



TABLE 1  
**Multifamily Market Survey - Q4 2024**  
**Multifamily Production Index (MPI)**

(Not Seasonally Adjusted)

**PRODUCTION OF NEW APARTMENTS**

	Components				Multifamily Production Index
	Garden/ Low-Rise	Mid/ High-Rise	Subsidized	Built for Sale	
Q1 2023	57	41	51	42	50
Q2 2023	64	47	55	45	56
Q3 2023	45	28	39	32	38
Q4 2023	51	26	41	43	41
Q1 2024	55	36	50	39	47
Q2 2024	53	29	51	38	44
Q3 2024	48	28	46	29	40
Q4 2024	52	39	52	42	48

MPI components are based on questions asking if current conditions for multifamily starts are good, fair, or poor. Numbers in the table are diffusion-type indices - calculated from the percentage responses using the formula (Good - Poor + 100) / 2. The overall Multifamily Production Index is a weighted average of the 4 components:  
 $0.50 \times \text{Garden/Low-Rise} + 0.33 \times \text{Mid/High-Rise} + 0.12 \times \text{Subsidized} + 0.05 \times \text{Built for Sale}$   
 The weights are derived from a statistical analysis of the relationship between the components and the American Housing Survey (AHS).  
 Source: Multifamily Market Survey, NAHB Economics and Housing Policy Group.

**Multifamily Occupancy Index (MOI)**

(Not Seasonally Adjusted)

**OCCUPANCY OF EXISTING RENTAL APARTMENTS**

	Components			Multifamily Occupancy Index
	Garden/ Low-Rise	Mid/ High-Rise	Subsidized	
Q1 2023	84	74	87	82
Q2 2023	91	83	91	89
Q3 2023	84	74	89	82
Q4 2023	80	64	88	77
Q1 2024	84	74	94	83
Q2 2024	82	76	85	81
Q3 2024	77	66	86	75
Q4 2024	81	74	91	81

MOI components are based on questions asking if current conditions for occupancy of existing rental apartments are good, fair, or poor. Individual occupancy indices are calculated from percentage responses using the formula (Good - Poor + 100) / 2. The overall Multifamily Occupancy Index is a weighted average of the 3 components:  
 $0.60 \times \text{Garden/Low-Rise} + 0.25 \times \text{Mid/High-Rise} + 0.15 \times \text{Subsidized}$   
 The weights are derived from a statistical analysis of the relationship between the components and the American Housing Survey (AHS).  
 Source: Multifamily Market Survey, NAHB Economics and Housing Policy Group.

**Change in Overall Market Conditions**

Percent of Respondents

	Better	About the Same	Worse
Q1 2023	5	67	28
Q2 2023	15	70	15
Q3 2023	5	61	33
Q4 2023	14	63	23
Q1 2024	9	64	27
Q2 2024	12	63	26
Q3 2024	7	71	22
Q4 2024	10	69	21

Source: Multifamily Market Survey, NAHB Economics and Housing Policy Group.  
 Q4 2024 results based on 72 responses.