime rate	65	75	62	69	52	62
Tied to another index	6		14	13	16	19
Single Family Construction-Speculative						
Fixed for term of loan	20	18	24	16	24	21
Tied to the prime rate	76	77	69	81	71	64
Tied to another index	5	6	7	3	5	14
Single Family Construction -Pre-Sold						
Fixed for term of loan	36	16	22	25	12	27
Tied to the prime rate	65	80	72	75	81	58
Tied to another index		4	6		8	15

Exhibit 13 - continued History Table Type of Interest Rate (Percent of Respondents)

	AD&C AD&C AD&C AD&C AD&				AD&C	AD&C				
	Q222	Q122	Q421	Q321	Q221	Q121				
Land Acquisition										
Fixed for term of loan	35	20	39	38	28	29				
Tied to the prime rate	48	45	46	56	67	63				
Tied to another index	17	35	14	6	6	8				
Land Development										
Fixed for term of loan	27	22	20	24	33	25				
Tied to the prime rate	62	57	70	71	60	67				
Tied to another index	12	22	10	6	7	8				
Single Family Construction-Speculative										
Fixed for term of loan	21	18	26	22	37	24				
Tied to the prime rate	71	67	71	72	54	74				
Tied to another index	7	15	3	6	9	3				
Single Family Construction -Pre-Sold										
Fixed for term of loan	32	26	33	22	42	33				
Tied to the prime rate	58	56	64	74	50	63				
Tied to another index	10	19	3	4	8	4				

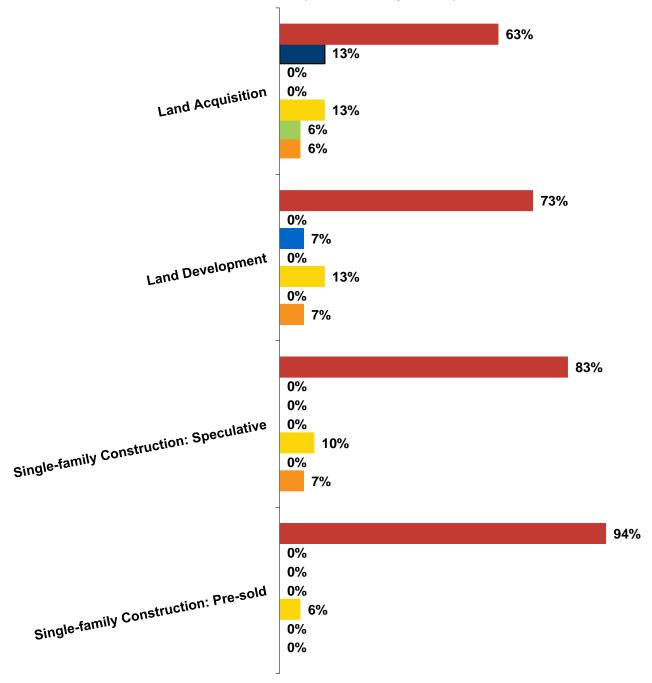
	AD&C Q420	AD&C Q320	AD&C Q220	AD&C Q120	AD&C Q419
Land Acquisition					
Fixed for term of loan	42	38	42	26	23
Tied to the prime rate	50	58	47	57	62
Tied to another index	8	4	11	17	15
Land Development					
Fixed for term of loan	50	30	31	17	18
Tied to the prime rate	40	65	63	67	69
Tied to another index	10	4	6	17	13
Single Family Construction-Speculative					
Fixed for term of loan	33	30	34	42	20
Tied to the prime rate	62	65	62	48	76
Tied to another index	5	5	4	10	4
Single Family Construction -Pre-Sold					
Fixed for term of loan	36	50	33	33	26
Tied to the prime rate	61	46	67	59	72
Tied to another index	3	4	0	7	3

Exhibit 13 - continued History Table Type of Interest Rate (Percent of Respondents)

(Percent of Respondents)							
	AD&C						
	Q319	Q219	Q119	Q418	Q318	Q218	Q118
Land Acquisition							
Fixed for term of loan	36	26	11	18	31	32	27
Tied to the prime rate	54	68	82	53	52	62	64
Tied to another index	11	7	7	30	17	6	9
Land Development							
Fixed for term of loan	23	21	16	18	30	29	9
Tied to the prime rate	64	68	76	53	53	64	82
Tied to another index	14	12	8	29	17	7	9
Single Family Construction-Speculative							
Fixed for term of loan	47	21	25	25	22	29	28
Tied to the prime rate	47	76	68	71	76	70	71
Tied to another index	6	2	8	4	2	2	2
Single Family Construction -Pre-Sold							
Fixed for term of loan	55	25	39	26	31	40	37
Tied to the prime rate	41	70	58	72	67	60	60
Tied to another index	3	5	4	3	3		3

Exhibit 14

Q5. If "Yes" in question 3, please check your primary source of credit for Land Acquisition, Land Development, and Single-family construction (speculative or pre-sold) during the 4th quarter of 2024



(Percent of Respondents)

- Commercial Bank
- Thrift Institution(S&L, Savings Bank, Savings Assoc., FSB, S&L Corp.)
- Mortgage Company
- Housing Finance Agency program (tax credits, loans financed with tax-exempt bonds, etc.)
- Private Individual Investor(s)
- Private Funds (providing either debt or equity)
- Other

Exhibit 15

Primary source of credit for Land Acquisition, Land Development, and Single-family construction (speculative or pre-sold) during 4th quarter of 2024 - By Region (Percent of Respondents)

			Reç	gion	
	Total	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Land Acquisition					
Commercial Bank	63%				
Thrift Institution(S&L, Savings Bank, Savings	13				
Mortgage Company	0				
Housing Finance Agency program (tax credits,	0				
Private Individual Investor(s)	13				
Private Funds (providing either debt or equity)	6				
Other	6				
Land Development					
Commercial Bank	73%				
Thrift Institution(S&L, Savings Bank, Savings	0				
Mortgage Company	7				
Housing Finance Agency program (tax credits,	0				
Private Individual Investor(s)	13				
Private Funds (providing either debt or equity)	0				
Other	7				
Single-Family Construction: Speculative					
Commercial Bank	83%			89%	
Thrift Institution(S&L, Savings Bank, Savings	0			0	
Mortgage Company	0			0	
Housing Finance Agency program (tax credits,	0			0	
Private Individual Investor(s)	10			11	
Private Funds (providing either debt or equity)	0			0	
Other	7			0	
Single-Family Construction: Pre-sold					
Commercial Bank	94%				
Thrift Institution(S&L, Savings Bank, Savings	0				
Mortgage Company	0				
Housing Finance Agency program (tax credits,	0				
Private Individual Investor(s)	6				
Private Funds (providing either debt or equity)	0				
Other	0				

Note: The tabulations are suppressed if the number of responses was less than 15.

Exhibit 16 *History Tabl*e

Primary source of credit for Land Acquisition, Land Development, and Single-family construction (speculative or pre-sold)

(Percent of Respondents)									
	AD&C Q424	AD&C Q224	AD&C Q423	AD&C Q223	AD&C Q422	AD&C Q222	AD&C Q421		
Land Acquisition									
Commercial Bank	63%	68%	86%	71%	58%	52%	52%		
Thrift Institution (S&L, Savings Bank, Savings	13		Б	5	13	22	7		
Assoc., FSB,S&L)	15	0	5	5	15	22	'		
Mortgage Company	0	5	0	0	0	0	4		
Housing Finance Agency program (tax credits,	0		0	0	0	0	4		
loans financed with tax-exempt bonds, etc.)	-	0							
Private Individual Investor(s)	13	14	10	14	13	13	22		
Private Funds (providing either debt or equity)	6	14	0	10	-	13	1		
Other	6	0	0	0	4	0	4		
Land Development		740/	700/	7.40/	700/	0 00/			
Commercial Bank	73%	71%	72%	74%	70%	68%	71%		
Thrift Institution (S&L, Savings Bank, Savings	0	0	0	5	10	9	6		
Assoc., FSB,S&L) Mortgage Company	7	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Housing Finance Agency program (tax credits,	'	0	0	0	0	0	0		
loans financed with tax-exempt bonds, etc.)	0	6	0	0	0	0	6		
Private Individual Investor(s)	13	12	17	11	15	9	6		
Private Funds (providing either debt or equity)	0	12	6	11	5	14	6		
Other	7	0	6	0	0	0	6		
Single-Family Construction: Speculative									
Commercial Bank	83%	77%	74%	70%	75%	74%	77%		
Thrift Institution (S&L, Savings Bank, Savings							,.		
Assoc., FSB,S&L)	0	0	5	9	14	12	3		
Mortgage Company	0	3	0	0	0	0	3		
Housing Finance Agency program (tax credits,	0		0	0	0	0	0		
loans financed with tax-exempt bonds, etc.)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Private Individual Investor(s)	10	10	14	6	6	7	13		
Private Funds (providing either debt or equity)	0	10	5	11	6	5	3		
Other	7	0	2	4	0	2	0		
Single-Family Construction: Pre-sold									
Commercial Bank	94%	75%	85%	71%	90%	83%	85%		
Thrift Institution (S&L, Savings Bank, Savings	0		0	0	0	0	0		
Assoc., FSB,S&L)	0	0	0	0	Ū	Ŭ			
Mortgage Company	0	13	6	3	0	7	6		
Housing Finance Agency program (tax credits,	0	~	0	0	0	0	0		
loans financed with tax-exempt bonds, etc.)		0		40		_	~		
Private Individual Investor(s)	6	10	6	13	5 5	/	6		
Private Funds (providing either debt or equity) Other	0	13 0	0	6	5	3	0		
Other	0	0	3	6	0	0	3		

Exhibit 16 - continued

History Table

Primary source of credit for Land Acquisition, Land Development, and Single-family construction (speculative or pre-sold)

(Percent of Respondents)										
	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C			
	Q221	Q420	Q220	Q419	Q219	Q418	Q218			
Land Acquisition										
Commercial Bank	55%	71%	70%	71%	77%	66%	67%			
Thrift Institution (S&L, Savings Bank, Savings	15	14	9	9	10	8	9			
Assoc., FSB,S&L)			-							
Mortgage Company	0	0	0	0	0	3	0			
Housing Finance Agency program (tax credits,	0	0	0	0	3	3	0			
loans financed with tax-exempt bonds, etc.)	4 -	10	0			10				
Private Individual Investor(s)	15	10	6	11	3	16	14			
Private Funds (providing either debt or equity)	15	5	9	9	1	5	/			
Other	0	0	6	0	0	0	2			
Land Development										
Commercial Bank	75%	71%	81%	65%	72%	74%	67%			
Thrift Institution (S&L, Savings Bank, Savings	6	13	3	16	8	11	17			
Assoc., FSB,S&L)										
Mortgage Company	0	0	0	0	0	3	0			
Housing Finance Agency program (tax credits,	0	0	0	0	3	3	0			
loans financed with tax-exempt bonds, etc.)	10					_	10			
Private Individual Investor(s)	19	8	6	14	6	5	10			
Private Funds (providing either debt or equity)	0	8	3	3	11	5	5			
Other	0	0	6	3	0	0	2			
Single-Family Construction: Speculative										
Commercial Bank	70%	74%	74%	82%	80%	83%	76%			
Thrift Institution (S&L, Savings Bank, Savings	12	12	11	12	10	8	14			
Assoc., FSB,S&L)			0							
Mortgage Company	6	0	2	2	0	2	0			
Housing Finance Agency program (tax credits,	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
loans financed with tax-exempt bonds, etc.)	0	10	0	0	0	0	10			
Private Individual Investor(s)	6	12	9	2	8	6	10			
Private Funds (providing either debt or equity)	3	2 0	2	2 0	3	0	0			
Other	3	0	Z	0	0	2	0			
Single-Family Construction: Pre-sold	/		/							
Commercial Bank	86%	69%	88%	81%	78%	83%	77%			
Thrift Institution (S&L, Savings Bank, Savings	0	14	8	14	15	4	14			
Assoc., FSB,S&L)						_				
Mortgage Company	10	6	0	2	3	7	0			
Housing Finance Agency program (tax credits,	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
loans financed with tax-exempt bonds, etc.)		•	_		_		_			
Private Individual Investor(s)	5	6	5	2	5	2	1			
Private Funds (providing either debt or equity)	0	3	0	0	0	0	0			
Other	0	3	0	0	0	4	2			

(Percent of Respondents)

Exhibit 16 - continued

History Table

Primary source of credit for Land Acquisition, Land Development, and Single-family construction (speculative or pre-sold)

		re-sold) of Respond	dents)				
	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C
	Q417	Q217	Q416	Q216	Q415	Q215	Q414
Land Acquisition	700/	770/	000/	700/	750/	000/	F7 0/
Commercial Bank	72%	77%	80%	76%	75%	66%	57%
Thrift Institution (S&L, Savings Bank, Savings Assoc., FSB,S&L)	9	9	7	13	8	9	11
Mortgage Company	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Housing Finance Agency program (tax credits,	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
loans financed with tax-exempt bonds, etc.)	U	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private Individual Investor(s)	15	11	7	4	10	17	22
Private Funds (providing either debt or equity)	4	4	4	7	5	6	11
Other	0	0	2	0	3	3	0
Land Development							
Commercial Bank	79%	80%	89%	75%	67%	74%	71%
Thrift Institution (S&L, Savings Bank, Savings							
Assoc., FSB,S&L)	12	9	5	14	13	11	6
Mortgage Company	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Housing Finance Agency program (tax credits,	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
loans financed with tax-exempt bonds, etc.)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private Individual Investor(s)	6	6	2	2	9	11	21
Private Funds (providing either debt or equity)	4	6	2	8	7	5	2
Other	0	0	2	2	4	0	0
Single-Family Construction: Speculative							
Commercial Bank	77%	82%	84%	75%	68%	73%	73%
Thrift Institution (S&L, Savings Bank, Savings	10	10	8	17	18	12	10
Assoc., FSB,S&L)		4	0	0	0	0	
Mortgage Company Housing Finance Agency program (tax credits,	0	1	0	0	3	0	1
loans financed with tax-exempt bonds, etc.)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private Individual Investor(s)	11	5	5	1	10	11	1/
Private Funds (providing either debt or equity)	2	2	1	ד כ	0	1	1
Other	0	0	1	1	1	3	1
Single-Family Construction: Pre-sold		0	•	•	•	0	•
Commercial Bank	76%	73%	79%	69%	72%	74%	76%
Thrift Institution (S&L, Savings Bank, Savings							
Assoc., FSB,S&L)	13	13	5	18	12	8	9
Mortgage Company	4	2	5	2	3	5	3
Housing Finance Agency program (tax credits,	_	~	~	0	_	_	~
loans financed with tax-exempt bonds, etc.)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private Individual Investor(s)	0	7	5	9	12	8	9
Private Funds (providing either debt or equity)	6	2	3	2	0	5	1
Other	1	1	3	0	0	0	1

Exhibit 16 - continued History Table

Primary source of credit for Land Acquisition, Land Development, and Single-family construction (speculative or pre-sold)

	AD&C	of Respond AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C
	Q214	Q114	Q413	Q313	Q213	Q113	Q412
Land Acquisition	-	-					
Commercial Bank	68%	62%	62%	66%	57%	57%	68%
Thrift Institution (S&L, Savings Bank, Savings	0	c	7	F	c	c	2
Assoc., FSB,S&L)	0	0	'	5	0	0	2
Mortgage Company	0	1	2	0	0	0	2
Bonds	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Housing Finance Agency program (tax credits,	0	1	2	0	0	0	2
loans financed with tax-exempt bonds, etc.)		'	2	0	0	0	2
Private Individual Investor(s)	16	25	22	26	28	28	21
Private Funds (providing either debt or equity)	8	4	3	3	6	6	4
Other	0	0	2	0	2	2	2
Land Development							
Commercial Bank	80%	76%	65%	70%	68%	68%	75%
Thrift Institution (S&L, Savings Bank, Savings		7	Q	3	6	6	7
Assoc., FSB,S&L)	6	'	5	5	0	0	,
Mortgage Company	0	0	1	2	2	2	2
Bonds	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Housing Finance Agency program (tax credits,		1	1	0	0	0	0
loans financed with tax-exempt bonds, etc.)	0	•	•	Ũ	0	0	U
Private Individual Investor(s)	6	11	16	23	22	22	17
Private Funds (providing either debt or equity)	6	4	4	3	2	2	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Single-Family Construction							
Commercial Bank	na	78%	84%	83%	80%	80%	78%
Thrift Institution (S&L, Savings Bank, Savings	na	10	4	5	5	5	9
Assoc., FSB,S&L)							
Mortgage Company	na	2	1	2	2	2	3
Bonds	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Housing Finance Agency program (tax credits,	na	0	0	0	0	0	1
loans financed with tax-exempt bonds, etc.)						0	_
Private Individual Investor(s)	na	9	9	9	9	9	7
Private Funds (providing either debt or equity)	na	1	0	0	2	2	1
Other	na	1	1	1	2	2	1

(Percent of Respondents)

Exhibit 16 - continued History Table Primary source of credit for Land Acquisition, Land Development, and Single-family Construction (Percent of Respondents)

	AD&C	of Respond	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C
	Q312	Q212	Q112	Q411	Q311	Q211	Q111
Land Acquisition			-,				
Commercial Bank	72%	72%	57%	64%	60%	78%	66%
Thrift Institution (S&L, Savings Bank, Savings			_				10
Assoc., FSB,S&L)	5	4	1	9	10	4	13
Mortgage Company	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
Bonds	na	na	na	0	0	0	0
Housing Finance Agency program (tax credits,	2	0	0	na	na	22	na
loans financed with tax-exempt bonds, etc.)	2	0	0	11a	na	na	na
Private Individual Investor(s)	16	19	27	na	na	na	na
Private Funds (providing either debt or equity)	0	5	9	18	23	na	na
Other	5	0	0	7	6	18	22
Land Development							
Commercial Bank	80%	70%	68%	72%	78%	88%	76%
Thrift Institution (S&L, Savings Bank, Savings	2	6	٥	11	10	2	11
Assoc., FSB,S&L)	2	0	5		10	2	11
Mortgage Company	0	0	1	0	2	0	0
Bonds	na	na	na	0	0	0	0
Housing Finance Agency program (tax credits,	2	0	1	na	na	na	na
loans financed with tax-exempt bonds, etc.)		-		114	114	- Tick	114
Private Individual Investor(s)	12	14	13	na	na	na	na
Private Funds (providing either debt or equity)	3	6	7	17	6	na	na
Other	0	0	0	0	4	10	14
Single-Family Construction							
Commercial Bank	77%	79%	77%	78%	75%	83%	84%
Thrift Institution (S&L, Savings Bank, Savings	7	8	9	10	13	9	8
Assoc., FSB,S&L)			c				
Mortgage Company	2	1	2	2	1	1	3
Bonds	na	na	na	0	0	0	0
Housing Finance Agency program (tax credits,	0	1	1	na	na	na	na
loans financed with tax-exempt bonds, etc.)	_						
Private Individual Investor(s)	12	8	10	na	na	na	na
Private Funds (providing either debt or equity)	2	2	0	6	7	na	na
Other	0	0	1	5	3	8	5

Exhibit 16 - continued History Table Primary source of credit for Land Acquisition, Land Development, and Single-family Construction (Percent of Respondents)

	(i ercent	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			
	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C
	Q410	Q310	Q210	Q110	Q409
Land Acquisition					
Commercial Bank	73%	67%	69%	77%	72%
Thrift Institution (S&L, Savings Bank, Savings	4	11	12	12	11
Assoc., FSB,S&L)			. –		
Mortgage Company	0	0	0	0	2
Bonds	0	0	1	0	0
Private Equity	na	na	na	na	na
Other	22	21	18	12	15
Land Development					
Commercial Bank	75	76	79	76	87
Thrift Institution (S&L, Savings Bank, Savings	5	6	9	16	11
Assoc., FSB,S&L)	5	0	9	10	11
Mortgage Company	0	0	0	0	2
Bonds	0	0	1	0	0
Private Equity	na	na	na	na	na
Other	20	18	11	7	0
Single-Family Construction					
Commercial Bank	82	76	82	83	76
Thrift Institution (S&L, Savings Bank, Savings	5	11	9	13	15
Assoc., FSB,S&L)	5		9	13	15
Mortgage Company	1	1	2	1	3
Bonds	0	0	0	0	0
Private Equity	na	na	na	na	na
Other	11	11	8	2	7

	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C
	Q309	Q209	Q109	Jan '09@	Nov '08~	Sep '08#	Jul '08**
Land Acquisition						-	
Commercial Bank	63%	69%	78%	89%	82%	85%	81%
Thrift Institution (S&L, Savings Bank, Savings	1.4	0	10	4	7	7	7
Assoc., FSB,S&L)	14	9	10	4	1	1	1
Mortgage Company	2	0	2	0	3	1	1
Bonds	0	4	0	0	0	0	na
Finance Company	na	na	na	na	na	na	1
Other	22	19	10	8	8	7	10
Land Development							
Commercial Bank	83	85	89	95	95	94	86
Thrift Institution (S&L, Savings Bank, Savings	17	13	10	5	5	F	F
Assoc., FSB,S&L)	17	15	10	ວ	5	5	5
Mortgage Company	0	2	2	0	0	1	1
Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	na
Finance Company	0	na	na	na	na	na	3
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	6
Single-Family Construction							
Commercial Bank	74	86	77	89	85	86	84
Thrift Institution (S&L, Savings Bank, Savings	16	10	15	9	8	7	10
Assoc., FSB,S&L)	10	10	15	9	0	'	10
Mortgage Company	3	2	3	1	2	5	3
Bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	na
Finance Company	na	na	na	na	na	na	0
Other	7	2	5	2	4	2	2
@ October 2008 - December 2008	~ August 200	8 - October 2	8008				

June 2008 - August 2008

** during 2008 (through May)

Exhibit 16 - continued History Table Primary source of credit for Land Acquisition, Land Development, and Single-family Construction (Percent of Respondents)

	AD&C	QFS 1st	QFS 4th	QFS 4th	QFS 3rd	QFS 1st	QFS 4th
	May '08*	Qtr. '08	Qtr. '07	Qtr. '07	Qtr. '07	Qtr. '07	Qtr. '06
Land Acquisition							
Commercial Bank	80%	67%	80%	81%	90%	84%	84%
Thrift Institution (S&L, Savings Bank, Savings Assoc., FSB,S&L)	8	na	10	6	5	4	3
Mortgage Company	1	na	na	na	na	4	na
Finance Company	2	na	5	na	na	na	na
Other	10	33	5	13	5	8	13
Land Development							
Commercial Bank	83	80	90	93	87	83	83
Thrift Institution (S&L, Savings Bank, Savings	8	13	5	na	9	7	7
Mortgage Company	1	na	na	na	na	na	na
Finance Company	2	na	na	na	na	na	na
Other	6	7	5	7	4	10	10
Single-family Construction							
Commercial Bank	82	86	83	88	84	82	90
Thrift Institution (S&L, Savings Bank, Savings	10	9	13	na	12	11	3
Mortgage Company	4	na	na	6	na	na	3
Finance Company	1	5	na	na	na	na	na
Other	4	0	4	6	4	4	3

* during 1st quarter 2008

	QFS 4th	QFS 3rd	QFS 1st	QFS 4th	QFS 4th	QFS 3rd	QFS 1st
	Qtr. '06	Qtr. '06	Qtr. '06	Qtr. '05	Qtr. '05	Qtr. '05	Qtr. '05
Land Acquisition							
Commercial Bank	81%	86%	84%	86%	94%	77%	88%
Thrift Institution (S&L, Savings Bank, Savings	12	7	4	5	na	13	3
Mortgage Company	4	2	na	na	na	na	na
Finance Company	4	na	4	na	2	2	na
Other	na	5	8	7	4	8	10
Land Development							
Commercial Bank	84	88	83	90	90	83	88
Thrift Institution (S&L, Savings Bank, Savings	12	10	9	6	4	12	3
Mortgage Company	4	na	na	na	na	na	na
Finance Company	na	na	2	na	2	2	na
Other	na	2	7	4	4	3	9
Single-Family Construction							
Commercial Bank	78	82	91	92	91	75	89
Thrift Institution (S&L, Savings Bank, Savings	9	8	5	6	7	14	5
Mortgage Company	9	8	na	2	na	3	na
Finance Company	4	na	2	na	na	2	na
Other	na	3	2	na	2	6	6

Exhibit 17

Q6. If you did not seek new loans for Land Acquisition, Land Development, and Single-family construction (speculative or pre-sold) during the 4th quarter of 2024, Why not? (Check all that apply) (Percent of Respondents)

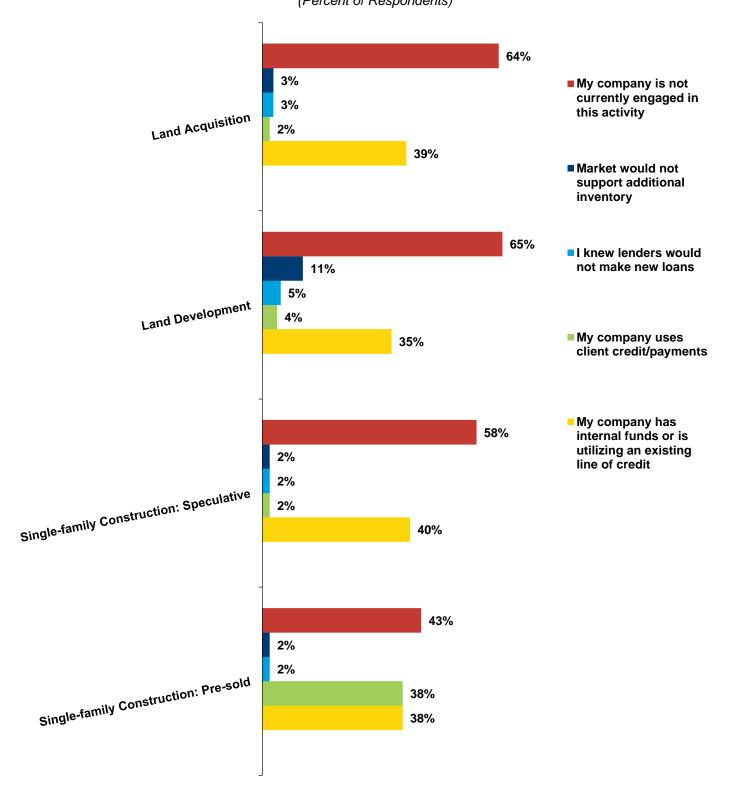


Exhibit 18

History Table

If you did not seek new loans for Land Acquisition, Land Development, and Single-family construction (speculative or pre-sold), Why not? (Check all that apply) (Percent of Respondents)

		of Respond				
	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C
	Q424	Q224	Q224	Q124	Q423	Q323
Land Acquisition						
My company is not currently engaged in this	64%	61%	60%	60%	59%	67%
activity	0470	0170	0070	0070	5576	0770
Market would not support additional inventory	3	7	8	5	8	8
I knew lenders would not make new loans	3	7	9	8	5	8
My company uses client credit/payments	2	0	2	3	1	3
My company has internal funds or is utilizing an	39	31	45	37	42	36
existing line of credit		01	-10	07	72	00
Response to the coronavirus	na	na	na	na	na	na
Land Development						
My company is not currently engaged in this	65%	65%	68%	64%	62%	54%
activity	0578	0078	0078	0470	0270	5470
Market would not support additional inventory	11	6	6	8	11	11
I knew lenders would not make new loans	5	6	6	9	5	9
My company uses client credit/payments	4	0	2	2	4	1
My company has internal funds or is utilizing an	35	32	34	36	39	38
existing line of credit		52	54	50		50
Response to the coronavirus	na	na	na	na	na	na
Single-Family Construction: Speculative						
My company is not currently engaged in this	58%	53%	49%	49%	42%	48%
activity	5078			4370		
Market would not support additional inventory	2	10	15	14	10	15
I knew lenders would not make new loans	2	0	2	8	5	2
My company uses client credit/payments	2	0	10	10	15	3
My company has internal funds or is utilizing an	40	43	46	47	54	44
existing line of credit						
Response to the coronavirus	na	na	na	na	na	na
Single-Family Construction: Pre-sold						
My company is not currently engaged in this	43%	37%	45%	0%	44%	41%
activity	4370	57.70	+570	070		+170
Market would not support additional inventory	2	5	5	0	7	3
I knew lenders would not make new loans	2	0	5	0	5	2
My company uses client credit/payments	38	37	34	0	27	36
My company has internal funds or is utilizing an	38	34	36	0	36	36
existing line of credit	50		50	0	50	50
Response to the coronavirus	na	na	na	na	na	na

Exhibit 18 - continued

History Table

If you did not seek new loans for Land Acquisition, Land Development, and Single-family construction (Percent of Respondents)

	AD&C	of Respond AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C
	Q223	Q123	Q422	Q322	Q222	Q122	Q421
Land Acquisition	Q223	6(125	Q422	Q322	QZZZ	QIZZ	0(421
My company is not currently engaged in this			37%	42%	42%	53%	49%
activity	63%	66%	5770	42 /0	42 /0	5578	4370
Market would not support additional inventory	1	2	4	4	2	2	3
I knew lenders would not make new loans	6	6	3	3	4	2	1
My company uses client credit/payments	3	2	3	3	1	3	2
My company has internal funds or is utilizing an							
existing line of credit	38	37	38	32	36	33	23
Response to the coronavirus	na	na	na	0	0	2	1
Land Development	[]						
My company is not currently engaged in this	62%	65%	35%	37%	45%	39%	54%
activity	62%	00%					
Market would not support additional inventory	5	5	3	4	8	1	3
I knew lenders would not make new loans	9	11	4	3	5	3	1
My company uses client credit/payments	3	2	1	3	1	3	2
My company has internal funds or is utilizing an	29	27	31	31	26	23	23
existing line of credit							
Response to the coronavirus	na	na	na	0	0	1	1
Single-Family Construction: Speculative							
My company is not currently engaged in this	50%	38%	30%	27%	37%	36%	47%
activity			0	0		0	
Market would not support additional inventory I knew lenders would not make new loans	7	14	9	6	4	3	1
My company uses client credit/payments	2 5	3	2	3 6	3	0	0
My company uses client creat/payments My company has internal funds or is utilizing an		0	0	C C	I	'	4
existing line of credit	46	42	28	29	29	31	34
Response to the coronavirus	na	na	na	0	0	3	4
Single-Family Construction: Pre-sold		114		<u>_</u>	<u>~</u>		·
My company is not currently engaged in this			29%	27%	36%	30%	32%
activity	40%	26%	2070	2170	0070	0070	0270
Market would not support additional inventory	2	2	5	2	1	1	3
I knew lenders would not make new loans	2	2	2	2	0	1	4
My company uses client credit/payments	37	43	21	22	32	20	30
My company has internal funds or is utilizing an	20	20	24	22	24	26	29
existing line of credit	29	39					
Response to the coronavirus	na	na	na	0	0	3	3

Exhibit 18 - continued History Table If you did not seek new loans for Land Acquisition, Land Development, and Single-family construction (speculative or pre-sold), Why not? (Check all that apply)

	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C
	Q321	Q221	Q121	Q420	Q320	Q220	Q120
Land Acquisition							
My company is not currently engaged in this	42%	47%	59%	52%	58%	53%	51%
activity							
Market would not support additional inventory	2	3	4	2	4	4	7
I knew lenders would not make new loans	6	1	7	2	5	5	3
My company uses client credit/payments	0	1	3	6	5	4	5
My company has internal funds or is utilizing an			30	42	31	32	37
existing line of credit	34	37	30	42	51		57
Response to the coronavirus	0	1	0	5	4	11	8
Land Development							
My company is not currently engaged in this	47%	45%	49%	56%	59%	54%	56%
activity							
Market would not support additional inventory	2	6	4	2	4	6	5
I knew lenders would not make new loans	7	3	5	2	6	3	3
My company uses client credit/payments	0	0	0	2	0	3	3
My company has internal funds or is utilizing an	25	34	23	39	31	34	32
existing line of credit							
Response to the coronavirus	0	3	1	5	4	9	10
Single-Family Construction: Speculative							
My company is not currently engaged in this	37%	40%	49%	56%	49%	47%	52%
activity							
Market would not support additional inventory	2	0	3	0	0	0	3
I knew lenders would not make new loans	0	3	3	2	3	3	3
My company uses client credit/payments	0	0	0	4	0	7	7
My company has internal funds or is utilizing an	31	29	32	44	51	38	36
existing line of credit Response to the coronavirus	2	2	0	2	0	7	8
	<u>∠</u>	2	0	<u>∠</u>	0	······	0
Single-Family Construction: Pre-sold	000/	0404	44.07	450/	000/	0.5%	050/
My company is not currently engaged in this	28%	31%	41%	45%	30%	35%	35%
activity Market would not support additional inventory	0	0	1	0	0	0	2
Market would not support additional inventory I knew lenders would not make new loans	0	0	1	0	0	0	3
My company uses client credit/payments	4 28	26	23	8	2 38	2 35	34
My company has internal funds or is utilizing an	20	20 29	23 25	o 55	30 34	30	29
existing line of credit	25	23	20		54	50	23
Response to the coronavirus	4	3	3	.3	0	4	7
	т	0	0	0	0	т	1

(Percent of Respondents)

Exhibit 18 - continued History Table If you did not seek new loans for Land Acquisition, Land Development, and Single-family construction (speculative or pre-sold), Why not? (Check all that apply)

	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C
	Q419	Q319	Q219	Q119	Q418	Q318	Q218
Land Acquisition		40.0	~	Q. 10	<u> </u>		42.0
My company is not currently engaged in this activity	57%	63%	66%	53%	62%	56%	49%
Market would not support additional inventory	5	7	5	7	8	8	3
I knew lenders would not make new loans	9	14	7	7	4	8	10
My company uses client credit/payments	9	0	5	0	8	5	4
My company has internal funds or is utilizing an existing line of credit	30	26	27	36	30	35	41
Response to the coronavirus	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Land Development	110	na					
My company is not currently engaged in this activity	66%	64%	66%	60%	67%	67%	56%
Market would not support additional inventory	7	2	6	6	4	9	1
I knew lenders would not make new loans	4	9	7	4	0	3	10
My company uses client credit/payments	4	0	1	0	3	0	3
My company has internal funds or is utilizing an existing line of credit	29	29	29	30	32	26	35
Response to the coronavirus	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Single-Family Construction: Speculative							
My company is not currently engaged in this activity	51%	50%	55%	49%	63%	49%	49%
Market would not support additional inventory	0	7	5	5	0	2	0
I knew lenders would not make new loans	2	9	5	5	2	9	11
My company uses client credit/payments	2	0	3	5	0	4	2
My company has internal funds or is utilizing an existing line of credit	49	43	39	37	37	42	46
Response to the coronavirus	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Single-Family Construction: Pre-sold							
My company is not currently engaged in this activity	54%	20%	32%	24%	40%	32%	37%
Market would not support additional inventory	0	0	3	2	0	2	0
I knew lenders would not make new loans	4	2	2	0	0	0	2
My company uses client credit/payments	4	49	39	56	11	39	12
My company has internal funds or is utilizing an existing line of credit	46	40	37	29	60	34	63
Response to the coronavirus	na	na	na	na	na	na	na

Exhibit 18 - continued History Table If you did not seek new loans for Land Acquisition, Land Development, and Single-family construction (speculative or pre-sold), Why not? (Check all that apply)

	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C
	Q118	Q417	Q317	Q217	Q117	Q416	Q316
Land Acquisition							
My company is not currently engaged in this	56%	57%	52%	60%	62%	61%	52%
activity		01 /0	0270	00,0	0270		0_/0
Market would not support additional inventory	3	3	7	5	5	10	6
I knew lenders would not make new loans	10	9	13	12	12	9	15
My company uses client credit/payments	10	8	6	3	5	1	6
My company has internal funds or is utilizing an	29	31	32	34	19	23	29
existing line of credit				<u> </u>			
Land Development							
My company is not currently engaged in this	68%	73%	68%	62%	64%	69%	65%
activity		1370	0070	0270	0470	0370	0070
Market would not support additional inventory	3	4	5	6	6	8	7
I knew lenders would not make new loans	7	5	8	10	10	8	15
My company uses client credit/payments	3	2	0	1	3	0	1
My company has internal funds or is utilizing an	24	21	23	27	20	19	20
existing line of credit		21	23	21	20	13	20
Single-Family Construction: Speculative							
My company is not currently engaged in this	61%	55%	53%	45%	63%	60%	60%
activity		55%	55%	43%	03%	60%	00%
Market would not support additional inventory	0	0	2	0	0	2	0
I knew lenders would not make new loans	13	9	18	12	2	7	13
My company uses client credit/payments	3	4	0	2	2	2	2
My company has internal funds or is utilizing an	34	40	33	49	35	33	33
existing line of credit		40	55	49			
Single-Family Construction: Pre-sold							
My company is not currently engaged in this	62%	550/	5 40/	100/	0.49/	500/	F7 0/
activity		55%	54%	46%	64%	53%	57%
Market would not support additional inventory	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
I knew lenders would not make new loans	8	3	5	5	5	3	5
My company uses client credit/payments	8	5	5	5	5	5	11
My company has internal funds or is utilizing an		4 -	40			4 -	10
existing line of credit	31	45	43	51	31	45	43

Exhibit 18 - continued History Table If you did not seek new loans for Land Acquisition, Land Development, and Construction (Single-family and Multifamily), Why not? (Check all that apply)

		of Respond	dents)				
	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C
	Q216	Q116	Q415	Q315	Q215	Q115	Q414
Land Acquisition							
My company is not currently engaged in this	59%	58%	52%	54%	52%	54%	54%
activity		5076	JZ /0	5470	JZ /0	54 /0	5470
Market would not support additional inventory	10	13	13	8	14	15	20
I knew lenders would not make new loans	6	8	12	10	12	15	12
My company uses client credit/payments	5	4	4	6	7	4	3
My company has internal funds or is utilizing an	29	28	34	30	27	19	23
existing line of credit	23	20			۲ ک	15	20
Land Development							
My company is not currently engaged in this	64%	62%	60%	64%	56%	53%	53%
activity	0478	0270	0078	0470	5078	5576	5576
Market would not support additional inventory	9	12	12	7	15	13	16
I knew lenders would not make new loans	6	6	11	7	13	16	11
My company uses client credit/payments	3	1	1	1	1	0	5
My company has internal funds or is utilizing an	25	28	26	23	23	23	21
existing line of credit		20	20	20	20	20	
Single-Family Construction: Speculative							
My company is not currently engaged in this	63%	48%	53%	62%	54%	49%	56%
activity	0378	40 /0	5576	0270	5470	4970	50%
Market would not support additional inventory	0	0	3	0	4	2	5
I knew lenders would not make new loans	6	12	10	6	17	21	7
My company uses client credit/payments	0	2	5	3	2	2	2
My company has internal funds or is utilizing an	33	42	41	34	35	34	39
existing line of credit						01	
Single-Family Construction: Pre-sold							
My company is not currently engaged in this	57%	59%	56%	57%	62%	55%	52%
activity	5770	5370	5078	51 /0	02 /0	5576	5270
Market would not support additional inventory	0	0	0	0	3	0	0
I knew lenders would not make new loans	3	3	8	4	10	10	0
My company uses client credit/payments	0	8	8	4	8	2	7
My company has internal funds or is utilizing an	43	41	40	40	33	38	48
existing line of credit	+5	41	40	40	55	50	+0

Exhibit 18 - continued

History Table

If you did not seek new loans for Land Acquisition, Land Development, and Construction (Single-family and Multifamily), Why not? (Check all that apply) (Percent of Respondents)

(Percent of Respondents)								
	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	
	Q314	Q214	Q114	Q413	Q313	Q213	Q113	
Land Acquisition								
My company is not currently engaged in this activity	46%	48%	47%	57%	46%	58%	51%	
Market would not support additional inventory	22	19	23	19	26	17	21	
I knew lenders would not make new loans	22	22	19	16	26	20	20	
My company uses client credit/payments	4	4	7	4	8	5	5	
My company has internal funds or is utilizing an	23	27	18	19	14	15	18	
existing line of credit								
Land Development								
My company is not currently engaged in this activity	50%	45%	58%	59%	57%	57%	52%	
Market would not support additional inventory	20	21	17	15	23	19	18	
I knew lenders would not make new loans	20	20	18	12	15	21	22	
My company uses client credit/payments	1	1	3	1	3	3	3	
My company has internal funds or is utilizing an	24	24	18	18	12	14	17	
existing line of credit					. –			
Single-Family Construction: Speculative								
My company is not currently engaged in this activity	56%	48%	47%	na	na	na	na	
Market would not support additional inventory	50%	40%	4170 0	na	na	na	na na	
I knew lenders would not make new loans	5	16	2 17	na	na	na	na	
My company uses client credit/payments	1	0	0	na	na	na	na	
My company has internal funds or is utilizing an	39	43	0 40	na	na	na	na	
existing line of credit	39	43	40	na	na	na	IIC IIC	
							••••••••••••	
Single-Family Construction: Pre-sold	500/		4004					
My company is not currently engaged in this activity	52%	57%	43%	na	na	na	na	
Market would not support additional inventory	0	2	2	na	na	na	na	
I knew lenders would not make new loans	0	11	16	na	na	na	na	
My company uses client credit/payments	7	8	12	na	na	na	na	
My company has internal funds or is utilizing an	48	36	47	na	na	na	na	
My company has internal funds or is utilizing an existing line of credit	48	36	47	na	na	na		
	48 AD&C	36 AD&C	47 AD&C	na AD&C	na AD&C	na AD&C		
							na	
	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	na AD&C	
existing line of credit Land Acquisition	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	na AD&C Q211	
existing line of credit Land Acquisition My company is not currently engaged in this activity	AD&C Q412 44%	AD&C Q312	AD&C Q212 46%	AD&C Q112 47%	AD&C Q411	AD&C Q311	na AD&C	
existing line of credit Land Acquisition	AD&C Q412 44% 30	AD&C Q312 44%	AD&C Q212	AD&C Q112	AD&C Q411 48%	AD&C Q311 42%	na AD&C Q211 43% 42	
Existing line of credit Land Acquisition My company is not currently engaged in this activity Market would not support additional inventory I knew lenders would not make new loans	AD&C Q412 44%	AD&C Q312 44% 32	AD&C Q212 46% 33	AD&C Q112 47% 35	AD&C Q411 48% 36	AD&C Q311 42% 43	na AD&C Q211 43% 42	
Existing line of credit Land Acquisition My company is not currently engaged in this activity Market would not support additional inventory I knew lenders would not make new loans My company uses client credit/payments	AD&C Q412 44% 30 32 2	AD&C Q312 44% 32 28 5	AD&C Q212 46% 33 30 6	AD&C Q112 47% 35 25 4	AD&C Q411 48% 36 27 4	AD&C Q311 42% 43 29 4	na AD&C Q211 43% 42 33 5	
Land Acquisition My company is not currently engaged in this activity Market would not support additional inventory I knew lenders would not make new loans My company uses client credit/payments My company has internal funds or is utilizing an	AD&C Q412 44% 30	AD&C Q312 44% 32 28	AD&C Q212 46% 33 30	AD&C Q112 47% 35	AD&C Q411 48% 36	AD&C Q311 42% 43	na AD&C Q211 43% 42 33 5	
Land Acquisition My company is not currently engaged in this activity Market would not support additional inventory I knew lenders would not make new loans My company uses client credit/payments My company has internal funds or is utilizing an existing line of credit	AD&C Q412 44% 30 32 2	AD&C Q312 44% 32 28 5	AD&C Q212 46% 33 30 6	AD&C Q112 47% 35 25 4	AD&C Q411 48% 36 27 4	AD&C Q311 42% 43 29 4	na AD&C Q211 43% 42 33 5	
Land Acquisition My company is not currently engaged in this activity Market would not support additional inventory I knew lenders would not make new loans My company uses client credit/payments My company has internal funds or is utilizing an existing line of credit Land Development	AD&C Q412 44% 30 32 2 20	AD&C Q312 44% 32 28 5 10	AD&C Q212 46% 33 30 6 13	AD&C Q112 47% 35 25 4 13	AD&C Q411 48% 36 27 4 9	AD&C Q311 42% 43 29 4 13	na AD&C Q211 43% 42 33 5 13	
Land Acquisition My company is not currently engaged in this activity Market would not support additional inventory I knew lenders would not make new loans My company uses client credit/payments My company has internal funds or is utilizing an existing line of credit Land Development My company is not currently engaged in this activity	AD&C Q412 44% 30 32 2 20 49%	AD&C Q312 44% 32 28 5 10 45%	AD&C Q212 46% 33 30 6 13 49%	AD&C Q112 47% 35 25 4 13 47%	AD&C Q411 48% 36 27 4 9 50%	AD&C Q311 42% 43 29 4 13 47%	na AD&C Q211 43% 42 33 5 13 47%	
Land Acquisition My company is not currently engaged in this activity Market would not support additional inventory I knew lenders would not make new loans My company uses client credit/payments My company has internal funds or is utilizing an existing line of credit Land Development My company is not currently engaged in this activity Market would not support additional inventory	AD&C Q412 44% 30 32 2 20 49% 27	AD&C Q312 44% 32 28 5 10 45% 28	AD&C Q212 46% 33 30 6 13 49% 33	AD&C Q112 47% 35 25 4 13 47% 32	AD&C Q411 48% 36 27 4 9 50% 37	AD&C Q311 42% 43 29 4 13 47% 41	na AD&C Q211 43% 42 33 5 13 47% 40	
Land Acquisition My company is not currently engaged in this activity Market would not support additional inventory I knew lenders would not make new loans My company uses client credit/payments My company has internal funds or is utilizing an existing line of credit Land Development My company is not currently engaged in this activity Market would not support additional inventory I knew lenders would not make new loans	AD&C Q412 44% 30 32 2 20 49%	AD&C Q312 44% 32 28 5 10 45% 28 30	AD&C Q212 46% 33 30 6 13 49% 33 29	AD&C Q112 47% 35 25 4 13 47%	AD&C Q411 48% 36 27 4 9 50%	AD&C Q311 42% 43 29 4 13 47% 41 26	na AD&C Q211 43% 42 33 5 13 47% 40	
Land Acquisition My company is not currently engaged in this activity Market would not support additional inventory I knew lenders would not make new loans My company uses client credit/payments My company has internal funds or is utilizing an existing line of credit Land Development My company is not currently engaged in this activity Market would not support additional inventory I knew lenders would not make new loans My company uses client credit/payments	AD&C Q412 44% 30 32 2 20 49% 27 27 27 1	AD&C Q312 44% 32 28 5 10 45% 28 30 3 3	AD&C Q212 46% 33 30 6 13 49% 33 29 0	AD&C Q112 47% 35 25 4 13 47% 32	AD&C Q411 48% 36 27 4 9 50% 37	AD&C Q311 42% 43 29 4 13 47% 41	na AD&C Q211 43% 42 33 5 13 47% 40	
Land Acquisition My company is not currently engaged in this activity Market would not support additional inventory I knew lenders would not make new loans My company uses client credit/payments My company has internal funds or is utilizing an existing line of credit Land Development My company is not currently engaged in this activity Market would not support additional inventory I knew lenders would not make new loans My company uses client credit/payments My company uses client credit/payments My company uses client credit/payments My company has internal funds or is utilizing an	AD&C Q412 44% 30 32 2 20 49% 27	AD&C Q312 44% 32 28 5 10 45% 28 30	AD&C Q212 46% 33 30 6 13 49% 33 29	AD&C Q112 47% 35 25 4 13 47% 32	AD&C Q411 48% 36 27 4 9 50% 37	AD&C Q311 42% 43 29 4 13 47% 41 26	na AD&C Q211 43% 42 33 5 13 47% 40 32 2	
Land Acquisition My company is not currently engaged in this activity Market would not support additional inventory I knew lenders would not make new loans My company uses client credit/payments My company has internal funds or is utilizing an existing line of credit Land Development My company is not currently engaged in this activity Market would not support additional inventory I knew lenders would not make new loans My company uses client credit/payments My company uses client credit/payments My company has internal funds or is utilizing an existing line of credit	AD&C Q412 44% 30 32 2 20 49% 27 27 27 1	AD&C Q312 44% 32 28 5 10 45% 28 30 3 3	AD&C Q212 46% 33 30 6 13 49% 33 29 0	AD&C Q112 47% 35 25 4 13 47% 32 23 1	AD&C Q411 48% 36 27 4 9 50% 37 28 2	AD&C Q311 42% 43 29 4 13 47% 41 26 0	na AD&C Q211 43%	
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Land Acquisition My company is not currently engaged in this activity Market would not support additional inventory I knew lenders would not make new loans My company uses client credit/payments My company has internal funds or is utilizing an existing line of credit Land Development My company is not currently engaged in this activity Market would not support additional inventory I knew lenders would not make new loans My company uses client credit/payments My company uses client credit/payments My company has internal funds or is utilizing an existing line of credit Single-Family Construction My company is not currently engaged in this	AD&C Q412 44% 30 32 2 20 49% 27 27 27 1	AD&C Q312 44% 32 28 5 10 45% 28 30 3 3	AD&C Q212 46% 33 30 6 13 49% 33 29 0	AD&C Q112 47% 35 25 4 13 47% 32 23 1	AD&C Q411 48% 36 27 4 9 50% 37 28 2	AD&C Q311 42% 43 29 4 13 47% 41 26 0	na AD&C Q211 43% 42 33 5 13 47% 40 32 2 10	
Land Acquisition My company is not currently engaged in this activity Market would not support additional inventory I knew lenders would not make new loans My company uses client credit/payments My company has internal funds or is utilizing an existing line of credit Land Development My company is not currently engaged in this activity Market would not support additional inventory I knew lenders would not make new loans My company uses client credit/payments My company uses client credit/payments My company has internal funds or is utilizing an existing line of credit Single-Family Construction My company is not currently engaged in this activity	AD&C Q412 44% 30 32 2 20 49% 27 27 1 15 40%	AD&C Q312 44% 32 28 5 10 45% 28 30 3 12 28%	AD&C Q212 46% 33 30 6 13 49% 33 29 0 11 36%	AD&C Q112 47% 35 25 4 13 47% 32 23 1 15 47%	AD&C Q411 48% 36 27 4 9 50% 37 28 2 11 25%	AD&C Q311 42% 43 29 4 13 47% 41 26 0 11 24%	na AD&C Q211 43% 42 33 5 13 47% 40 32 2 10 26%	
Land Acquisition My company is not currently engaged in this activity Market would not support additional inventory I knew lenders would not make new loans My company uses client credit/payments My company has internal funds or is utilizing an existing line of credit Land Development My company is not currently engaged in this activity Market would not support additional inventory I knew lenders would not make new loans My company uses client credit/payments My company uses client credit/payments My company has internal funds or is utilizing an existing line of credit Single-Family Construction My company is not currently engaged in this activity Market would not support additional inventory My company is not currently engaged in this activity Market would not support additional inventory	AD&C Q412 44% 30 32 2 20 49% 27 27 1 15 40% 14	AD&C Q312 44% 32 28 5 10 45% 28 30 3 12 28% 19	AD&C Q212 46% 33 30 6 13 49% 33 29 0 11 36% 13	AD&C Q112 47% 35 25 4 13 47% 32 23 1 15 47% 47% 10	AD&C Q411 48% 36 27 4 9 50% 37 28 2 11 25% 37	AD&C Q311 42% 43 29 4 13 47% 41 26 0 11 24% 41	na AD&C Q211 43% 42 33 5 13 47% 40 32 2 10 26% 36	
Land Acquisition My company is not currently engaged in this activity Market would not support additional inventory I knew lenders would not make new loans My company uses client credit/payments My company has internal funds or is utilizing an existing line of credit Land Development My company is not currently engaged in this activity Market would not support additional inventory I knew lenders would not make new loans My company uses client credit/payments My company uses client credit/payments My company has internal funds or is utilizing an existing line of credit Single-Family Construction My company is not currently engaged in this activity Market would not support additional inventory I knew lenders would not support additional inventory My company is not currently engaged in this activity Market would not support additional inventory I knew lenders would not make new loans	AD&C Q412 44% 30 32 2 20 49% 27 27 1 15 40% 14 32	AD&C Q312 44% 32 28 5 10 45% 28 30 3 12 28% 19 40	AD&C Q212 46% 33 30 6 13 49% 33 29 0 11 36%	AD&C Q112 47% 35 25 4 13 47% 32 23 1 15 47%	AD&C Q411 48% 36 27 4 9 50% 37 28 2 11 25% 37 21	AD&C Q311 42% 43 29 4 13 47% 41 26 0 11 24% 41 20	na AD&C Q211 43% 42 33 5 13 47% 40 32 2 10 26% 36 24	
Land Acquisition My company is not currently engaged in this activity Market would not support additional inventory I knew lenders would not make new loans My company uses client credit/payments My company has internal funds or is utilizing an existing line of credit Land Development My company is not currently engaged in this activity Market would not support additional inventory I knew lenders would not make new loans My company uses client credit/payments My company has internal funds or is utilizing an existing line of credit Single-Family Construction My company is not currently engaged in this activity Market would not support additional inventory My company is not currently engaged in this activity Market would not support additional inventory Market would not support additional inventory I knew lenders would not make new loans My company uses client credit/payments	AD&C Q412 44% 30 32 2 20 49% 27 27 1 15 40% 14	AD&C Q312 44% 32 28 5 10 45% 28 30 3 12 28% 19	AD&C Q212 46% 33 30 6 13 49% 33 29 0 11 36% 13	AD&C Q112 47% 35 25 4 13 47% 32 23 1 15 47% 47% 10	AD&C Q411 48% 36 27 4 9 50% 37 28 2 11 25% 37	AD&C Q311 42% 43 29 4 13 47% 41 26 0 11 24% 41	na AD&C Q211 43% 42 33 5 13 47% 40 32 2 10 26% 36 24	
Existing line of credit Land Acquisition My company is not currently engaged in this activity Market would not support additional inventory I knew lenders would not make new loans My company uses client credit/payments My company has internal funds or is utilizing an existing line of credit Land Development My company is not currently engaged in this activity Market would not support additional inventory I knew lenders would not make new loans My company uses client credit/payments My company uses client credit/payments My company has internal funds or is utilizing an existing line of credit Single-Family Construction My company is not currently engaged in this activity Market would not support additional inventory Market would not support additional inventory I knew lenders would not make new loans	AD&C Q412 44% 30 32 2 20 49% 27 27 1 15 40% 14 32	AD&C Q312 44% 32 28 5 10 45% 28 30 3 12 28% 19 40	AD&C Q212 46% 33 30 6 13 49% 33 29 0 11 36% 13	AD&C Q112 47% 35 25 4 13 47% 32 23 1 15 47% 47% 10	AD&C Q411 48% 36 27 4 9 50% 37 28 2 11 25% 37 21	AD&C Q311 42% 43 29 4 13 47% 41 26 0 11 24% 41 20	na AD&C Q211 43% 42 33 5 13 47% 40 32 2	

Q7. How would you describe the availability of new loans for Land Acquisition, Land Development, and Single Family Construction during the 4th quarter of 2024, compared to the 3rd quarter of 2024?

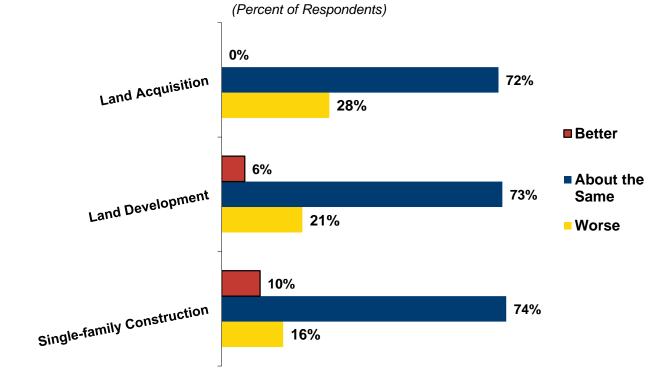


Exhibit 20 History Table Availability of new loans for Land Acquisition, Land Development and Single-Family Construction (Percent of Respondents)

	AD&C						
	Q424	Q324	Q224	Q124	Q423	Q323	Q223
Land Acquisition							
Better	0%	5%	2%	2%	3%	0%	2%
About the Same	72	75	55	67	71	41	49
Worse	28	20	43	31	25	59	48
Land Development							
Better	6%	7	2	3%	5%	2%	2%
About the Same	73	67	56	66	65	45	55
Worse	21	26	42	31	31	54	43
Single-family Construction							
Better	10%	9	2	8%	9%	0%	5%
About the Same	74	80	76	75	71	63	71
Worse	16	11	22	17	20	37	24

	AD&C						
	Q123	Q422	Q322	Q222	Q122	Q421	Q321
Land Acquisition							
Better	2%	2%	3%	5%	6%	18%	13%
About the Same	55	47	54	66	85	73	81
Worse	43	51	43	29	9	9	6
Land Development							
Better	4%	2%	1%	7%	3%	15%	14%
About the Same	55	52	55	64	83	78	79
Worse	41	46	44	29	14	7	7
Single-family Construction							
Better	2%	1%	2%	6%	11%	19%	21%
About the Same	65		71	72	85	73	78
Worse	32	38	27	23	4	7	2

Exhibit 20 - continued History Table Availability of new loans for Land Acquisition, Land Development and Single-Family Construction (Percent of Respondents)

	(Percent		,				
	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C
	Q221	Q121	Q420	Q320	Q220	Q120	Q419
Land Acquisition	4.00/	400/	400/	470/	4.40/	00/	200/
Better	16%	13%	19%	17%	14%	0%	32%
About the Same Worse	76 8	83	76 5	70 13	60 26	74 26	59 9
	0	4	5	15	20	20	9
Land Development Better	19%	13%	21%	20%	12%	5%	24%
About the Same	73	83	2170 71	20 <i>%</i> 60	52	68	24 <i>%</i> 66
Worse	8	4	8	20	36	27	11
Single-family Construction	Ũ		0	20	00	21	
Better	16%	20%	26%	17%	8%	6%	29%
About the Same	78	80	72	72	84	73	67
Worse	6	0	2	11	8	26	4
	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C
	Q319	Q219	Q119	Q418	Q318	Q218	AD&C Q118
Land Acquisition	QU13	9213	94113	9410	4310	9210	QIIO
Better	12%	9%	13%	13%	24%	16%	10%
About the Same	88	81	83	69	70	68	87
Worse	0	9	4	18	6	16	3
Land Development	_				-	-	-
Better	15%	8%	12%	15%	16%	17%	22%
About the Same	77	81	85	69	75	68	70
Worse	8	11	4	15	9	15	7
Single-family Construction							
Better	16%	13%	15%	10%	16%	23%	17%
About the Same	81	80	77	87	79	67	80
Worse	3	8	8	4	5	10	4
	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C
	AD&C Q417	AD&C Q317	AD&C Q217	AD&C Q117	AD&C Q416	AD&C Q316	AD&C Q216
Land Acquisition	Q417	Q317	Q217	Q117	Q416	Q316	Q216
Better	Q417 22%	Q317 14%	Q217 21%	Q117 19%	Q416 13%	Q316 13%	Q216 36%
Better About the Same	Q417 22% 67	Q317 14% 84	Q217	Q117 19% 76	Q416 13% 81	Q316 13% 79	Q216 36% 55
Better About the Same Worse	Q417 22%	Q317 14%	Q217 21%	Q117 19%	Q416 13%	Q316 13%	Q216 36%
Better About the Same Worse Land Development	Q417 22% 67 11	Q317 14% 84 2	Q217 21% 72 7	Q117 19% 76 5	Q416 13% 81 6	Q316 13% 79 8	Q216 36% 55 9
Better About the Same Worse Land Development Better	Q417 22% 67 11 28%	Q317 14% 84 2 18%	Q217 21% 72 7 13%	Q117 19% 76 5 33%	Q416 13% 81 6 15%	Q316 13% 79 8 16%	Q216 36% 55 9 34%
Better About the Same Worse Land Development Better About the Same	Q417 22% 67 11 28% 62	Q317 14% 84 2 18% 72	Q217 21% 72 7	Q117 19% 76 5 33% 65	Q416 13% 81 6	Q316 13% 79 8 16% 78	Q216 36% 55 9 34% 56
Better About the Same Worse Land Development Better About the Same Worse	Q417 22% 67 11 28%	Q317 14% 84 2 18%	Q217 21% 72 7 13% 79	Q117 19% 76 5 33%	Q416 13% 81 6 15% 78	Q316 13% 79 8 16%	Q216 36% 55 9 34% 56
Better About the Same Worse Land Development Better About the Same	Q417 22% 67 11 28% 62	Q317 14% 84 2 18% 72 10 7%	Q217 21% 72 7 13% 79	Q117 19% 76 5 33% 65	Q416 13% 81 6 15% 78	Q316 13% 79 8 16% 78	Q216 36% 55 9 34% 56
Better About the Same Worse Land Development Better About the Same Worse Single-family Construction Better About the Same	Q417 22% 67 11 28% 62 9 22% 72	Q317 14% 84 2 18% 72 10	Q217 21% 72 13% 79 9 19% 75	Q117 19% 76 5 33% 65 3 34% 63	Q416 13% 81 6 15% 78 7 7 16% 74	Q316 13% 79 8 16% 78 6 23% 71	Q216 36% 55 9 34% 56 10 30% 64
Better About the Same Worse Land Development Better About the Same Worse Single-family Construction Better	Q417 22% 67 11 28% 62 9 22%	Q317 14% 84 2 18% 72 10 7%	Q217 21% 72 7 13% 79 9 19%	Q117 19% 76 5 33% 65 3 34%	Q416 13% 81 6 15% 78 7 7 16%	Q316 13% 79 8 16% 78 6 23%	Q216 36% 55 9 34% 56 10 30%
Better About the Same Worse Land Development Better About the Same Worse Single-family Construction Better About the Same	Q417 22% 67 11 28% 62 9 22% 72	Q317 14% 84 2 18% 72 10 7% 89	Q217 21% 72 13% 79 9 19% 75	Q117 19% 76 5 33% 65 3 34% 63	Q416 13% 81 6 15% 78 7 7 16% 74	Q316 13% 79 8 16% 78 6 23% 71	Q216 36% 55 9 34% 56 10 30% 64
Better About the Same Worse Land Development Better About the Same Worse Single-family Construction Better About the Same Worse	Q417 22% 67 11 28% 62 9 22% 72 6	Q317 14% 84 2 18% 72 10 7% 89 4	Q217 21% 72 7 13% 79 9 19% 75 5	Q117 19% 76 5 33% 65 3 34% 63 34% 63 3	Q416 13% 81 6 15% 78 7 7 16% 74 9	Q316 13% 79 8 16% 78 6 23% 71 6	Q216 36% 55 9 34% 56 10 30% 64 64
Better About the Same Worse Land Development Better About the Same Worse Single-family Construction Better About the Same Worse Land Acquisition	Q417 22% 67 11 28% 62 9 22% 72 6 AD&C Q116	Q317 14% 84 2 18% 72 10 7% 89 4 AD&C Q415	Q217 21% 72 7 13% 79 9 19% 75 5 4D&C Q315	Q117 19% 76 5 33% 65 3 34% 63 34% 63 3 3 4D&C Q215	Q416 13% 81 6 15% 78 7 16% 74 9 AD&C Q115	Q316 13% 79 8 16% 78 6 23% 71 6 AD&C Q414	Q216 36% 55 9 34% 56 10 30% 64 6 4 6 AD&C Q314
Better About the Same Worse Land Development Better About the Same Worse Single-family Construction Better About the Same Worse Land Acquisition Better	Q417 22% 67 11 28% 62 9 22% 72 6 AD&C Q116 21%	Q317 14% 84 2 18% 72 10 7% 89 4 AD&C Q415 25%	Q217 21% 72 7 13% 79 9 19% 75 5 4D&C Q315 29%	Q117 19% 76 5 33% 65 3 34% 63 34% 63 3 34% 63 31%	Q416 13% 81 6 15% 78 7 16% 74 9 AD&C Q115 31%	Q316 13% 79 8 16% 78 6 23% 71 6 AD&C Q414 41%	Q216 36% 55 9 34% 56 10 30% 64 6 4 6 AD&C Q314 38%
Better About the Same Worse Land Development Better About the Same Worse Single-family Construction Better About the Same Worse Land Acquisition Better About the Same	Q417 22% 67 11 28% 62 9 22% 72 6 AD&C Q116	Q317 14% 84 2 18% 72 10 7% 89 4 AD&C Q415 25% 68	Q217 21% 72 7 13% 79 9 19% 75 5 4D&C Q315 29% 63	Q117 19% 76 5 33% 65 3 34% 63 3 40% 63 3 40% 63 3 40% 63 3 40% 63 3 40% 63 3 40% 63 3 65 65 65 65 65 65 65 65 65 65	Q416 13% 81 6 15% 78 7 7 16% 74 9 AD&C Q115 31% 60	Q316 13% 79 8 16% 78 6 23% 71 6 AD&C Q414 41%	Q216 36% 55 9 34% 56 10 30% 64 6 AD&C Q314 38% 50
Better About the Same Worse Land Development Better About the Same Worse Single-family Construction Better About the Same Worse Land Acquisition Better About the Same Worse	Q417 22% 67 11 28% 62 9 22% 72 6 AD&C Q116 21%	Q317 14% 84 2 18% 72 10 7% 89 4 AD&C Q415 25%	Q217 21% 72 7 13% 79 9 19% 75 5 4D&C Q315 29%	Q117 19% 76 5 33% 65 3 34% 63 34% 63 3 34% 63 31%	Q416 13% 81 6 15% 78 7 16% 74 9 AD&C Q115 31%	Q316 13% 79 8 16% 78 6 23% 71 6 AD&C Q414 41%	Q216 36% 55 9 34% 56 10 30% 64 6 4 6 AD&C Q314 38%
Better About the Same Worse Land Development Better About the Same Worse Land Acquisition Better About the Same Worse Land Development	Q417 22% 67 11 28% 62 9 22% 72 6 22% 72 6 AD&C Q116 21% 71 9	Q317 14% 84 2 18% 72 10 7% 89 4 AD&C Q415 25% 68 8 8	Q217 21% 72 7 13% 79 9 19% 75 5 4D&C Q315 29% 63 8	Q117 19% 76 5 33% 65 3 34% 63 34% 63 3 34% 63 31% 69 0	Q416 13% 81 6 15% 78 7 16% 74 9 AD&C Q115 31% 60 10	Q316 13% 79 8 16% 78 6 23% 71 6 23% 71 6 AD&C Q414 41% 54 4	Q216 36% 55 9 34% 56 10 30% 64 6 AD&C Q314 38% 50 12
Better About the Same Worse Land Development Better About the Same Worse Single-family Construction Better About the Same Worse Land Acquisition Better About the Same Worse Land Development Better	Q417 22% 67 11 28% 62 9 22% 72 6 22% 72 6 AD&C Q116 21% 71 9 19%	Q317 14% 84 2 18% 72 10 7% 89 4 AD&C Q415 25% 68 8 8 8 28%	Q217 21% 72 7 13% 79 9 19% 75 5 4D&C Q315 29% 63 8 8 43%	Q117 19% 76 5 33% 65 3 34% 63 34% 63 34% 63 31% 69 0 29%	Q416 13% 81 6 15% 78 7 16% 74 9 AD&C Q115 31% 60 10 42%	Q316 13% 79 8 16% 78 6 23% 71 6 23% 71 6 AD&C Q414 41% 54 4 41%	Q216 36% 55 9 34% 56 10 30% 64 6 AD&C Q314 38% 50 12 44%
Better About the Same Worse Land Development Better About the Same Worse Land Acquisition Better About the Same Worse Land Development Better About the Same	Q417 22% 67 11 28% 62 9 22% 72 6 22% 72 6 AD&C Q116 21% 71 9 19% 69	Q317 14% 84 2 18% 72 10 7% 89 4 AD&C Q415 25% 68 88 8 8 28% 63	Q217 21% 72 7 13% 79 9 19% 75 5 4D&C Q315 29% 63 8	Q117 19% 76 5 33% 65 3 34% 63 34% 63 3 34% 63 31% 69 0	Q416 13% 81 6 15% 78 7 16% 74 9 AD&C Q115 31% 60 10	Q316 13% 79 8 16% 78 6 23% 71 6 23% 71 6 AD&C Q414 41% 54 41% 54 4 37% 57	Q216 36% 55 9 34% 56 10 30% 64 6 AD&C Q314 38% 50 12 44% 42
Better About the Same Worse Land Development Better About the Same Worse Single-family Construction Better About the Same Worse Land Acquisition Better About the Same Worse Land Development Better About the Same Worse	Q417 22% 67 11 28% 62 9 22% 72 6 22% 72 6 AD&C Q116 21% 71 9 19%	Q317 14% 84 2 18% 72 10 7% 89 4 AD&C Q415 25% 68 8 8 8 28%	Q217 21% 72 7 13% 79 9 19% 75 5 4D&C Q315 29% 63 8 8 43%	Q117 19% 76 5 33% 65 3 34% 63 34% 63 34% 63 31% 69 0 29%	Q416 13% 81 6 15% 78 7 16% 74 9 AD&C Q115 31% 60 10 42%	Q316 13% 79 8 16% 78 6 23% 71 6 23% 71 6 AD&C Q414 41% 54 4 41%	Q216 36% 55 9 34% 56 10 30% 64 6 AD&C Q314 38% 50 12 44% 42
Better About the Same Worse Land Development Better About the Same Worse Single-family Construction Better About the Same Worse Land Acquisition Better About the Same Worse Land Development Better About the Same Worse Single-family Construction	Q417 22% 67 11 28% 62 9 22% 72 6 22% 72 6 21% 71 9 19% 69 12	Q317 14% 84 2 18% 72 10 7% 89 4 AD&C Q415 25% 68 8 8 28% 63 9	Q217 21% 72 7 13% 79 9 19% 75 5 AD&C Q315 29% 63 8 43% 54 4	Q117 19% 76 5 33% 65 3 34% 63 3 4 29% 68 2	Q416 13% 81 6 15% 78 7 16% 74 9 AD&C Q115 31% 60 10 42% 51 7	Q316 13% 79 8 16% 78 6 23% 71 6 AD&C Q414 41% 54 41% 54 4 37% 57 6	Q216 36% 55 9 34% 56 10 30% 64 6 AD&C Q314 38% 50 12 44% 42 14
Better About the Same Worse Land Development Better About the Same Worse Single-family Construction Better About the Same Worse Land Acquisition Better About the Same Worse Land Development Better About the Same Worse Single-family Construction Better	Q417 22% 67 11 28% 62 9 22% 72 6 22% 72 6 21% 71 9 19% 69 12 26%	Q317 14% 84 2 18% 72 10 7% 89 4 AD&C Q415 25% 68 8 8 28% 63 9 34%	Q217 21% 72 7 13% 79 9 19% 75 5 4 29% 63 8 29% 63 8 43% 54 4 34%	Q117 19% 76 5 33% 65 3 34% 63 3 20 AD&C Q215 31% 69 0 29% 68 2 34%	Q416 13% 81 6 15% 78 7 16% 74 9 AD&C Q115 31% 60 10 42% 51 7 46%	Q316 13% 79 8 16% 78 6 23% 71 6 23% 71 6 23% 71 6 23% 71 6 23% 71 6 41% 54 4 37% 57 6 43%	Q216 36% 55 9 34% 56 10 30% 64 6 AD&C Q314 38% 50 12 44% 42 14 43%
Better About the Same Worse Land Development Better About the Same Worse Single-family Construction Better About the Same Worse Land Acquisition Better About the Same Worse Land Development Better About the Same Worse Single-family Construction	Q417 22% 67 11 28% 62 9 22% 72 6 22% 72 6 21% 71 9 19% 69 12	Q317 14% 84 2 18% 72 10 7% 89 4 AD&C Q415 25% 68 8 8 28% 63 9	Q217 21% 72 7 13% 79 9 19% 75 5 AD&C Q315 29% 63 8 43% 54 4	Q117 19% 76 5 33% 65 3 34% 63 3 4 29% 68 2	Q416 13% 81 6 15% 78 7 16% 74 9 AD&C Q115 31% 60 10 42% 51 7	Q316 13% 79 8 16% 78 6 23% 71 6 AD&C Q414 41% 54 41% 54 4 37% 57 6	Q216 36% 55 9 34% 56 10 30% 64 6 AD&C Q314 38% 50 12 44% 42 14

Exhibit 20 - continued History Table Availability of new loans for Land Acquisition, Land Development and Single-Family Construction (Percent of Respondents)

	(Percent		dents)				
	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C
	Q214	Q114	Q413	Q313	Q213	Q113	Q412
Land Acquisition Better	28%	33%	35%	28%	21%	25%	19%
About the Same	58	61	60	64	64	67	65
Worse	14	6	5	9	16	8	15
Land Development							
Better	27%	33%	30%	32%	37%	30%	19%
About the Same	62	62	63	60	53	56	61
Worse	12	5	7	8	10	14	20
Single-family Construction Better	41%	46%	40%	38%	40%	41%	29%
About the Same	57	-078 50		57	-070	56	60
Worse	2	5	5	5	9	3	11
	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C
	Q312	Q212	Q112	Q411	Q311	Q211	Q111
Land Acquisition	GUIZ	QLIL		Q	QUII	Q2 1	
Better	15%	14%	19%	9%	11%	8%	9%
About the Same	69	63	53	65	52	58	55
Worse	16	23	28	26	37	34	36
Land Development Better	27%	14%	17%	9%	9%	9%	10%
About the Same	59	71	58	9 <i>7</i> 8 54	978 47	54	51
Worse	14	15	25	37	43	37	38
Single-family Construction							
Better	25%	24%	26%	17%	8%	9%	9%
About the Same	61	60	60	55	61	61	58
Worse	14	15	14	28	31	30	33
	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C
Land Acquisition	AD&C Q410	AD&C Q310	AD&C Q210	AD&C Q110	AD&C Q409	AD&C Q309	AD&C Q209
Land Acquisition	Q410	Q310	Q210	Q110	Q409	Q309	Q209
Better	Q410	Q310 3%	Q210 2%	Q110 5%	Q409 4%	Q309 2%	Q209 2%
	Q410	Q310	Q210	Q110	Q409	Q309	Q209
Better About the Same	Q410 2% 59 39	Q310 3% 43 54	Q210 2% 44 55	Q110 5% 32 64	Q409 4% 30 66	Q309 2% 27 72	Q209 2% 35 64
Better About the Same Worse Land Development Better	Q410 2% 59 39 5%	Q310 3% 43 54 3%	Q210 2% 44 55 4%	Q110 5% 32 64 5%	Q409 4% 30 66 4%	Q309 2% 27 72 3%	Q209 2% 35 64 2%
Better About the Same Worse Land Development Better About the Same	Q410 2% 59 39 5% 5% 56	Q310 3% 43 54 3% 44	Q210 2% 44 55 4% 35	Q110 5% 32 64 5% 25	Q409 4% 30 66 4% 34	Q309 2% 27 72 3% 23	Q209 2% 35 64 2% 23
Better About the Same Worse Land Development Better About the Same Worse	Q410 2% 59 39 5%	Q310 3% 43 54 3%	Q210 2% 44 55 4%	Q110 5% 32 64 5%	Q409 4% 30 66 4% 34	Q309 2% 27 72 3%	Q209 2% 35 64 2%
Better About the Same Worse Land Development Better About the Same Worse Single-family Construction	Q410 2% 59 39 5% 56 39	Q310 3% 43 54 3% 44 53	Q210 2% 44 55 4% 35 61	Q110 5% 32 64 5% 25 70	Q409 4% 30 66 4% 34 62	Q309 2% 27 72 3% 23 74	Q209 2% 35 64 2% 23 75
Better About the Same Worse Land Development Better About the Same Worse Single-family Construction Better	Q410 2% 59 39 5% 5% 56	Q310 3% 43 54 3% 44 53 4%	Q210 2% 44 55 4% 35 61 6%	Q110 5% 32 64 5% 25	Q409 4% 30 66 4% 34	Q309 2% 27 72 3% 23	Q209 2% 35 64 2% 23
Better About the Same Worse Land Development Better About the Same Worse Single-family Construction	Q410 2% 59 39 5% 56 39 8%	Q310 3% 43 54 3% 44 53	Q210 2% 44 55 4% 35 61	Q110 5% 32 64 5% 25 70 5% 47	Q409 4% 30 66 4% 34 62 2%	Q309 2% 27 72 3% 23 74 5%	Q209 2% 35 64 2% 23 75 4%
Better About the Same Worse Land Development Better About the Same Worse Single-family Construction Better About the Same	Q410 2% 59 39 5% 56 39 8% 54 38	Q310 3% 43 54 3% 44 53 4% 52 44	Q210 2% 44 55 4% 35 61 6% 46 48	Q110 5% 32 64 5% 25 70 5% 47 48	Q409 4% 30 66 4% 34 62 2% 40 58	Q309 2% 27 72 3% 23 74 5% 38 57	Q209 2% 35 64 2% 23 75 4% 34 63
Better About the Same Worse Land Development Better About the Same Worse Single-family Construction Better About the Same	Q410 2% 59 39 5% 56 39 8% 54 38 AD&C	Q310 3% 43 54 3% 44 53 4% 52	Q210 2% 44 55 4% 35 61 6% 46	Q110 5% 32 64 5% 25 70 5% 47	Q409 4% 30 66 4% 34 62 2% 40	Q309 2% 27 72 3% 23 74 5% 38	Q209 2% 35 64 2% 23 75 4% 34
Better About the Same Worse Land Development Better About the Same Worse Single-family Construction Better About the Same	Q410 2% 59 39 5% 56 39 8% 54 38 4 38 AD&C Q109	Q310 3% 43 54 3% 44 53 4% 52 44 52 44 52 44 52 44 52 44	Q210 2% 44 55 4% 35 61 6% 46 48 AD&C	Q110 5% 32 64 5% 25 70 5% 47 48 AD&C	Q409 4% 30 66 4% 34 62 2% 40 58 AD&C	Q309 2% 27 72 3% 23 74 5% 38 57 AD&C	Q209 2% 35 64 2% 23 75 4% 34 63 BEC Apr '08***
Better About the Same Worse Land Development Better About the Same Worse Single-family Construction Better About the Same Worse Land Acquisition Better	Q410 2% 59 39 5% 56 39 8% 54 38 8% 54 38 AD&C Q109 3%	Q310 3% 43 54 3% 44 53 4% 52 44 AD&C Jan '09@ 1%	Q210 2% 44 55 4% 35 61 6% 46 48 AD&C Nov '08~	Q110 5% 32 64 5% 25 70 5% 47 48 AD&C Sep '08# 1%	Q409 4% 30 66 4% 34 62 2% 40 58 AD&C Jul '08*	Q309 2% 27 72 3% 23 74 5% 38 57 AD&C May '08**	Q209 2% 35 64 2% 23 75 4% 34 63 BEC Apr '08***
Better About the Same Worse Land Development Better About the Same Worse Single-family Construction Better About the Same Worse Land Acquisition Better About the Same	Q410 2% 59 39 5% 56 39 8% 54 38 8% 54 38 AD&C Q109 3% 15	Q310 3% 43 54 3% 44 53 4% 52 44 AD&C Jan '09@ 1% 15	Q210 2% 44 55 4% 35 61 6% 46 48 AD&C Nov '08~ - 13%	Q110 5% 32 64 5% 25 70 5% 47 48 47 48 AD&C Sep '08# 1% 17	Q409 4% 30 66 4% 34 62 2% 40 58 AD&C Jul '08*	Q309 2% 27 72 3% 23 74 5% 38 57 AD&C May '08**	Q209 2% 35 64 23 75 4% 34 63 BEC Apr '08***
Better About the Same Worse Land Development Better About the Same Worse Single-family Construction Better About the Same Worse Land Acquisition Better About the Same Worse	Q410 2% 59 39 5% 56 39 8% 54 38 8% 54 38 AD&C Q109 3%	Q310 3% 43 54 3% 44 53 4% 52 44 AD&C Jan '09@ 1% 15	Q210 2% 44 55 4% 35 61 6% 46 48 8 AD&C Nov '08~	Q110 5% 32 64 5% 25 70 5% 47 48 AD&C Sep '08# 1%	Q409 4% 30 66 4% 34 62 2% 40 58 AD&C Jul '08*	Q309 2% 27 72 3% 23 74 5% 38 57 AD&C May '08**	Q209 2% 35 64 2% 23 75 4% 34 63 BEC Apr '08***
Better About the Same Worse Land Development Better About the Same Worse Single-family Construction Better About the Same Worse Land Acquisition Better About the Same Worse Land Development	Q410 2% 59 39 5% 56 39 8% 54 38 AD&C Q109 3% 15 82	Q310 3% 43 54 3% 44 53 4% 52 44 52 44 52 44 52 44 52 44 52 44 52 44 52 44 52 44 52 44 52 44 52 44 53 54 54 54 54 53 54 54 54 54 54 55 55 55 55 55	Q210 2% 44 55 4% 35 61 6% 46 48 48 AD&C Nov '08~ - 13% 87	Q110 5% 32 64 5% 25 70 5% 47 48 47 48 AD&C Sep '08# 1% 17 83	Q409 4% 30 66 4% 34 62 2% 40 58 AD&C Jul '08*	Q309 2% 27 72 3% 23 74 5% 38 57 AD&C May '08**	Q209 2% 35 64 2% 23 75 4% 34 63 BEC Apr '08*** 2% 39 59
Better About the Same Worse Land Development Better About the Same Worse Single-family Construction Better About the Same Worse Land Acquisition Better About the Same Worse Land Development Better	Q410 2% 59 39 5% 56 39 8% 54 38 8% 54 38 AD&C Q109 3% 15 82 1%	Q310 3% 43 54 3% 44 53 4% 52 44 52 44 52 44 52 44 52 44 52 44 52 44 1% 15 84 1%	Q210 2% 44 55 4% 35 61 6% 46 48 48 AD&C Nov '08~ - 13% 87 1%	Q110 5% 32 64 5% 25 70 5% 47 48 47 48 AD&C Sep '08# 1% 17 83 2%	Q409 4% 30 66 4% 34 62 2% 40 58 40 58 40 58 40 58 40 58 40 58 40 58 40 58 40 58 40 58 40 58 40 58 40 58 40 58 40 40 58 40 58 40 58 40 58 40 58 40 58 40 58 50 50 58 50 58 50 58 50 58 50 58 50 58 50 58 50 58 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	Q309 2% 27 72 3% 23 74 5% 38 57 AD&C May '08** 17% 83	Q209 2% 35 64 23 75 4% 34 63 BEC Apr '08*** 2% 39 59 2%
Better About the Same Worse Land Development Better About the Same Worse Single-family Construction Better About the Same Worse Land Acquisition Better About the Same Worse Land Development	Q410 2% 59 39 5% 56 39 8% 54 38 AD&C Q109 3% 15 82	Q310 3% 43 54 3% 44 53 4% 52 44 52 44 52 44 52 44 52 44 1% 15 84 1% 9	Q210 2% 44 55 4% 35 61 6% 46 48 48 AD&C Nov '08~ - 13% 87 1% 14	Q110 5% 32 64 5% 25 70 5% 47 48 47 48 AD&C Sep '08# 1% 17 83 2% 10	Q409 4% 30 66 4% 34 62 2% 40 58 AD&C Jul '08*	Q309 2% 27 72 3% 23 74 5% 38 57 AD&C May '08** 17% 83 - 16%	Q209 2% 35 64 2% 23 75 4% 34 63 BEC Apr '08**** 2% 39 59
Better About the Same Worse Land Development Better About the Same Worse Single-family Construction Better About the Same Worse Land Acquisition Better About the Same Worse Land Development Better About the Same	Q410 2% 59 39 5% 56 39 8% 54 38 8% 54 38 AD&C Q109 3% 15 82 1% 23	Q310 3% 43 54 3% 44 53 4% 52 44 52 44 52 44 52 44 52 44 1% 15 84 1% 9	Q210 2% 44 55 4% 35 61 6% 46 48 48 AD&C Nov '08~ - 13% 87 1% 14	Q110 5% 32 64 5% 25 70 5% 47 48 47 48 AD&C Sep '08# 1% 17 83 2%	Q409 4% 30 66 4% 34 62 2% 40 58 40 58 AD&C Jul '08* - 24% 76 - 15%	Q309 2% 27 72 3% 23 74 5% 38 57 AD&C May '08** 17% 83 - 16%	Q209 2% 35 64 23 75 4% 34 63 BEC Apr '08*** 2% 39 59 2% 40
Better About the Same Worse Land Development Better About the Same Worse Single-family Construction Better About the Same Worse Land Acquisition Better About the Same Worse Land Development Better About the Same Worse Single-family Construction Better	Q410 2% 59 39 5% 56 39 8% 54 38 AD&C Q109 3% 15 82 1% 23 76	Q310 3% 43 54 3% 44 53 4% 52 44 AD&C Jan '09@ 1% 15 84 1% 9 90 1%	Q210 2% 44 55 4% 35 61 6% 46 48 48 AD&C Nov '08~ - 13% 87 1% 14 85 1%	Q110 5% 32 64 5% 25 70 5% 47 48 AD&C Sep '08# 1% 17 83 2% 10 89 1%	Q409 4% 30 66 4% 34 62 2% 40 58 AD&C Jul '08* - 24% 76 - 15% 85	Q309 2% 27 72 3% 23 74 5% 38 57 AD&C May '08** - 17% 83 - 16% 84 2%	Q209 2% 35 64 2% 23 75 4% 34 63 BEC Apr '08*** 2% 39 59 2% 40 58 3%
Better About the Same Worse Land Development Better About the Same Worse Single-family Construction Better About the Same Worse Land Acquisition Better About the Same Worse Land Development Better About the Same Worse Single-family Construction Better About the Same	Q410 2% 59 39 5% 56 39 8% 54 38 8% 54 38 AD&C Q109 3% 15 82 1% 23 76	Q310 3% 43 54 3% 44 53 4% 52 44 AD&C Jan '09@ 1% 15 84 1% 9 90 1% 27	Q210 2% 44 55 4% 35 61 6% 46 48 48 AD&C Nov '08~ - 13% 87 1% 14 85 1% 25	Q110 5% 32 64 5% 25 70 5% 47 48 AD&C Sep '08# 1% 17 83 2% 10 89 1% 25	Q409 4% 30 66 4% 34 62 2% 40 58 AD&C Jul '08* - 24% 76 - 24% 76 - 15% 85 - 28%	Q309 2% 27 72 3% 23 74 5% 38 57 AD&C May '08** - 17% 83 - 16% 84 2% 29	Q209 2% 35 64 2% 23 75 4% 34 63 BEC Apr '08*** 2% 39 59 2% 40 59 2% 40 58 3% 51
Better About the Same Worse Land Development Better About the Same Worse Single-family Construction Better About the Same Worse Land Acquisition Better About the Same Worse Land Development Better About the Same Worse Single-family Construction Better	Q410 2% 59 39 5% 56 39 8% 54 38 AD&C Q109 3% 15 82 1% 23 76 1% 23 76	Q310 3% 43 54 3% 44 53 4% 52 44 AD&C Jan '09@ 1% 15 84 1% 9 90 1% 27	Q210 2% 44 55 4% 35 61 6% 46 48 87 87 13% 87 13% 87 13% 87 13% 57 4	Q110 5% 32 64 5% 25 70 5% 47 48 AD&C Sep '08# 1% 17 83 2% 10 89 1% 25	Q409 4% 30 66 4% 34 62 2% 40 58 AD&C Jul '08* - 24% 76 - 15% 85 - 28% 72	Q309 2% 27 72 3% 23 74 5% 38 57 AD&C May '08** - 17% 83 - 16% 84 2%	Q209 2% 35 64 2% 23 75 4% 34 63 BEC Apr '08*** 2% 39 59 2% 40 59 2% 40 59

@ October 2008 - December 2008
 ~ August 2008 - October 2008

June 2008 - August 2008 * during the third quarter of 2008 ** during 2008 (through May) *** during 1st quarter of 2008

Exhibit 20 - continued History Table Availability of new loans for Land Acquisition, Land Development and Single-Family Construction (Percent of Respondents)

	(Percent	errieepene					
	QFS 1st	QFS 4th	QFS 4th	QFS 3rd	QFS 1st	QFS 4th	QFS 4th
	Qtr. '08	Qtr. '07	Qtr. '07	Qtr. '07	Qtr. '07	Qtr. '06	Qtr. '06
Land Acquisition							
Better		4%	-	4%	-	3%	8%
About the Same	36%	22	67%	67	67%		81
Worse	64	73	33	28	33	33	12
Land Development							
Better	-	4%	-	8%	5%	3%	8%
About the Same	37%	35	60%	63	74	67	80
Worse	63	61	40	29	21	30	12
Single-family Construction							
Better	i -	3%	-	19%	15%	-	8%
About the Same	46%	36	72%	62	70	87	81
Worse	54	60	28	19	15	13	12
	QFS 3rd	QFS 1st	QFS 4th	QFS 4th	QFS 3rd	QFS 1st	
	Qtr. '06	Qtr. '06	Qtr. '05	Qtr. '05	Qtr. '05	Qtr. '05	
Land Acquisition							
Better	7%	10%	11%	12%	7%	16%	
Better About the Same	7% 86	10% 80	11% 87	12% 82	7% 87		
About the Same						16%	
About the Same		80		82	87	16% 81	
About the Same Worse Land Development		80		82	87	16% 81	
About the Same Worse Land Development Better	86 7 7	80 10	87 2 12	82 6	87 5 13	16% 81 3 11	
About the Same Worse Land Development Better About the Same	86 7	80 10 8	87 2	82 6 8	87 5	16% 81 3	
About the Same Worse Land Development Better About the Same Worse	86 7 7 90	80 10 8 81	87 2 12	82 6 8 87	87 5 13 85	16% 81 3 11 84	
About the Same Worse Land Development Better About the Same Worse Single-family Construction	86 7 7 90	80 10 81 11	87 2 12	82 6 8 87	87 5 13 85	16% 81 3 11 84 5	
Worse Land Development Better About the Same Worse	86 7 90 2	80 10 8 81	87 2 12	82 6 8 87	87 5 13 85 2	16% 81 3 11 84	

Exhibit 21 Q8. If you checked "WORSE" in question 7, please indicate the nature of the change lenders are making (Check all that apply) (Percent of Respondents)

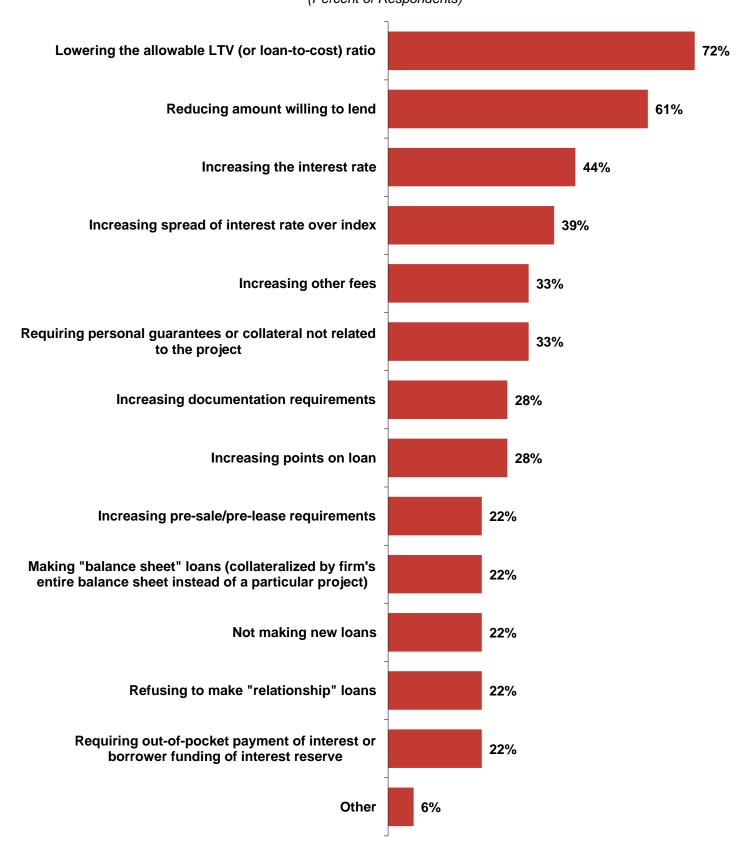


Exhibit 22 History Table Nature of the change, if availability of loan is "Worse" (Percent of Respondents)

	Percent	of Respond	ients)	
	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C
	Q424	Q324	Q224	Q124
Lowering the allowable LTV (or loan-to-cost) ratio	72%	61%	85%	43%
Reducing amount willing to lend	61%	56%	85%	62%
Increasing the interest rate	44%	33%	50%	48%
Increasing spread of interest rate over index	39%	17%	35%	33%
Increasing other fees	33%	17%	30%	33%
Requiring personal guarantees or collateral not related to the project	33%	61%	50%	48%
Increasing documentation requirements	28%	44%	50%	38%
Increasing points on loan	28%	28%	30%	33%
Increasing pre-sale/pre-lease requirements	22%	17%	15%	24%
Making "balance sheet" loans (collateralized by firm's entire balance sheet instead of a particular	22%	22%	25%	24%
Not making new loans	22%	28%	25%	43%
Refusing to make "relationship" loans	22%	22%	30%	38%
Requiring out-of-pocket payment of interest or borrower funding of interest reserve	22%	22%	25%	24%
Other	6%	6%	0%	0%

	AD&C						
	Q423	Q323	Q223	Q123	Q422	Q322	Q222
Reducing amount willing to lend	73%	57%	73%	66%	67%	60%	61%
Increasing the interest rate	69%	80%	85%	80%	77%	74%	68%
Lowering the allowable LTV (or loan-to-cost) ratio	65%	52%	63%	66%	60%	46%	65%
Increasing points on loan	46%	27%	28%	32%	19%	22%	13%
Not making new loans	42%	30%	30%	36%	33%	24%	23%
Requiring personal guarantees or collateral not related to the project	42%	50%	63%	32%	46%	28%	42%
Increasing spread of interest rate over index	38%	34%	30%	34%	25%	26%	23%
Increasing pre-sale/pre-lease requirements	35%	25%	28%	30%	21%	30%	23%
Increasing documentation requirements	31%	39%	38%	23%	21%	22%	29%
Increasing other fees	31%	27%	35%	32%	21%	26%	19%
Making "balance sheet" loans (collateralized by firm's entire balance sheet instead of a particular project)	31%	20%	18%	16%	10%	18%	10%
Refusing to make "relationship" loans	27%	32%	30%	34%	13%	18%	16%
Requiring out-of-pocket payment of interest or borrower funding of interest reserve	19%	30%	23%	20%	13%	16%	29%
Pulling back because of coronavirus concerns	na	na	na	na	na	2%	3%
Other	0%	7%	0%	5%	0%	10%	16%

Exhibit 22 - continued History Table Nature of the change, if availability of loan is "Worse" (Percent of Respondents)

	AD&C						
	Q122	Q421	Q321	Q221	Q121	Q420	Q320
Lenders are pulling back because of coronavirus	N	N	Ν	Ν	Ν	N	59%
concerns	Ν	N	IV	Ν	N	IN	5570
Reducing amount willing to lend	11		11	1	11	\	59%
Requiring personal guarantees or collateral not	1 \				1 \	\	59%
related to the project	1 \						59%
Increasing documentation requirements					1 \		53%
Lowering the allowable LTV (or loan-to-cost) ratio							53%
Not making new loans	1 1						35%
Increasing the interest rate							24%
Making "balance sheet" loans (collateralized by							
firm's entire balance sheet instead of a particular							24%
project)							
Increasing other fees	1		1 \	\	1 1		18%
Increasing points on loan					1 \		18%
Increasing pre-sale/pre-lease requirements							18%
Increasing spread of interest rate over index			1	\	1 1		18%
Refusing to make "relationship" loans	1		1 \		1 \		18%
Requiring out-of-pocket payment of interest or	1		\	\	\	∥ \	12%
borrower funding of interest reserve	1 \		I \	\	1 \	∥ \	12/0
Other							24%
	AD&C						
	0000	0400	0440	0040	0040	0440	0440

	AD&C						
	Q220	Q120	Q419	Q319	Q219	Q119	Q418
Not making new loans	52%	31%	N .	N	Ν	N	67%
Lenders are pulling back because of coronavirus	52%	57%	λ	Ν	Ν	Ν	na
Lowering the allowable LTV (or loan-to-cost) ratio	48%	46%	1		1	1	33%
Reducing amount willing to lend	41%	46%					27%
Increasing documentation requirements	37%	23%					47%
Requiring personal guarantees or collateral not related to the project	37%	23%					
Increasing pre-sale/pre-lease requirements	33%	23%					47%
Making "balance sheet" loans (collateralized by							
firm's entire balance sheet instead of a particular	19%	14%					27%
project)							
Refusing to make "relationship" loans	19%	17%	1				40%
Increasing spread of interest rate over index	18%	20%					33%
Increasing the interest rate	15%	20%	۱ N				73%
Increasing other fees	11%	17%			I \		27%
Requiring out-of-pocket payment of interest or	11%	11%			I \	۱ \	53%
borrower funding of interest reserve	1170			\	I \	\	
Increasing points on loan	7%	11%	۱ ۱	\	I \	1 \	27%
Other	7%	14%					20%

Exhibit 22 - continued History Table Nature of the change, if availability of loan is "Worse" (Percent of Respondents)

(Percent of Respondents)									
	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C		
	Q318	Q218	Q118	Q417	Q317	Q217	Q117		
Reducing amount willing to lend	Ν	50%		50%	63%	53%			
Lowering the allowable LTV (or loan-to-cost) ratio	Λ	39%	Λ	44%	50%	47%	\mathbf{N}		
Not making new loans	$\boldsymbol{\Lambda}$	39%	\mathbf{X}	44%	44%	35%	\		
Refusing to make "relationship" loans		33%		38%	19%	18%	\		
Increasing pre-sale/pre-lease requirements		28%		38%	6%	24%			
Requiring personal guarantees or collateral not related to the project	$ \rangle$	44%		31%	31%	59%			
Increasing the interest rate		56%		31%	25%	24%			
Increasing other fees		22%		31%	19%	29%			
Making "balance sheet" loans (collateralized by firm's entire balance sheet instead of a particular project)		33%		31%	6%	6%			
Increasing documentation requirements		33%		25%	25%	35%			
Increasing points on loan		17%		25%	13%	18%			
Requiring out-of-pocket payment of interest or		28%		25%	13%	18%	\		
borrower funding of interest reserve	1		1				\		
Increasing spread of interest rate over index		17%	L N	13%	13%	12%	\		
Other		11%		19%	19%	12%			
	AD&C Q416	AD&C Q316	AD&C Q216	AD&C Q116	AD&C Q415	AD&C Q315	AD&C Q215		
Requiring personal guarantees or collateral not	Ν	١	63	56					
related to the project		$\mathbf{\Lambda}$			\setminus	Λ	\setminus		
Not making new loans		\	56	50	\mathbf{N}		\		
Making "balance sheet" loans (collateralized by		\	50	31	\mathbf{A}				
firm's entire balance sheet instead of a particular					\mathbf{A}				
Refusing to make "relationship" loans			44	13					
Lowering the allowable LTV (or loan-to-cost) ratio			38	56					
Increasing spread of interest rate over index			38	19					
Increasing the interest rate		\	31	31					
Increasing pre-sale/pre-lease requirements			31	31					
Increasing other fees		\	31	25					
Reducing amount willing to lend		\	25	50					
Increasing points on loan			25	19	\				
Requiring out-of-pocket payment of interest or		\	19	50	\				
Increasing documentation requirements			19	44					
Other	I \	۱	25	19	l N	I N	I \		

Exhibit 22 - continued History Table Nature of the change, if availability of Ioan is "Worse" (Percent of Respondents)

	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C
	Q115	Q414	Q314	Q214	Q114	Q413	Q313
Not making new loans			63	56	50	60	54
Lowering the allowable LTV (or loan-to-cost) ratio	\backslash	\land	81	63	50	56	62
Reducing amount willing to lend	$\langle \rangle$		75	75	55	56	69
Requiring personal guarantees or collateral not related to the project	$\left \right\rangle$		63	50	60	52	54
Requiring out-of-pocket payment of interest or borrower funding of interest reserve			38	31	20	24	23
Refusing to make "relationship" loans			63	19	5	32	35
Increasing documentation requirements			44	31	25	48	38
Increasing the interest rate			19	19	35	32	35
Increasing other fees			31	38	35	32	23
Making "balance sheet" loans (collateralized by firm's entire balance sheet instead of a particular project)			44	19	10	20	30
Increasing pre-sale/pre-lease requirements			13	13	15	24	27
Increasing points on loan			19	19	30	16	23
Increasing spread of interest rate over index	\		0	31	20	20	27
Other		N	13	13	15	4	4

	AD&C						
	Q213	Q113	Q412	Q312	Q212	Q112	Q411
Not making new loans	76	70	65	58	70	67	66
Lowering the allowable LTV (or loan-to-cost) ratio	73	65	62	72	70	68	70
Reducing amount willing to lend	61	60	62	75	66	73	78
Requiring personal guarantees or collateral not related to the project	58	70	60	60	58	68	63
Requiring out-of-pocket payment of interest or borrower funding of interest reserve	30	35	40	37	46	35	35
Refusing to make "relationship" loans	27	55	60	58	43	45	47
Increasing documentation requirements	30	40	47	53	42	53	48
Increasing the interest rate	27	55	31	19	32	29	31
Increasing other fees	21	30	40	33	26	31	32
Making "balance sheet" loans (collateralized by firm's entire balance sheet instead of a particular project)	30	35	38	21	29	27	na
Increasing pre-sale/pre-lease requirements	24	35	31	30	25	36	30
Increasing points on loan	21	35	29	30	25	22	22
Increasing spread of interest rate over index	15	30	27	21	22	22	21
Other	3	10	5	8	7	6	7

Exhibit 22 - continued History Table Nature of the change, if availability of loan is "Worse" (Percent of Respondents)

	AD&C						
	Q311	Q211	Q111	Q410	Q310	Q210	Q110
Not making new loans	66	69	80	76	78	73	76
Lowering the allowable LTV (or loan-to-cost) ratio	75	76	67	69	70	71	76
Reducing amount willing to lend	77	68	71	77	71	66	70
Requiring personal guarantees or collateral not related to the project	63	67	63	59	67	61	65
Requiring out-of-pocket payment of interest or borrower funding of interest reserve	39	39	49	48	55	43	48
Refusing to make "relationship" loans	52	46	33	31	35	50	58
Increasing documentation requirements	52	55	58	50	60	49	59
Increasing the interest rate	34	39	39	37	28	45	52
Increasing other fees	41	30	37	37	30	34	36
Only making "balance sheet" loans	na						
Increasing pre-sale/pre-lease requirements	36	31	43	46	41	30	41
Increasing points on loan	33	30	28	29	26	27	25
Increasing spread of interest rate over index	29	30	39	51	38	38	36
Other	8	9	4	7	12	10	10
	AD&C						

	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C
	Q409	Q309	Q209	Q109	Jan '09	Nov '08	Sep '08
Not making new loans	76	77	76	72	75	73	72
Lowering allowable LTV(or loan-to-cost) ratio	77	77	80	79	82	80	78
Reducing amount willing to lend	75	79	75	75	77	79	82
Requiring personal guarantees or collateral not related to the project	66	62	62	66	61	60	62
Requiring out-of-pocket payment of interest or borrower funding of interest reserve	44	44	43	42	40	40	44
Refusing to make "relationship" loans	54	45	43	42	45	40	38
Increasing documentation requirements	51	53	48	52	45	49	54
Increasing the interest rate	54	55	56	46	44	46	45
Increasing other fees	40	34	27	32	30	25	27
Increasing pre-sale/pre-lease requirements	37	38	40	36	39	46	38
Increasing points on loan	36	32	29	30	31	29	30
Increasing spread of interest rate over index	42	41	45	41	45	39	36
Other	10	10	9	8	9	4	8

	AD&C	QFS 1st	QFS 4th	QFS 4th	QFS 3rd	QFS 1st	QFS 4th
	Jul '08	Qtr. '08	Qtr. '07	Qtr. '07	Qtr. '07	Qtr. '07	Qtr. '06
Not making new loans	63	na	na	na	na	na	na
Lowering allowable LTV(or loan-to-cost) ratio	78	75	81	73	56	71	75
Reducing amount willing to lend	77	75	65	64	67	71	67
Requiring personal guarantees or collateral not related to the project	58	na	na	na	na	na	na
Requiring out-of-pocket payment of interest or borrower funding of interest reserve	40	na	na	na	na	na	na
Refusing to make "relationship" loans	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Increasing documentation requirements	47	35	42	45	0	29	33
Increasing the interest rate	34	35	23	36	11	29	33
Increasing other fees	26	10	15	9	22	29	17
Increasing pre-sale/pre-lease requirements	37	30	38	45	33	29	42
Increasing points on loan	23	5	19	36	33	0	17
Increasing spread of interest rate over index	30	20	38	27	0	14	8
Other	10	10	8	9	22	0	8

Exhibit 22 - continued History Table Nature of the change, if availability of loan is "Worse" (Percent of Respondents)

							QFS 1st
	Qtr. '06	Qtr. '06	Qtr. '06	Qtr. '05	Qtr. '05	Qtr. '05	Qtr. '05
Not making new loans	na						
Lowering allowable LTV(or loan-to-cost) ratio	17	22	44	100	25	60	25
Reducing amount willing to lend	50	44	44	0	75	60	13
Requiring personal guarantees or collateral not related to the project	na						
Requiring out-of-pocket payment of interest or borrower funding of interest reserve	na						
Refusing to make "relationship" loans	na						
Increasing documentation requirements	0	33	56	0	25	60	63
Increasing the interest rate	67	78	89	33	75	60	38
Increasing other fees	33	0	22	0	75	20	0
Increasing pre-sale/pre-lease requirements	50	22	11	0	25	60	50
Increasing points on loan	17	11	11	0	50	40	0
Increasing spread of interest rate over index	50	11	11	0	50	20	0
Other	17	0	0	0	25	0	13

Exhibit 23



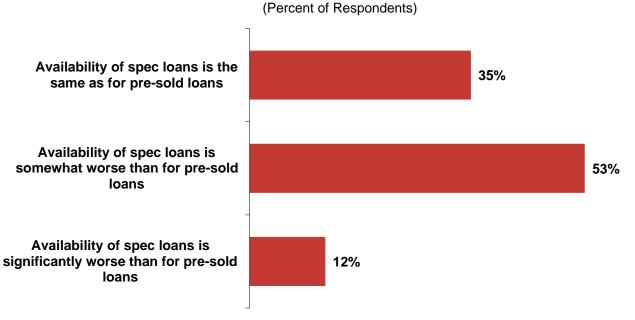


Exhibit 24 History Table

How would you compare the availability of new loans for single-family speculative vs. pre-sold construction?

	Percent	of Respond	ients)
	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C
	Q424	Q224	Q124
Availability of spec loans is the same as for pre- sold loans	35%	39%	43%
Availability of spec loans is somewhat worse than for pre-sold loans	53	44	41
Availability of spec loans is significantly worse than for pre-sold loans	12	17	16

Exhibit 24 - continued History Table

How would you compare the availability of new loans for single-family speculative vs. pre-sold construction?

	AD&C Q423	AD&C Q323	AD&C Q223	AD&C Q123	AD&C Q422
Availability of spec loans is the same as for pre- sold loans	39%	28%	34%	33%	33%
Availability of spec loans is somewhat worse than for pre-sold loans	39	49	41	42	38
Availability of spec loans is significantly worse than for pre-sold loans	22	24	25	25	29

	AD&C Q322	AD&C Q222	AD&C Q122	AD&C Q421	AD&C Q321	AD&C Q221	AD&C Q122
Availability of spec loans is the same as for pre- sold loans	35%	42%	50%	52%	45%	51%	50%
Availability of spec loans is somewhat worse than for pre-sold loans	48	41	42	30	39	39	42
Availability of spec loans is significantly worse than for pre-sold loans	17	16	8	18	16	10	8

	AD&C Q121	AD&C Q420	AD&C Q320	AD&C Q220	AD&C Q120	AD&C Q419	AD&C Q319
Availability of spec loans is the same as for pre- sold loans	41%	61%	48%	47%	38%	47%	38%
Availability of spec loans is somewhat worse than for pre-sold loans	41	32	40	35	35	36	41
Availability of spec loans is significantly worse than for pre-sold loans	19	7	12	18	28	18	21

	AD&C Q219	AD&C Q119	AD&C Q418	AD&C Q318	AD&C Q218	AD&C Q118	AD&C Q417
Availability of spec loans is the same as for pre- sold loans	43%	35%	46%	40%	37%	43%	38%
Availability of spec loans is somewhat worse than for pre-sold loans	40	48	38	38	41	36	43
Availability of spec loans is significantly worse than for pre-sold loans	17	17	17	22	22	21	19

	AD&C Q317	AD&C Q217	AD&C Q117	AD&C Q416	AD&C Q316	AD&C Q216	AD&C Q116
Availability of spec loans is the same as for pre- sold loans	39%	44%	41%	42%	41%	48%	38%
Availability of spec loans is somewhat worse than for pre-sold loans	39	36	38	37	39	34	34
Availability of spec loans is significantly worse than for pre-sold loans	22	20	21	21	20	18	29

	AD&C Q415	AD&C Q315	AD&C Q215	AD&C Q115	AD&C Q414	AD&C Q314	AD&C Q214
Availability of spec loans is the same as for pre- sold loans	37%	39%	28%	33%	34%	36%	31%
Availability of spec loans is somewhat worse than for pre-sold loans	39	41	42	43	39	33	39
Availability of spec loans is significantly worse	24	20	30	25	27	31	30

Q10a. Was the construction of any of the single-family homes you built during the 4th quarter of 2024 financed by a construction-to-permanent (i.e. one-time-close) loan made to the buyer of the home?

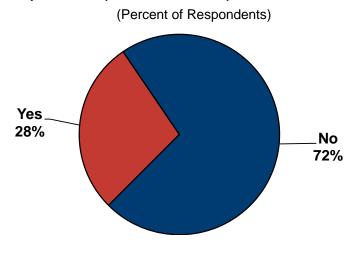


Exhibit 26 History Table Share of Respondents who built homes financed by a construction-to-permanent loan (Percent of Respondents)

	(Percent	of Respon	dents)				
	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C
	Q424	Q324	Q224	Q124	Q423	Q422	Q322
Respondents who built homes using this type of loan	28%	32%	32%	31%	31%	28%	34%
	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C
	Q222	Q122	Q421	Q321	Q221	Q121	Q420
Respondents who built homes using this type of loan	30%	32%	33%	38%	36%	33%	38%
	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C
	Q320	Q220	Q120	Q419	Q319	Q219	Q119
Respondents who built homes using this type of loan	32%	33%	35%	33%	36%	34%	34%
	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C
	Q418	Q318	Q218	Q118	Q417	Q317	Q217
Respondents who built homes using this type of loan	31%	34%	36%	33%	30%	35%	32%
	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C
	Q117	Q416	Q316	Q216	Q116	Q415	Q315
Respondents who built homes using this type of loan	31%	32%	26%	32%	34%	32%	32%
	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C
	Q215	Q115	Q414	Q314	Q214	Q114	Q413
Respondents who built homes using this type of loan	34%	28%	34%	29%	24%	30%	31%
	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C
	Q313	Q213	Q113	Q412	Q312	Q212	Q112
Respondents who built homes using this type of loan	32%	27%	27%	29%	32%	29%	19%

Exhibit 26 - continued History Table Share of Respondents who built homes financed by a construction-to-permanent loan (Percent of Respondents)

	AD&C						
	Q410	Q310	Q210	Q110	Q409	Q309	Q209
Respondents who built homes using this type of loan	21%	19%	18%	21%	23%	20%	21%

Exhibit 27

Q10b. If "Yes" in q10a, what percent of the homes you built were financed in this manner? (Percent of Respondents)

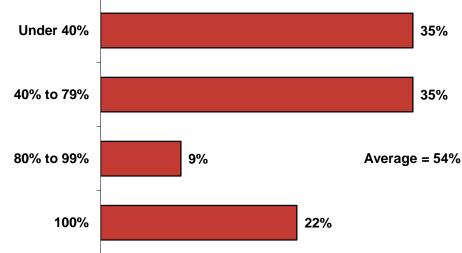


Exhibit 28 **History Table** What percent of the homes you built were financed in this manner?

	(Percent	of Respon	dents)				
	AD&C Q424	AD&C Q324	AD&C Q224	AD&C Q124	AD&C Q423	AD&C Q422	AD&C Q322
Under 40%	35%	29%	32%	33%	23%	52%	30%
40% to 79%	35	36	32	25	29	11	32
80% to 99%	9	7	9	13	13	26	14
100%	22	29	27	29	35	11	24
Average	54%	59%	57%	58%	66%	48%	58%
	AD&C						
	Q222	Q122	Q421	Q321	Q221	Q121	Q420
Under 40%	27%	42%	22%	48%	35%	29%	35%
40% to 79%	20	23	28	13	35	39	26
80% to 99%	30	19	25	17	15	11	21
100%	23	15	25	22	15	21	18
Average	65%	52%	66%	50%	53%	57%	54%
	AD&C						
	Q320	Q220	Q120	Q419	Q319	Q219	Q119
Under 40%	36%	34%	38%	45%	33%	43%	44%
40% to 79%	36	34	21	19	23	23	19
80% to 99%	12	11	18	13	17	17	11

20

56%

23

53%

16

49%

27

60%

23

55%

26

53%

17

50%

100%

Average

Exhibit 28 - continued History Table What percent of the homes you built were financed in this manner? (Percent of Respondents)

	AD&C						
	Q418	Q318	Q218	Q118	Q417	Q317	Q217
Under 40%	45%	46%	58%	45%	55%	44%	49%
40% to 79%	24	32	19	32	31	18	28
80% to 99%	6	8	12	6	10	13	6
100%	24	14	12	16	5	24	17
Average	49%	44%	38%	52%	36%	54%	43%

	AD&C Q117	AD&C Q416	AD&C Q316	AD&C Q216	AD&C Q116	AD&C Q415	AD&C Q315
Under 40%	44%	44%	46%	55%	43%	56%	38%
40% to 79%	38	22	23	25	18	21	31
80% to 99%	3	7	9	5	15	10	10
100%	15	27	23	15	25	13	21
Average	45%	51%	50%	40%	55%	38%	51%

	AD&C						
	Q215	Q115	Q414	Q314	Q214	Q114	Q413
Under 40%	58%	40%	42%	44%	30%	51%	37%
40% to 79%	19	23	19	13	27	18	24
80% to 99%	5	11	6	11	6	8	13
100%	19	26	33	31	36	23	25
Average	41%	54%	54%	53%	59%	47%	57%

	AD&C						
	Q313	Q213	Q113	Q412	Q312	Q212	Q112
Under 40%	51%	43%	43%	32%	33%	27%	38%
40% to 79%	27	15	15	22	26	30	17
80% to 99%	3	11	11	4	6	9	2
100%	19	30	30	42	35	34	43
Average	43%	53%	53%	61%	59%	62%	60%

	AD&C Q410	AD&C Q310	AD&C Q210	AD&C Q110	AD&C Q409	AD&C Q309	AD&C Q209
Under 40%	33%	22%	28%	22%	24%	29%	27%
40% to 79%	33	20	33	16	21	24	21
80% to 99%	5	4	11	6	4	11	10
100%	29	55	28	56	51	36	43
Average	58%	71%	61%	72%	70%	62%	67%

Exhibit 29

Q10c. Have any of your single-family home buyers encountered any difficulties in obtaining C-P financing? (Percent of Respondents)

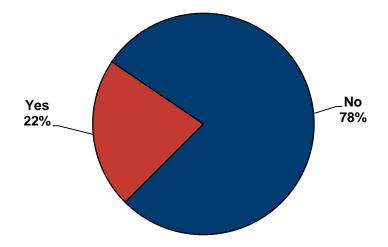


Exhibit 30 History Table Share of Respondents whose single-family home buyers encountered difficulties obtaining C-P financing

(Percent of Respondents)								
	AD&C AD&C AD&C AD&C A							
	Q424	Q324	Q224	Q124	Q423			
Respondents whose customers encountered difficulties with C-P financing	22%	29%	35%	26%	31%			

	AD&C						
	Q422	Q322	Q222	Q122	Q421	Q321	Q221
Respondents whose customers encountered difficulties with C-P financing	18%	43%	23%	35%	19%	26%	15%

	AD&C						
	Q121	Q420	Q320	Q220	Q120	Q419	Q319
Respondents whose customers encountered difficulties with C-P financing	25%	22%	23%	26%	18%	12%	19%

	AD&C						
	Q219	Q119	Q418	Q318	Q218	Q118	Q417
Respondents whose customers encountered difficulties with C-P financing	18%	23%	15%	19%	18%	16%	31%

	AD&C						
	Q317	Q217	Q117	Q416	Q316	Q216	Q116
Respondents whose customers encountered difficulties with C-P financing	20%	22%	20%	30%	17%	20%	28%

	AD&C						
	Q415	Q315	Q215	Q115	Q414	Q314	Q214
Respondents whose customers encountered difficulties with C-P financing	34%	30%	30%	28%	39%	33%	25%

Exhibit 30 History Table- continued

Share of Respondents whose single-family home buyers encountered difficulties obtaining C-P financing

	(1 010011	or Respon	Jenns)				
	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C
	Q114	Q413	Q313	Q213	Q113	Q412	Q312
Respondents whose customers encountered lifficulties with C-P financing	32%	40%	36%	40%	36%	48%	51%

	AD&C						
	Q212	Q112	Q410	Q310	Q210	Q110	Q409
Respondents whose customers encountered difficulties with C-P financing	34%	47%	53%	52%	55%	54%	53%

Exhibit 31

	-						
		story Table					
Nature of the Difficulties							
Due to the low number of respo				nas been av	ailable sir	1ce 2020	
		of Respond	,				
	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C		
Approiage game in tag low	Q424	Q324	Q224	Q124	Q423		
Appraisal came in too low Maximum loan-to-value ratio has been lowered		\mathbf{i}	\mathbf{X}	$\left \right\rangle$			
Bank not doing C-P loans							
Other							
						1	
	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C
	Q422	Q322	Q222	Q122	Q421	Q321	Q221
Appraisal came in too low	$\overline{\mathbf{N}}$	$\overline{)}$			$\overline{\ }$	\backslash	
Maximum loan-to-value ratio has been lowered		\mathbf{X}	\mathbf{X}				
Bank not doing C-P loans							
Other							
	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C
	Q121	Q420	Q320	Q220	Q120	Q419	Q319
Appraisal came in too low	\land	53%	29%	38%	76%	40%	64%
Maximum loan-to-value ratio has been		35	29	33	12	10	21
lowered		- 55	23		12	10	21
Bank not doing C-P loans		35	57	29	24	50	36
Other		6	29	25	12	20	29
	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C
	Q219	Q119	Q418	Q318	Q218	Q118	Q417
Appraisal came in too low	57%	62%	62%	68%	29%	64%	64%
Bank not doing C-P loans	43	23	46	16	47	55	29
Maximum loan-to-value ratio has been	29	23	38	26	18	27	36
lowered							
Other	29	23	23	26	29	27	14
	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C
	Q317	Q217	Q117	Q416	Q316	Q216	Q116
Appraisal came in too low	57%	57%	65%	59%	67%	73%	56%
Bank not doing C-P loans	33	43	41	32	44	27	22
Maximum loan-to-value ratio has been	38	18	24	35	44	23	41
		10	<u> </u>		· 17	· <u>~</u> U	I TI

lowered

Other

Exhibit 31- continued History Table Nature of the Difficulties for New Home Buyers Trying to Obtain C-P Financing

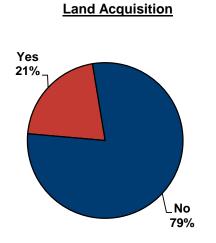
	AD&C						
	Q415	Q315	Q215	Q115	Q414	Q314	Q214
Appraisal came in too low	59%	62%	71%	62%	67%	45%	79%
Bank not doing C-P loans	34	17	32	38	33	34	36
Maximum loan-to-value ratio has been lowered	44	29	35	31	48	51	43
Other	7	26	16	10	7	8	18

	AD&C						
	Q114	Q413	Q313	Q213	Q113	Q412	Q312
Appraisal came in too low	68%	57%	66%	64%	57%	68%	69%
Bank not doing C-P loans	40	31	29	52	37	33	35
Maximum loan-to-value ratio has been lowered	34	42	51	45	43	43	42
Other	11	14	15	13	10	9	15

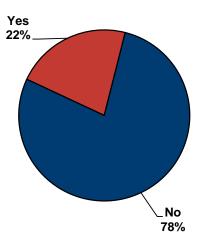
	AD&C Q212	AD&C Q112	AD&C Q410	AD&C Q310	AD&C Q210	AD&C Q110	AD&C Q409
Appraisal came in too low*	65%	62%	34%	37%	45%		
Bank not doing C-P loans	38	40	24	37	31	45	45
Maximum loan-to-value ratio has been lowered	49	44	50	30	23	43	34
Other	13	13	15	9	13	14	25

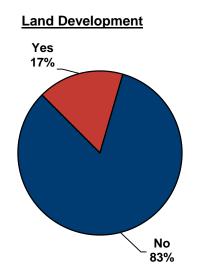
Note: (*) Prior to 1stQtr.2012, the question was "Could not get an appraisal".

Exhibit 32 Q11. Did you put any projects on hold during 2024 until the financing climate gets better? (Percent of Respondents)

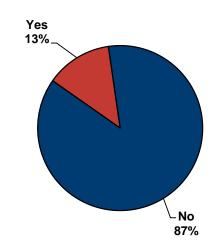


Single-Family Construction: Speculative

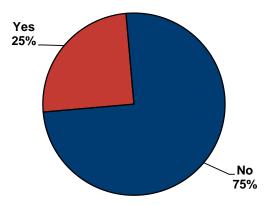




Single-Family Construction: Pre-sold



Single-Family Construction



Share of Respondents who reported putting projects on hold until financing climate gets better - By Total number of units started in 2024

		Total number of units started				
	Total	Less than 25 units	25 to 99 units	100+units		
Land Acquisition	21%		unito			
Land Development	17	17				
Single-family Construction: Speculative	22	21	33%			
Single-family Construction: Pre-sold	13	12	20			
Single-family Construction	25	25	33			

(Percent of Respondents who said "Yes")

Note: The tabulations are suppressed if the number of responses was less than 15.

Exhibit 34 History Table Share putting projects on hold until financing climate gets better (Percent of Respondents who said "Yes")

(FEI	cent of Resp	Jondenis wi	o salu res j)		
	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C
	Q424	Q423	Q422	Q421	Q420	Q419
Land Acquisition	21%	33%	37%	8%	8%	3%
Land Development	17	33	36	9	9	5
Single-family Construction: Speculative	22	42	7	7	7	7
Single-family Construction: Pre-sold	13	16	39	3	3	2
Single-family Construction	25	47	16	9	9	6

	AD&C						
	Q418	Q417	Q416	Q415	Q414	Q413	Q313
Land Acquisition	10%	11%	10%	16%	20%	27%	32%
Land Development	14	11	15	14	22	27	34
Single-family Construction: Speculative	8	12	15	16	21	na	na
Single-family Construction: Pre-sold	6	3	3	6	6	na	na
Single-family Construction	13	12	15	18	22	17	23

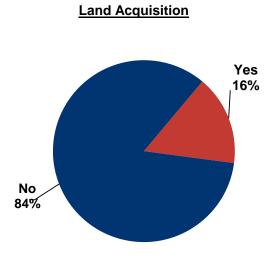
	AD&C Q213	AD&C Q113	AD&C Q412	AD&C Q312	AD&C Q212	AD&C Q112	AD&C Q411
Land Acquisition	34%	34%	44%	50%	50%	45%	51%
Land Development	39	40	49	52	53	50	54
Single-family Construction	29	29	32	45	44	40	51

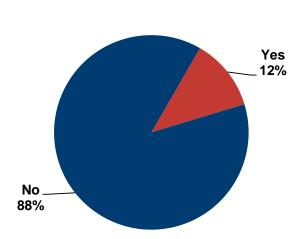
	AD&C						
	Q311	Q211	Q111	Q410	Q310	Q210	Q110
Land Acquisition	59%	59%	53%	69%	69%	70%	71%
Land Development	60	64	61	69	72	74	74
Single-family Construction	54	53	60	58	64	65	60

	AD&C Q409	AD&C Q309	AD&C Q209	AD&C Q109	AD&C Jan '09	AD&C Nov '08	AD&C Sep '08
Land Acquisition				700/			740/
	73%	76%	69%	78%	74%	74%	74%
Land Development	72	78	71	79	78	82	78
Single-family Construction	66	65	66	69	69	70	65

Q12a. Did your lender tighten the terms or conditions on outstanding production loans prior to maturity during 2024?

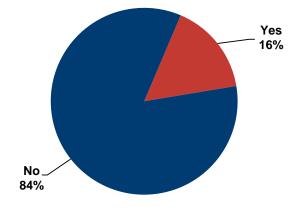
(Percent of Respondents)



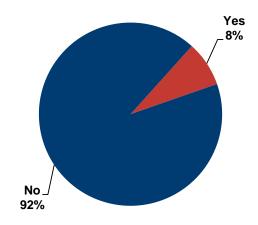


Land Development

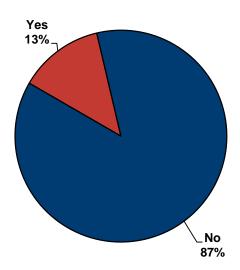
Single-Family Construction: Speculative



Single-Family Construction: Pre-sold



Single-Family Construction



Share of Respondents who reported lenders tightening the terms or conditions on outstanding production loans prior to maturity during 2023 - By Region

	Total		Reç	gion	
	Total	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Land Acquisition	16%			14%	13%
Land Development	12			11	12
Single-family Construction: Speculative	16			22	6
Single-family Construction: Pre-sold	8			14	0
Single-family Construction	13			22	6

(Percent of Respondents who said "Yes")

Note: The tabulations are suppressed if the number of responses was less than 15.

Exhibit 37 History Table

Share of Respondents who reported lenders tightening terms or conditions on outstanding production loans prior to maturity

(Pe	rcent of Resp	ondents wh	no said "Ye	s")			
	AD&C Q424	AD&C Q423	AD&C Q323	AD&C Q223	AD&C Q123		
Land Acquisition	16%	20%	10%		14%		
Land Development	12	22	12	11	18		
Single-family Construction: Speculative	16	23	19	11	21		
Single-family Construction: Pre-sold	8	14	9	6	16		
Single-family Construction	13	47	18	12	20		
	AD&C Q422	AD&C Q421	AD&C Q420	AD&C Q419	AD&C Q418	AD&C Q417	
Land Acquisition	11%	2%	0%		4%	8%	
Land Development	12	4	2		6	5	
Single-family Construction: Speculative	9	2	2	4	5	8	
Single-family Construction: Pre-sold	7	-	0	3	3	4	
Single-family Construction	10	4	4		6	8	
	AD&C						
	Q416	Q415	Q414	Q114	Q413	Q313	Q213
Land Acquisition	5%	5%	7%		9%	13%	15%
Land Development	5	5	7	17	16	14	17
Single-family Construction: Speculative	7	4	5	na	na	na	na
Single-family Construction: Pre-sold	7	3	4	na		na	na
Single-family Construction	9	5	5	8	10	12	15
	AD&C						
Land Acquisition	Q113 14%	Q412 25%	Q312 25%	Q212 25%	Q112 27%	Q411 27%	Q311 26%
Land Development	14 /0	23%	30		38	34	32
Single-family Construction	11	23	23		30 25	34	33
	AD&C Q211	AD&C Q111	AD&C Q410	AD&C Q310	AD&C Q210	AD&C Q110	AD&C Q409
Land Acquisition	34%	31%	36%		41%	37%	39%
Land Development	38	35	40		44	37	43
Single-family Construction	31	35	34		40	37	42
	AD&C						
	Q309	Q209	Q109	Jan '09	Nov '08	Sep '08	Jul '08
Land Acquisition	35%	37%	38%		36%	35%	29%
Land Development	44	40	40			40	34
Single-family Construction	38	37	40	39	37	37	33

Exhibit 38 History Table

Q12b. Share of Respondents who reported loans were performing prior to the lender's tightening actions (Percent of Respondents who said "Yes")

Due to low number of responses, no data is available since Q223										
	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C					
	Q424	Q423	Q323	Q223	Q123					
Land Acquisition		Ν	Ν							
Land Development	\backslash									
Single-family Construction					93%					
Single-family Construction: Speculative					94%					
Single-family Construction: Pre-sold										

	AD&C						
	Q422	Q421	Q420	Q419	Q418	Q417	Q416
Land Acquisition Land Development Single-family Construction Single-family Construction: Speculative Single-family Construction: Pre-sold							

	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C
	Q415	Q414	Q114	Q413	Q313	Q213	Q113
Land Acquisition	\land		89%	100%	89%	91%	95%
Land Development			95	95	88	92	91
Single-family Construction			92	100	87	91	93
Single-family Construction: Speculative			na	na	na	na	na
Single-family Construction: Pre-sold			na	na	na	na	na

	AD&C Q412	AD&C Q312	AD&C Q212	AD&C Q112	AD&C Q411	AD&C Q311	AD&C Q211
Land Acquisition	97%	79%	89%	83%	85%	88%	89%
Land Development	96	82	91	83	84	84	90
Single-family Construction	87	86	97	88	94	94	92

	AD&C Q111	AD&C Q410	AD&C Q310	AD&C Q210	AD&C Q110	AD&C Q409	AD&C Q309
Land Acquisition	97%	89%	88%	85%	82%	95%	91%
Land Development	93	88	86	85	81	93	89
Single-family Construction	96	92	91	87	86	93	92

Note: The tabulations are suppressed if the number of responses was less than 15.

Exhibit 39 History Table Q12c. How did lenders tighten? (Percent of Respondents)

Due to low number of respon	nses, no d	ata is avai	lable since	Q223	
	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C
	Q424	Q423	Q323	Q223	Q123
Terminating lender-funded interest reserve and requiring out-of-pocket interest payments	\backslash	\backslash	\backslash	\backslash	10%
Demanding additional assets as collateral					40%
Refusing to allow additional draws					30%
Requiring partial pay-down based on re-					40%
Calling the loans					10%
Other					30%

	AD&C Q422	AD&C Q421	AD&C Q420	AD&C Q419	AD&C Q418
Terminating lender-funded interest reserve and requiring out-of-pocket interest payments	12%	\backslash		\backslash	\setminus
Demanding additional assets as collateral	41%		$\mathbf{\lambda}$	\backslash	
Refusing to allow additional draws	18%				
Requiring partial pay-down based on re- appraisal	18%				
Calling the loans	0%				
Other	41%			\setminus	

	AD&C Q417	AD&C Q416	AD&C Q415	AD&C Q414	AD&C Q413	AD&C Q313	AD&C Q213
Requiring partial pay-down based on re- appraisal	\backslash	\backslash	\backslash	\backslash	50%	49%	58%
Demanding additional assets as collateral			\backslash		68	76	44
Terminating lender-funded interest reserve and requiring out-of-pocket interest payments					32	32	19
Refusing to allow additional draws					29	22	22
Calling the loans					24	24	36
Other		\setminus	\setminus		6	5	11

Note: The tabulations are suppressed if the number of responses was less than 15.

Exhibit 39 - continued History Table Q12c. How did lenders tighten? (Percent of Respondents)

	AD&C								
	Q113	Q412	Q312	Q212	Q112	Q411	Q311		
Requiring partial pay-down based on re-	66%	54%	60%	57%	60%	59%	66%		
Demanding additional assets as collateral	72	54	66	65	51	64	64		
Terminating lender-funded interest reserve and requiring out-of-pocket interest payments	28	29	29	41	32	29	27		
Refusing to allow additional draws	34	25	30	27	29	26	31		
Calling the loans	28	26	29	35	27	23	22		
Other	16	11	10	19	8	9	13		

	AD&C Q211	AD&C Q111	AD&C Q410	AD&C Q310	AD&C Q210	AD&C Q110	AD&C Q409
Requiring partial pay-down based on re- appraisal	64%	59%	67%	71%	65%	58%	63%
Demanding additional assets as collateral	63	61	54	54	60	60	56
Terminating lender-funded interest reserve and requiring out-of-pocket interest payments	38	31	35	32	46	37	34
Refusing to allow additional draws	28	27	33	42	42	38	38
Calling the loans	24	28	27	29	28	25	20
Other	13	12	17	14	10	21	16

	AD&C Q309	AD&C Q209	AD&C Q109	AD&C Jan '09	AD&C Nov '08	AD&C Sep '08	AD&C Jul '08
Requiring partial pay-down based on re- appraisal	56%	62%	58%	62%	58%	63%	45%
Demanding additional assets as collateral	55	62	57	58	53	61	51
Terminating lender-funded interest reserve and requiring out-of-pocket interest payments	38	40	35	42	41	35	30
Refusing to allow additional draws	34	44	43	42	39	40	37
Calling the loans	21	22	29	25	21	21	20
Other	18	13	19	15	14	10	11

Exhibit 40 **History Table** Reasons for Restricting Availability of new loans or for Tightening Terms (Percent of Respondents)

Due to low number of responses, no data is available since	Q223
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Due to low number		-					
	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C
	Q424	Q423	Q323	Q223	Q123	Q422	Q421
RESTRICTING THE AVAILABILITY OF NEW LOA	ANS						
Responding to recent bank failures/stress in	\land	Ν	\backslash	Ν	29%	na	na
financial markets	\backslash	$ \rangle$	\mathbf{A}		10	400/	400/
Regulators are forcing lenders to do it			\backslash		18		12%
Regulatory or accounting rules Lender's Board of Directors is demanding it					18 29	12 18	10 10
Internal Decision						24	20
Lender is concerned about loan performance					6	24 0	20
Property is located in a declining market					6 41	0	2
Institution has been placed under FDIC Control						0	2
Other					6	0	10
					0	0	12
No Reason given			\		18	12	39
TIGHTENING TERMS AND CONDITIONS ON OU	TSTANDIN	G LOANS					
Responding to recent bank failures/stress in financial markets	\land	Ν	\backslash	Ν	25%	na	na
Regulators are forcing lenders to do it	\backslash	$\left \right\rangle$	\mathbf{A}		31	18%	7%
Regulatory or accounting rules	$\langle \rangle$				6	18	5
Lender's Board of Directors is demanding it					19	29	11
Internal Decision					19	24	14
Lender is concerned about loan performance					0	18	5
Institution has been placed under FDIC Control					31	0	0
Property is located in a declining market					0	6	0
Other					6	12	11
		\	۱				
No Reason diven	II \	I \	۱	I \	19	6	41
No Reason given					19	6	41
No Reason given	AD&C Q420	AD&C Q419	AD&C Q418	AD&C Q417	19	6	41
No Reason given RESTRICTING THE AVAILABILITY OF NEW LOA	Q420	AD&C Q419	AD&C Q418	AD&C Q417	19	6	41
	Q420 ANS	Q419	Q418	Q417	19	6	41
RESTRICTING THE AVAILABILITY OF NEW LOA	Q420	Q419	Q418	Q417	19	6	41
RESTRICTING THE AVAILABILITY OF NEW LOA Responding to recent bank failures/stress in	Q420 ANS	Q419 na	Q418	Q417 na	19	6	41
RESTRICTING THE AVAILABILITY OF NEW LO Responding to recent bank failures/stress in financial markets Regulators are forcing lenders to do it Regulatory or accounting rules	Q420 ANS na 16% 16	Q419 na 29% 32	Q418 na 30% 28	Q417 na 49% 43	19	6	41
RESTRICTING THE AVAILABILITY OF NEW LO Responding to recent bank failures/stress in financial markets Regulators are forcing lenders to do it Regulatory or accounting rules Lender's Board of Directors is demanding it	Q420 ANS 16% 16 16	Q419 na 29% 32 45	Q418 na 30% 28 42	Q417 na 49% 43 26	19	6	41
RESTRICTING THE AVAILABILITY OF NEW LO Responding to recent bank failures/stress in financial markets Regulators are forcing lenders to do it Regulatory or accounting rules Lender's Board of Directors is demanding it Internal Decision	Q420 ANS 16% 16 16 48	Q419 na 29% 32 45 19	Q418 na 30% 28 42 28	Q417 na 49% 43 26 29	19	6	41
RESTRICTING THE AVAILABILITY OF NEW LO Responding to recent bank failures/stress in financial markets Regulators are forcing lenders to do it Regulatory or accounting rules Lender's Board of Directors is demanding it Internal Decision Lender is concerned about loan performance	Q420 ANS 16% 16 16 48 0	Q419 na 29% 32 45 19 16	Q418 na 30% 28 42 28	Q417 na 49% 43 26 29 14	19	6	41
RESTRICTING THE AVAILABILITY OF NEW LOV Responding to recent bank failures/stress in financial markets Regulators are forcing lenders to do it Regulatory or accounting rules Lender's Board of Directors is demanding it Internal Decision Lender is concerned about loan performance Property is located in a declining market	Q420 ANS 16% 16 16 48 0 0	Q419 na 29% 32 45 19 16 19	Q418 na 30% 28 42 28	Q417 na 49% 43 26 29 14 3	19	6	41
RESTRICTING THE AVAILABILITY OF NEW LOA Responding to recent bank failures/stress in financial markets Regulators are forcing lenders to do it Regulatory or accounting rules Lender's Board of Directors is demanding it Internal Decision Lender is concerned about loan performance Property is located in a declining market Institution has been placed under FDIC Control	Q420 ANS 16% 16 16 48 0 0 0	Q419 na 29% 32 45 19 16 19 0	Q418 na 30% 28 42 28 23 5 0	Q417 na 49% 43 26 29 14 3 3	19	6	41
RESTRICTING THE AVAILABILITY OF NEW LOA Responding to recent bank failures/stress in financial markets Regulators are forcing lenders to do it Regulatory or accounting rules Lender's Board of Directors is demanding it Internal Decision Lender is concerned about loan performance Property is located in a declining market Institution has been placed under FDIC Control Other	Q420 ANS 16% 16 48 0 0 0 12	Q419 na 29% 32 45 19 16 19 0 3	Q418 na 30% 28 42 28 23 5 0 14	Q417 na 49% 43 26 29 14 3 3 14	19	6	41
RESTRICTING THE AVAILABILITY OF NEW LOA Responding to recent bank failures/stress in financial markets Regulators are forcing lenders to do it Regulatory or accounting rules Lender's Board of Directors is demanding it Internal Decision Lender is concerned about loan performance Property is located in a declining market Institution has been placed under FDIC Control Other No Reason given	Q420 ANS 16% 16 16 48 0 0 0 0 12 36	Q419 na 29% 32 45 19 16 19 0 3 26	Q418 na 30% 28 42 28 23 5 0 14	Q417 na 49% 43 26 29 14 3 3 14	19	6	41
RESTRICTING THE AVAILABILITY OF NEW LOA Responding to recent bank failures/stress in financial markets Regulators are forcing lenders to do it Regulatory or accounting rules Lender's Board of Directors is demanding it Internal Decision Lender is concerned about loan performance Property is located in a declining market Institution has been placed under FDIC Control Other No Reason given TIGHTENING TERMS AND CONDITIONS ON OU	Q420 ANS 16% 16 16 48 0 0 0 0 12 36	Q419 na 29% 32 45 19 16 19 0 3 26	Q418 na 30% 28 42 28 23 5 0 14	Q417 na 49% 43 26 29 14 3 3 14	19	6	41
RESTRICTING THE AVAILABILITY OF NEW LOA Responding to recent bank failures/stress in financial markets Regulators are forcing lenders to do it Regulatory or accounting rules Lender's Board of Directors is demanding it Internal Decision Lender is concerned about loan performance Property is located in a declining market Institution has been placed under FDIC Control Other No Reason given TIGHTENING TERMS AND CONDITIONS ON OU Responding to recent bank failures/stress in	Q420 ANS 16% 16 16 48 0 0 0 0 12 36	Q419 na 29% 32 45 19 16 19 0 3 26 G LOANS	Q418 na 30% 28 42 28 23 5 0 14 19	Q417 na 49% 43 26 29 14 3 3 3 14 23	19	6	41
RESTRICTING THE AVAILABILITY OF NEW LOA Responding to recent bank failures/stress in financial markets Regulators are forcing lenders to do it Regulatory or accounting rules Lender's Board of Directors is demanding it Internal Decision Lender is concerned about loan performance Property is located in a declining market Institution has been placed under FDIC Control Other No Reason given TIGHTENING TERMS AND CONDITIONS ON OU Responding to recent bank failures/stress in financial markets	Q420 ANS 16% 16 16 48 0 0 0 0 12 36 TSTANDIN na	Q419 na 29% 32 45 19 16 19 0 3 26 3 COANS	Q418 na 30% 28 42 28 23 5 0 14 19 na	Q417 na 49% 43 26 29 14 3 3 14 23 na	19	6	41
RESTRICTING THE AVAILABILITY OF NEW LOA Responding to recent bank failures/stress in financial markets Regulators are forcing lenders to do it Regulatory or accounting rules Lender's Board of Directors is demanding it Internal Decision Lender is concerned about loan performance Property is located in a declining market Institution has been placed under FDIC Control Other No Reason given TIGHTENING TERMS AND CONDITIONS ON OU Responding to recent bank failures/stress in financial markets Regulators are forcing lenders to do it	Q420 ANS 16% 16 16 48 0 0 0 0 12 36 TSTANDIN na 25%	Q419 na 29% 32 45 19 16 19 0 3 26 G LOANS na 25%	Q418 na 30% 28 42 28 23 5 0 14 19 na 32%	Q417 na 49% 43 26 29 14 3 3 14 23 na 35%	19	6	41
RESTRICTING THE AVAILABILITY OF NEW LOA Responding to recent bank failures/stress in financial markets Regulators are forcing lenders to do it Regulatory or accounting rules Lender's Board of Directors is demanding it Internal Decision Lender is concerned about loan performance Property is located in a declining market Institution has been placed under FDIC Control Other No Reason given TIGHTENING TERMS AND CONDITIONS ON OU Responding to recent bank failures/stress in financial markets Regulators are forcing lenders to do it Regulatory or accounting rules	Q420 ANS 16% 16 16 48 0 0 0 0 12 36 TSTANDIN na 25% 6	Q419 na 29% 32 45 19 16 19 0 3 26 G LOANS na 25% 25	Q418 na 30% 28 42 28 23 5 0 14 19 na 32% 36	Q417 na 49% 43 26 29 14 3 3 14 23 14 23 na 35% 33	19	6	41
RESTRICTING THE AVAILABILITY OF NEW LOA Responding to recent bank failures/stress in financial markets Regulators are forcing lenders to do it Regulatory or accounting rules Lender's Board of Directors is demanding it Internal Decision Lender is concerned about loan performance Property is located in a declining market Institution has been placed under FDIC Control Other No Reason given TIGHTENING TERMS AND CONDITIONS ON OU Responding to recent bank failures/stress in financial markets Regulators are forcing lenders to do it Regulatory or accounting rules Lender's Board of Directors is demanding it	Q420 ANS 16% 16 16 48 0 0 0 0 12 36 TSTANDIN na 25% 6 19	Q419 na 29% 32 45 19 16 19 0 3 26 5 G LOANS na 25% 25 30	Q418 na 30% 28 42 28 23 5 0 14 19 14 19 na 32% 36 32	Q417 na 49% 43 26 29 14 3 3 14 23 14 23 na 35% 33 16		6	41
RESTRICTING THE AVAILABILITY OF NEW LOA Responding to recent bank failures/stress in financial markets Regulators are forcing lenders to do it Regulatory or accounting rules Lender's Board of Directors is demanding it Internal Decision Lender is concerned about loan performance Property is located in a declining market Institution has been placed under FDIC Control Other No Reason given TIGHTENING TERMS AND CONDITIONS ON OU Responding to recent bank failures/stress in financial markets Regulators are forcing lenders to do it Regulatory or accounting rules Lender's Board of Directors is demanding it Internal Decision	Q420 ANS 16% 16 16 48 0 0 0 0 12 36 TSTANDIN TSTANDIN 19 31	Q419 na 29% 32 45 19 16 19 0 3 26 G LOANS na 25% 25 30 20	Q418 na 30% 28 42 28 23 5 0 14 19 19 na 32% 36 32 28	Q417 na 49% 43 26 29 14 3 3 14 23 14 23 14 23		6	41
RESTRICTING THE AVAILABILITY OF NEW LOV Responding to recent bank failures/stress in financial markets Regulators are forcing lenders to do it Regulatory or accounting rules Lender's Board of Directors is demanding it Internal Decision Lender is concerned about loan performance Property is located in a declining market Institution has been placed under FDIC Control Other No Reason given TIGHTENING TERMS AND CONDITIONS ON OU Responding to recent bank failures/stress in financial markets Regulators are forcing lenders to do it Regulatory or accounting rules Lender's Board of Directors is demanding it Internal Decision Lender is concerned about loan performance	Q420 ANS 16% 16 16 48 0 0 0 0 12 36 TSTANDING TSTANDING 6 19 31 13	Q419 na 29% 32 45 19 16 19 0 3 26 C 5 5 30 25% 25 30 20 15	Q418 na 30% 28 42 28 23 5 0 14 19 14 19 na 32% 36 32	Q417 na 49% 43 26 29 14 3 3 14 23 14 23 14 23 14 23 16 23 16 23 16		6	41
RESTRICTING THE AVAILABILITY OF NEW LOA Responding to recent bank failures/stress in financial markets Regulators are forcing lenders to do it Regulatory or accounting rules Lender's Board of Directors is demanding it Internal Decision Lender is concerned about loan performance Property is located in a declining market Institution has been placed under FDIC Control Other No Reason given TIGHTENING TERMS AND CONDITIONS ON OU Responding to recent bank failures/stress in financial markets Regulators are forcing lenders to do it Regulatory or accounting rules Lender's Board of Directors is demanding it Internal Decision Lender is concerned about loan performance Institution has been placed under FDIC Control	Q420 ANS na 16% 16 16 48 0 0 0 0 12 36 TSTANDIN TSTANDIN 6 19 31 13 0	Q419 na 29% 32 45 19 16 19 0 3 26 G LOANS G LOANS 25 30 20 15 0	Q418 na 30% 28 42 28 23 5 0 14 19 19 na 32% 36 32 28	Q417 na 49% 43 26 29 14 3 3 14 23 14 23 14 23 16 23 16 23 16 0		6	41
RESTRICTING THE AVAILABILITY OF NEW LOA Responding to recent bank failures/stress in financial markets Regulators are forcing lenders to do it Regulatory or accounting rules Lender's Board of Directors is demanding it Internal Decision Lender is concerned about loan performance Property is located in a declining market Institution has been placed under FDIC Control Other No Reason given TIGHTENING TERMS AND CONDITIONS ON OU Responding to recent bank failures/stress in financial markets Regulators are forcing lenders to do it Regulatory or accounting rules Lender's Board of Directors is demanding it Internal Decision Lender is concerned about loan performance Institution has been placed under FDIC Control Property is located in a declining market	Q420 ANS 16% 16 16 48 0 0 0 12 36 TSTANDIN TSTANDIN 12 36 19 31 13 0 0 0	Q419 na 29% 32 45 19 16 19 0 3 26 G LOANS G LOANS 25 30 20 20 15 0 0	Q418 na 30% 28 42 28 23 5 0 14 19 19 14 19 19 14 19 19 14 19 10 14 19 10 14 19 10 14 19 10 14 19 10 14 19 10 14 19 10 14 19 10 14 19 10 14 19 10 14 19 10 14 19 10 14 19 10 14 19 10 14 19 10 14 19 10 14 19 10 14 19 10 14 10 14 19 10 14 19 10 14 19 10 14 19 10 14 19 10 14 19 10 14 19 10 14 19 10 14 19 10 14 19 10 14 19 10 14 19 10 14 19 10 14 19 10 14 19 10 14 19 10 14 19 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	Q417 na 49% 43 26 29 14 3 3 14 23 14 23 14 23 16 23 16 23 16 0 5		6	41
RESTRICTING THE AVAILABILITY OF NEW LOA Responding to recent bank failures/stress in financial markets Regulators are forcing lenders to do it Regulatory or accounting rules Lender's Board of Directors is demanding it Internal Decision Lender is concerned about loan performance Property is located in a declining market Institution has been placed under FDIC Control Other No Reason given TIGHTENING TERMS AND CONDITIONS ON OU Responding to recent bank failures/stress in financial markets Regulators are forcing lenders to do it Regulatory or accounting rules Lender's Board of Directors is demanding it Internal Decision Lender is concerned about loan performance Institution has been placed under FDIC Control	Q420 ANS na 16% 16 16 48 0 0 0 0 12 36 TSTANDIN TSTANDIN 6 19 31 13 0	Q419 na 29% 32 45 19 16 19 0 3 26 G LOANS G LOANS 25 30 20 25 30 20 15 0 0 0	Q418 na 30% 28 42 28 23 5 0 14 19 19 na 32% 36 32 28	Q417 na 49% 43 26 29 14 3 3 14 23 14 23 16 23 16 0 5 14		6	41

Exhibit 40 - continued History Table Reasons for Restricting Availability of new loans or for Tightening Terms (Percent of Respondents)

	AD&C	of Respond	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C
	Q416	Q415	Q414	Q114	Q413	Q313	Q213
RESTRICTING THE AVAILABILITY OF NEW LOA		QTIC	4 11	Q 114	410	4010	QLIO
Regulators are forcing lenders to do it	47%	49%	54%	59%	60%	67%	62%
Regulatory or accounting rules	50	47	42	48	44	56	51
Lender's Board of Directors is demanding it	25	32	30	35	34	40	45
Internal Decision	24	30	13	23	24	34	30
Lender is concerned about loan performance	7	20	5	15	17	18	18
Property is located in a declining market	1	7	23	2	6	5	4
Institution has been placed under FDIC Control	1	2	4	3	9	5	4
Other	19	2	4	6	8	2	6
No Reason given	13	15	14	16	15	12	16
TIGHTENING TERMS AND CONDITIONS ON OU	TSTANDING	G LOANS					
Regulators are forcing lenders to do it	45%	48%	55%	32%	41%	40%	41%
Regulatory or accounting rules	45	46	36	23	27	34	29
Lender's Board of Directors is demanding it	18	24	22	18	16	20	27
Internal Decision	18	20	12	12	12	18	18
Lender is concerned about loan performance	7	26	3	10	10	14	11
Institution has been placed under FDIC	0	2	18	3	5	4	3
Control	Ŭ	-	10	U	U		Ũ
Property is located in a declining market	0	2	4	1	7	2	2
Other	11	7	1	1	2	2	5
No Reason given	18	26	25	58	52	50	46

	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C
RESTRICTING THE AVAILABILITY OF NEW LOA	Q113	Q412	Q312	Q212	Q112	Q411	Q311
Regulators are forcing lenders to do it	62%	61%	67%	73%	65%	66%	68%
Regulatory or accounting rules	54	47	55	55	52	49	53
Lender's Board of Directors is demanding it	40	33	40	38	41	36	33
Internal Decision	37	33	32	29	35		29
Lender is concerned about loan performance	20	23	24	25	27	25	31
Property is located in a declining market	3	8	10	11	13	14	17
Institution been placed under FDIC Control	9	8	10	5	5	9	10
Other	4	5	4	6	5	6	7
No Reason given	15	15	7	11	17	12	12
TIGHTENING TERMS AND CONDITIONS ON OU	TSTANDING	JUANS					
Regulators are forcing lenders to do it	46%	44%	42%	47%	49%	47%	52%
Regulatory or accounting rules	37	36	36	36	40	33	38
Lender's Board of Directors is demanding it	24	26	22	25	30	26	28
Internal Decision	22	18	18	16	27	19	22
Lender is concerned about loan performance	16	18	16	19	17	20	22
Property is located in a declining market	9	5	8	4	4	9	12
Institution has been placed under FDIC	2	6	8	9	10	4	6
Control	2	0	0				
Other	2	1	4	3	1	4	3
No Reason given	40	40	42	39	39	37	37

Exhibit 40 - continued History Table Reasons for Restricting Availability of new loans or for Tightening Terms (Percent of Respondents)

	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C
RESTRICTING THE AVAILABILITY OF NEW LOA	NS						
Regulators are forcing lenders to do it	68%	68%	70%	69%	69%	71%	63%
Regulatory or accounting rules	52	51	48	49	54	50	51
Lender's Board of Directors is demanding it	39	46	45	44	44	46	45
Lender is concerned about loan performance	28	35	32	33	32	33	33
Property is located in a declining market	31	30	18	19	20	20	22
Internal Decision	20	16	36	30	39	31	31
Institution placed under FDIC Control	5	11	10	10	9	9	7
Other	5	5	7	9	7	7	10
No Reason given	10	12	15	8	16	12	10
TIGHTENING TERMS AND CONDITIONS ON OU	TSTANDING	LOANS					
Regulators are forcing lenders to do it	50%	51%	52%	49%	49%	48%	45%
Regulatory or accounting rules	41	38	39	34	40	37	35
Lender's Board of Directors is demanding it	33	33	33	32	32	31	30
Lender is concerned about loan performance	21	24	23	21	24	24	20
Property is located in a declining market	26	22	12	11	15	17	11
Internal Decision	16	12	26	21	26	22	21
Institution has been placed under FDIC	5	8	6	5	7	6	5
Control							
Other	4	4	4	3	2	4	6
No Reason given	34	33	36	36	39	35	37

	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C
	Q309	Q209	Q109	Jan '09	Nov '08	Sep '08	Jul '08
RESTRICTING THE AVAILABILITY OF NEW LOA	NS						
Regulators are forcing lenders to do it	66%	65%	57%	53%	54%	62%	54%
Regulatory or accounting rules	48	45	45	41	37	41	35
Lender's Board of Directors is demanding it	52	43	48	55	54	48	45
Lender is concerned about loan performance	34	34	37	40	36	37	34
Property is located in a declining market	22	26	28	25	25	30	25
Internal Decision	33	35	36	37	34	35	35
Institution has been placed under FDIC	10	11	6	4	na	na	na
Control							
Other	8	6	8	8	8	9	7
No Reason given	10	12	10	15	11	13	12
TIGHTENING TERMS AND CONDITIONS ON OU	TSTANDING	LOANS					
Regulators are forcing lenders to do it	46%	46%	44%	36%	46%	50%	42%
Regulatory or accounting rules	35	34	33	29	35	35	38
Lender's Board of Directors is demanding it	39	33	36	34	44	37	30
Lender is concerned about loan performance	27	25	30	29	28	29	31
Property is located in a declining market	16	17	20	16	19	22	19
Internal Decision	25	25	23	25	26	28	30
Institution has been placed under FDIC	8	7	4	3	na	na	na
Control							
Other	4	4	5	4	4	5	4
No Reason given	33	35	31	41	27	27	28

Respondent's Profile

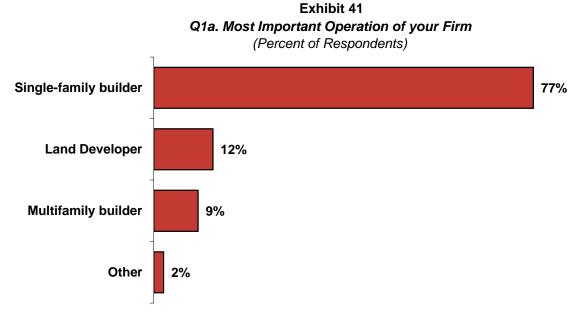


Exhibit 42 Q1b. All Other Operations of your Firm (Percent of Respondents)

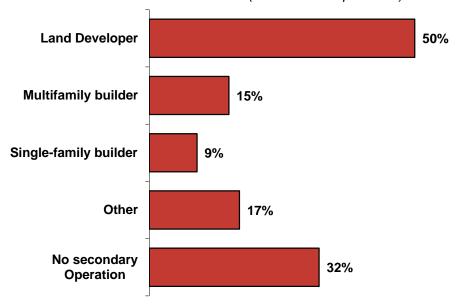


Exhibit 43 Most Important and other Operations - By Region (Percent of Respondents)

	(Fercent	ol Respond	/	<u>an</u>	
	Total		Regi		
		Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Most Important Operation					
Single-family builder	77%		78%	78%	78%
Land Developer	12		11	16	4
Multifamily builder	9		6	5	13
Other	1				
All Other Operations					
Single-family builder	9		0	5	17
Land Developer	50		44	45	57
Multifamily builder	15		17	11	26
Other	17		28	15	13
No secondary Operation	32		18	55	23

Note: The tabulations are suppressed if the number of responses was less than 15.

Exhibit 44 History Table Most Important and All Other Operations (Percent of Respondents)

	Percent	ol Respond	Jenis)		
	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C
	Q324	Q224	Q124	Q423	Q323
Most Important Operation					
Single-family builder	77%	79	79%	83%	81%
Land Developer	12	16	11	12	10
Multifamily builder	9	4	9	4	8
Other	1	1	0	2	2
All Other Operations					
Single-family builder	9	9	7	9	8
Land Developer	50	56	54	52	58
Multifamily builder	15	24	18	22	18
Other	17	12	14	10	10
No secondary Operation	32	26	24	28	29

	AD&C						
	Q223	Q123	Q422	Q322	Q222	Q122	Q421
Most Important Operation							
Single-family builder	81%	76%	73%	75%	78%	79%	74%
Land Developer	12	5	20	15	13	13	14
Multifamily builder	5	13	5	8	6	6	8
Other	2	6	2	1	3	2	4
All Other Operations							
Single-family builder	8	6	8	9	8	5	11
Land Developer	55	53	50	52	56	56	46
Multifamily builder	23	20	22	18	21	18	8
Other	14	15	12	17	10	12	10
No secondary Operation	26	31	32	29	25	26	35

	AD&C Q321	AD&C Q221	AD&C Q121	AD&C Q420	AD&C Q320	AD&C Q220	AD&C Q120
Most Important Operation							
Single-family builder	72%	79%	76%	81%	79%	74%	75%
Land Developer	20	18	16	10	12	19	14
Multifamily builder	5	3	7	5	6	5	7
Other	3	0	2	5	3	2	4
All Other Operations							
Single-family builder	17	6	10	5	7	12	9
Land Developer	50	51	45	44	39	42	44
Multifamily builder	12	17	11	12	7	10	11
Other	19	11	16	13	18	12	15
No secondary Operation	22	35	30	36	36	38	34

	AD&C Q419	AD&C Q319	AD&C Q219	AD&C Q119	AD&C Q418	AD&C Q318	AD&C Q218
Most Important Operation							
Single-family builder	77%	79%	75%	78%	78%	78%	77%
Land Developer	13	9	14	16	16	17	14
Multifamily builder	7	8	6	4	5	5	7
Other	3	4	6	2	1	1	3
All Other Operations							
Single-family builder	9	8	3	7	3	8	9
Land Developer	46	43	47	48	41	44	42
Multifamily builder	15	8	9	17	13	14	13
Other	14	17	15	13	16	14	15
No secondary Operation	31	35	31	32	38	36	36

Exhibit 44 - continued History Table Most Important and All Other Operations (Percent of Respondents)

	AD&C						
	Q118	Q417	Q317	Q217	Q117	Q416	Q316
Most Important Operation							
Single-family builder	80%	83%	82%	82%	79%	78%	79%
Land Developer	9	12	12	11	12	12	13
Multifamily builder	6	4	3	4	6	6	6
Other	5	1	3	3	4	4	3
All Other Operations							
Single-family builder	7	8	6	8	6	8	8
Land Developer	47	43	42	46	46	44	42
Multifamily builder	10	12	13	13	12	14	16
Other	17	14	15	12	14	15	15
No secondary Operation	30	35	34	34	35	35	36

	AD&C						
	Q216	Q116	Q415	Q315	Q215	Q115	Q414
Most Important Operation							
Single-family builder	76%	80%	75%	76%	75%	75%	76%
Land Developer	16	12	13	14	15	17	16
Multifamily builder	6	4	5	5	6	4	5
Other	3	4	7	5	4	3	3
All Other Operations							
Single-family builder	11	8	9	8	10	10	9
Land Developer	42	48	43	41	49	47	45
Multifamily builder	12	15	13	10	10	14	11
Other	13	13	18	15	11	16	18
No secondary Operation	37	34	31	38	36	29	29

	AD&C						
	Q314	Q214	Q114	Q413	Q313	Q213	Q113
Most Important Operation							
Single-family builder	74%	72%	73%	79%	79%	74%	74%
Land Developer	18	19	14	10	10	9	7
Multifamily builder	4	5	7	7	7	12	14
Other	4	4	5	5	4	5	5
All Other Operations							
Single-family builder	11	16	13	7	9	11	12
Land Developer	43	45	47	49	50	48	47
Multifamily builder	12	13	18	18	18	17	12
Other	16	13	12		17	13	13
No secondary Operation	31	31	29	31	28	33	32

	AD&C Q412	AD&C Q312	AD&C Q212	AD&C Q112	AD&C Q411	AD&C Q311	AD&C Q211
Most Important Operation							
Single-family builder	73%	79%	75%	65%	66%	68%	69%
Land Developer	7	14	12	21	17	16	18
Multifamily builder	16	6	7	8	9	10	9
Other	4	2	5	6	8	6	5
All Other Operations							
Single-family builder	9	10	11	15	15	16	13
Land Developer	44	41	50	40	43	41	43
Multifamily builder	16	13	18	15	18	17	19
Other	15	20	20	17	18	16	21
No secondary Operation	33	34	26	31	30	28	27

Exhibit 44 - continued History Table Most Important and All Other Operations (Percent of Respondents)

	AD&C	AD&C Q410	AD&C Q310	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C Q409	AD&C
	Q111	Q410	4310	Q210	Q110	Q409	Q309
Most Important Operation							
Single-family builder	63%	58%	58%	63%	72%	72%	69%
Multifamily builder	20	13	12	8	8	8	9
Land Developer	12	16	19	20	11	12	13
Other	5	13	11	9	9	9	9
All Other Operations							
Olanda familis kullalar Land Davidanar	10	10	10	די	14	5	10
Land Developer							
	41	36	31	37	35	33	32
Multifamily builder	15	12	15	13	15	12	13
Other	19	19	18	16	19	20	17
No secondary Operation	31	35	35	37	37	39	41

	AD&C Q209	AD&C Q109	AD&C Jan '09	AD&C Nov '08	AD&C Sep '08	AD&C Jul '08	AD&C May '08
Most Important Operation					-		
Single-family builder	66%	71%	57%	60%	60%	65%	52%
Land Developer	16	14	21	21	22	18	29
Multifamily builder	11	9	15	13	11	10	14
Other	8	5	7	6	7	6	5
All Other Operations							
Single-family builder	14	14	14	14	16	17	32
Land Developer	32	33	37	38	34	38	62
Multifamily builder	11	17	14	13	16	16	27
Other	19	17	19	16	14	14	16
No secondary Operation	40	40	37	39	40	37	34



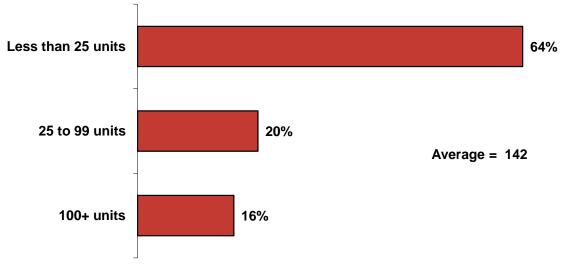


Exhibit 46 History Table Total Number of Units Started by your firm (Percent of Respondents)

	(Percent	of Respond	aents)	
	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C	AD&C
	Q424	Q324	Q224	Q124
Less than 25 units	64%	62%	67%	70%
25 to 99 units	20	21	18	15
100+ units	16	18	15	15
Average	142	157	145	42
Median	15	16	12	6

	AD&C Q423	AD&C Q323	AD&C Q223	AD&C Q123	AD&C Q422	AD&C Q322
Less than 25 units	72%	61%	61%	60%	57%	0.55
25 to 99 units	16	22	25	21	20	18
100+ units	12	17	14	20	23	27
Average Median	119 10	103 16	95 16	127 16		117 18

	AD&C Q222	AD&C Q122	AD&C Q421	AD&C Q321	AD&C Q221	AD&C Q121	AD&C Q420
Less than 25 units	56%	56%	59%	56%	62%	65%	64%
25 to 99 units	23	26	21	29	21	21	19
100+ units	21	18	20	15	17	14	18
Average	102		-	94	98		
Median	20	18	17	20	15	12	12

	AD&C						
	Q320	Q220	Q120	Q419	Q319	Q219	Q119
Less than 25 units	65%	60%	59%	53%	62%	52%	56%
25 to 99 units	21	26	28	31	27	29	30
100+ units	14	14	13	15	11	19	14
Average	76	64	80	100	74	103	65
Median	13	13	15	20	11	22	19

	AD&C Q418	AD&C Q318	AD&C Q218	AD&C Q118	AD&C Q417	AD&C Q317	AD&C Q217
Less than 25 units	54%	58%	59%	63%	57%	58%	62%
25 to 99 units	29	27	25	22	25	29	24
100+ units	17	15	16	15	18	13	14
Average Median	85 20	65 17	79 15	62 15		68 15	73 15

	AD&C						
	Q117	Q416	Q316	Q216	Q116	Q415	Q315
Less than 25 units	59%	60%	59%	63%	62%	61%	62%
25 to 99 units	25	25	24	23	26	21	26
100+ units	16	15	17	14	12	18	12
Average	89	70	68	76	71	75	59
Median	15	15	15	12	12	14	11

Exhibit 46 - continued History Table Total Number of Units Started by your firm (Percent of Respondents)

	AD&C						
	Q215	Q115	Q414	Q314	Q214	Q114	Q413
Less than 25 units	67%	67%	63%	71%	64%	66%	66%
25 to 99 units	20	21	24	16	26	23	22
100+ units	13	13	13	13	11	11	12
Average	67	54	66	57	58	57	58
Median	11	12	12	10	10	10	10

	AD&C						
	Q313	Q213	Q113	Q412	Q312	Q212	Q112
Less than 25 units	66%	67%	71%	80%	80%	82%	75%
25 to 99 units	24	23	19	12	14	10	17
100+ units	10	11	11	8	6	8	8
Average	62	51	53	63	27	32	45
Median	11	8	10	4	4	3	5

IV. SURVEY ON AD&C FINANCING - 4th Quarter 2024

1. Please indicate the most important operation and all other operations of your firm.

	Most Important Operation (Check ONE only)	All other operations (<i>Check ALL applicable</i>)
Single-family builder		
Multifamily builder		
Land Developer		
Other		

2. Please indicate the number of units started by your firm in 2024.

Single-family: _____ Multifamily: _____

New Loans For Land Acquisition, Land Development, and Single-Family Construction

3. Did you seek <u>new loans</u> for land acquisition, land development, or single-family construction (speculative or presold) during the 4th quarter of 2024?

	Land	Land	Single-Family	Construction
	Acquisition	Development	Speculative	Pre-sold
Yes				
No				

4. If "Yes" in *question 3*, please give the following information for a typical loan for land acquisition, land development, or single-family construction that your firm obtained during the 4th quarter of 2024.

	Land Acquisition	Land Development	Single-family Construction		
			Speculative	Pre-Sold	
Term	months	months	months	months	
Loan-to-Value ratio (LTV)	%	%	%	%	
Loan-to-Cost ratio (LTC)	%	%	%	%	
Interest rate	%	%	%	%	
Points (as % of commitment)	%	%	%	%	
Is the interest rate:					
Fixed for term of loan					
Tied to the prime rate					
Tied to another index (specify)	□	□	□	□	
If tied to prime or other index, what is spread?	%	%	%	%	

5. If "Yes" in *question 3*, please check your <u>primary source of credit</u> for land acquisition, land development, and single-family construction (speculative or pre-sold) during the 4th quarter of 2024.

	Land Acquisition	Land	Single-Family Construction		
	Acquisition	Development	Speculative	Pre-sold	
Commercial Bank					
Thrift institution (S&L, Savings bank, Savings Assoc., FSB, S&L Corp.)					
Mortgage Company					
Housing Finance Agency program (tax credits, loans financed with tax-exempt bonds, etc.)					
Private Individual Investor(s)					
Private Fund (providing either debt or equity)					
Other					

6. If "No" in *question 3*, why not? Check all that apply.

	Land	Land	Single-Family Construction		
	Acquisition	Development	Speculative	Pre-sold	
My company is not currently engaged in this activity					
Market would not support additional inventory					
I knew lenders would not make new loans					
My company uses client credit/payments					
My company has internal funds or is utilizing an existing line of credit					

7. How would you describe the <u>availability of new loans</u> for land acquisition, land development, and single-family construction during the 4th quarter of 2024, compared to the 3rd quarter of 2024?

"If you don't have information to respond, please leave blank."

	Land Acquisition	Land Development	Single-Family Construction
Better			
About the same			
Worse			

8. If you checked "WORSE" in question 7, please indicate the nature of the change (Check all that apply).

- □ Lenders are not making new loans
- □ Lenders are reducing amount willing to lend
- □ Lenders are lowering the allowable LTV (or loan-to-cost) ratio
- □ Lenders are increasing the interest rate
- □ Lenders are increasing spread of interest rate over index
- □ Lenders are increasing points on loan
- □ Lenders are increasing other fees
- □ Lenders are increasing pre-sale/pre-lease requirements
- □ Lenders are increasing documentation requirements
- Lenders are requiring personal guarantees or collateral not related to the project
- Lenders are requiring out-of-pocket payment of interest or borrower funding of interest reserve
- □ Lenders are refusing to make "relationship" loans
- □ Lenders are only making "balance sheet " loans (collateralized by firm's entire balance sheet instead of a particular project)
- □ Other

9. How would you compare the availability of new loans for single-family speculative vs. pre-sold construction?

□ Availability of spec loans is the <u>same</u> as for pre-sold loans

□ Availability of spec loans is <u>somewhat</u> worse than for pre-sold loans Availability of spec loans is <u>significantly</u> worse than for pre-sold loans

10a. Was the construction of any of the single-family homes you built during the 4th quarter of 2024 financed by a construction-to-permanent (i.e., one-time-close) loan made to the buyer of the home?

10b. If "yes" in *question 10a*, what percent of the homes you built were financed in this manner?_____%

10c. Have any of your single-family buyers encountered any difficulties in obtaining C-P financing?

10d. If "yes" in *question 10c*, what was the nature of the problem? (*Check all that apply*).

- Bank not doing C-P loans D Maximum loan-to-value ratio has been lowered
- \Box Appraisal came in too low \Box Other

11. Did you put any projects on hold during 2024, until the financing climate gets better?

	Land	Land Single-Family Construction		Construction
	Acquisition	Development	Speculative	Pre-sold
Yes				
No				

12a. Did your lender tighten the terms or conditions on outstanding production loans prior to maturity during 2024?

	Land	Land	Single-Family Construction	
	Acquisition	Development	Speculative	Pre-sold
Yes				
No				

12b. If "Yes" in *question 12a*, was the loan performing prior to the lender's tightening actions?

	Land	Land Land Single-Family Construction		
	Acquisition	Development	Speculative	Pre-sold
Yes				
No				

12c. If "Yes" in question 12a, how did they tighten? (Check all that apply).

\Box Calling the loans	□ Demanding additional assets as collateral
□ Refusing to allow additional draws	Terminating lender-funded interest reserve and requiring out-of-pocket interest payments
□ Requiring partial pay-down based on re-appraisal	□ Other

12d. If "Yes" in *question 12a*, what are the <u>reasons that lenders have given you</u> for restricting the availability of new production loans or for tightening the terms and conditions on outstanding production loans prior to maturity?

	Restricting the Availability of New Production Loans	Tightening Terms and Conditions on Outstanding Production Loans
Responding to recent bank failures/stress in financial markets		
Regulators are forcing lenders to do it		
Regulatory or accounting rules		
Lender's Board of Directors is demanding it		
Lender is concerned about loan performance		
Property is located in a declining market		□
Internal Decision		
Institution has been placed under FDIC control		
Other		
No Reason given		

THANK YOU